

# VOCABULARY FOR LEARNING

◆ Eduqas learning word ● OCR learning word

## Chapter 17

|                                             |                                        |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| ◆ appāreō, appārēre, appāruī                | <i>appear</i>                          |
| ◆ benignus, benigna, benignum               | <i>kind, generous</i>                  |
| ◆ dūrus, dūra, dūrum                        | <i>hard, harsh</i>                     |
| ◆ emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus                   | <i>buy</i>                             |
| ● et                                        | <i>even, also; and</i>                 |
| ● hūc                                       | <i>here, to this place</i>             |
| ◆ igitur                                    | <i>therefore, and so</i>               |
| ◆ is, ea, id                                | <i>this, that; he, she, it, them</i>   |
| ● lentus, lenta, lentum                     | <i>slow</i>                            |
| ◆ libenter                                  | <i>willingly, gladly</i>               |
| ◆ liberō, liberāre, liberāvī, liberātus     | <i>free, set free</i>                  |
| ◆ oppugnō, oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus | <i>attack</i>                          |
| ◆ paene                                     | <i>almost, nearly</i>                  |
| ◆ plēnus, plēna, plēnum                     | <i>full</i>                            |
| ◆ praebeō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitus     | <i>provide</i>                         |
| ◆ prō + <i>abl.</i>                         | <i>for, in return for; in front of</i> |
| ● quam + <i>superlative</i>                 | <i>as ... as possible</i>              |
| ◆ relinquo, relinquere, reliquī, relictus   | <i>leave, leave behind</i>             |
| sōl, sōlis, <i>m.</i>                       | <i>sun</i>                             |
| unda, undae, <i>f.</i>                      | <i>wave</i>                            |

## Chapter 18

|                                                   |                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ◆ abeō, abīre, abiī                               | <i>go away, depart</i>               |
| ◆ animus, animī, <i>m.</i>                        | <i>spirit, soul, mind</i>            |
| ◆ aut ... aut ...                                 | <i>either ... or ...</i>             |
| ◆ crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus + <i>dat.</i> | <i>believe, trust, have faith in</i> |
| eques, equitis, <i>m.</i>                         | <i>horseman; pl. = cavalry</i>       |
| ◆ exeō, exīre, exiī                               | <i>come out of</i>                   |
| ● fēlix, fēlicis                                  | <i>lucky, fortunate; happy</i>       |
| ◆ heri                                            | <i>yesterday</i>                     |
| ◆ legiō, legiōnis, <i>f.</i>                      | <i>legion</i>                        |
| licet, licēre, licuit                             | <i>it is allowed, one may</i>        |
| ◆ malus, mala, malum                              | <i>bad, evil</i>                     |
| ◆ nam                                             | <i>for</i>                           |
| ◆ necesse                                         | <i>necessary</i>                     |
| ◆ perveniō, pervenīre, pervēnī                    | <i>arrive, reach</i>                 |
| ◆ placeō, placēre, placuī + <i>dat.</i>           | <i>please</i>                        |
| ◆ prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus        | <i>promise</i>                       |
| ◆ quam                                            | <i>than; how ...? how ...!</i>       |
| ◆ scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus             | <i>write</i>                         |
| umbra, umbrae, <i>f.</i>                          | <i>shadow, shade; ghost</i>          |
| vetus, veteris                                    | <i>old</i>                           |

## Chapter 19

|                                      |                                                 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| ◆ adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus   | <i>bring</i>                                    |
| ◆ gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus        | <i>wage (war); wear (clothes)</i>               |
| lacrima, lacrimae, <i>f.</i>         | <i>tear</i>                                     |
| ◆ lentē                              | <i>slowly</i>                                   |
| ◆ maximus, maxima, maximum           | <i>very big, huge; biggest, greatest</i>        |
| ◆ melior, melior, melius             | <i>better</i>                                   |
| ◆ mortuus, mortua, mortuum           | <i>dead</i>                                     |
| ◆ multō                              | <i>much, by much</i>                            |
| ◆ neque                              | <i>and not, nor, neither</i>                    |
| ◆ neque ... neque ...                | <i>neither ... nor ...</i>                      |
| oculus, oculī, <i>m.</i>             | <i>eye</i>                                      |
| ◆ optimus, optima, optimum           | <i>very good, excellent; best</i>               |
| ◆ pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus       | <i>put, place, put up</i>                       |
| ◆ referō, referre, rettulī, relātus  | <i>bring back, carry back; report, tell</i>     |
| ◆ sīc                                | <i>so, in this way</i>                          |
| ◆ sīcut                              | <i>just as, like</i>                            |
| ◆ ut                                 | <i>as</i>                                       |
| ◆ vestīmentum, vestīmentī, <i>n.</i> | <i>item of clothing, garment; pl. = clothes</i> |
| vōtum, vōtī, <i>n.</i>               | <i>prayer</i>                                   |
| ◆ vulnus, vulneris, <i>n.</i>        | <i>wound</i>                                    |

## Chapter 20

|                                                            |                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| ◆ ā, ab + <i>abl.</i>                                      | <i>by; from, away from</i>                               |
| ◆ adeō, adīre, adiī                                        | <i>go to, approach</i>                                   |
| ◆ agō, agere, ēgī, āctus                                   | <i>act; drive, lead; do</i>                              |
| ◆ alter, altera, alterum                                   | <i>the other, another, one of two, the second of two</i> |
| āmittō, āmittere, āmisī, āmissus                           | <i>lose</i>                                              |
| ◆ atque                                                    | <i>and</i>                                               |
| ◆ audāx, audācis                                           | <i>bold, daring</i>                                      |
| ◆ dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus                            | <i>ought, should, must; owe</i>                          |
| ◆ enim                                                     | <i>for, because</i>                                      |
| ◆ facilis, facilis, facile                                 | <i>easy</i>                                              |
| fuga, fugae, <i>f.</i>                                     | <i>escape</i>                                            |
| ◆ graviter                                                 | <i>heavily; seriously</i>                                |
| ◆ hīc                                                      | <i>here</i>                                              |
| libertās, libertātis, <i>f.</i>                            | <i>freedom</i>                                           |
| ◆ persuādeō, persuādere, persuāsī, persuāsus + <i>dat.</i> | <i>persuade</i>                                          |
| tēlum, tēlī, <i>n.</i>                                     | <i>missile, weapon, spear</i>                            |
| ◆ vix                                                      | <i>scarcely, hardly, with difficulty</i>                 |
| ◆ ūnus, ūna, ūnum                                          | <i>one</i>                                               |
| ◆ duo, duae, duo                                           | <i>two</i>                                               |
| ◆ trēs, trēs, tria                                         | <i>three</i>                                             |

## Chapter 21

|                                 |                                      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ◆ alius, alia, aliud            | else; other, another                 |
| auris, auris, f.                | ear                                  |
| ◆ cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctus  | force, compel                        |
| ◆ forte                         | by chance                            |
| ◆ gaudium, gaudiī, n.           | joy, pleasure                        |
| ◆ ignis, ignis, m.              | fire                                 |
| longē                           | far off                              |
| ◆ pēs, pedis, m.                | foot                                 |
| ◆ petō, petere, petīvī, petītus | make for; attack; seek; beg, ask for |
| ◆ poena, poenae, f.             | punishment                           |
| ◆ poenās dō, dare, dedī, datus  | pay the penalty, am punished         |
| ◆ postrīdiē                     | on the following day                 |
| ◆ propter + acc.                | on account of, because of            |
| ◆ quot?                         | how many?                            |
| ◆ Rōmae                         | at/in Rome                           |
| tēctum, tēctī, n.               | roof                                 |
| ◆ tūtus, tūta, tūtum            | safe                                 |
| ◆ unde                          | from where                           |
| ventus, ventī, m.               | wind                                 |
| ◆ vester, vestra, vestrum       | your (plural), yours                 |

## Chapter 22

|                                          |                     |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| ◆ adiuvō, adiuvāre, adiūvī, adiūtus      | help                |
| ◆ aliquis, aliquid                       | someone, something  |
| ◆ aperīō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus       | open                |
| ◆ canis, canis, m.                       | dog                 |
| ◆ cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum             | try                 |
| ◆ cūra, cūrae, f.                        | care, worry         |
| ◆ dīves, dīvitis                         | rich                |
| ◆ ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum         | go out, leave       |
| ◆ hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum          | encourage, urge     |
| ◆ ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum      | go into, enter      |
| ◆ loquor, loquī, locūtus sum             | speak, talk         |
| ◆ mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum             | wonder at, admire   |
| ◆ morior, morī, mortuus sum              | die                 |
| ◆ patior, patī, passus sum               | suffer, endure      |
| ◆ precor, precārī, precātus sum          | pray, pray to       |
| ◆ proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum | set out             |
| ◆ prōgredior, prōgredī, prōgressus sum   | go forward, advance |
| ◆ proximis, proxima, proximum            | nearest, next to    |
| ◆ regredior, regredī, regressus sum      | go back, return     |
| ◆ sequor, sequī, secūtus sum             | follow              |

## Chapter 23

|                                        |                                 |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ◆ apud + acc.                          | among, with, at the house of    |
| aurum, aurī, n.                        | gold                            |
| ◆ cārus, cāra, cārum                   | dear; expensive                 |
| ◆ celer, celeris, celere               | quick, fast                     |
| ◆ cōficiō, cōficere, cōfēcī, cōnfectus | wear out, exhaust; finish       |
| ◆ cum + subj.                          | when, since                     |
| ◆ cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus        | look after, care for, supervise |
| ◆ dum                                  | while                           |
| ◆ maximē                               | very much, a lot, very greatly  |
| ◆ minor, minor, minus                  | smaller, less; younger          |
| ◆ num?                                 | surely not?                     |
| ◆ parātus, parāta, parātum             | ready                           |
| ◆ parēns, parentis, m.f.               | parent                          |
| ◆ plūs, plūris                         | more                            |
| ◆ posteā                               | afterwards                      |
| ◆ quālis, quālis, quāle                | what sort of?                   |
| ◆ quantus, quanta, quantum             | how big? how much?              |
| ◆ signum, signī, n.                    | sign, signal; seal              |
| ◆ soror, sorōris, f.                   | sister                          |
| ◆ validus, valida, validum             | strong                          |

## Chapter 24

|                                      |                                                       |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| ◆ addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus | lead to                                               |
| ◆ adeō                               | so much, so greatly, to such an extent                |
| ◆ conveniō, convenīre, convēnī       | come together, gather, meet                           |
| ◆ dēspērō, dēspērāre, dēspērāvī      | despair                                               |
| ◆ exercitus, exercitūs, m.           | army                                                  |
| ◆ ita                                | so, in this way                                       |
| ◆ manus, manūs, f.                   | hand; group of people                                 |
| ◆ minimē                             | very little, least; no change                         |
| ◆ mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus      |                                                       |
| ◆ opus, operis, n.                   | work                                                  |
| ◆ reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus  | give back, restore                                    |
| ◆ saxum, saxī, n.                    | rock                                                  |
| ◆ spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus  | hope, expect                                          |
| ◆ tālis, tālis, tāle                 | such, of such a kind                                  |
| ◆ tam                                | so                                                    |
| ◆ tantus, tanta, tantum              | so great, such a great, so much                       |
| ◆ tot                                | so many                                               |
| ◆ ut                                 | (+ subj.) that, so that, in order that; (+ indic.) as |
| ◆ vērus, vēra, vērum                 | true, real                                            |
| ◆ vultus, vultūs, m.                 | expression, face                                      |

## Chapter 25

- ◆ ante + *acc.*
  - ◆ domī  
faciēs, faciēs, *f.*
  - ◆ frangō, frangere, frēgī, fractus
  - ◆ imperium, imperiī, *n.*
  - ◆ imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus + *dat.*
  - ◆ lēgātus, lēgātī, *m.*
  - ◆ maior, maior, maius
  - ◆ mille, *pl.* milia
  - ◆ minimus, minima, minimum
  - ◆ nē + *subj.*
  - ◆ num
  - ◆ pārēō, pārēre, pārui + *dat.*
  - ◆ postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus
  - ◆ rēs, rei, *f.*
  - ◆ scelestus, scelestus, scelestum
  - ◆ spēs, speī, *f.*
  - ◆ trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus
  - ◆ umquam
  - ◆ victōria, victōriae, *f.*
- before, in front of*  
*at home*  
*face, appearance*  
*break*  
*command; empire; power*  
*order, command*  
*commander, governor*  
*bigger, larger, greater*  
*thousand*  
*very small, tiny*  
*that ... not, so that ... not*  
*whether; surely not?*  
*obey*  
*demand*  
*business, matter, event; thing;*  
*story*  
*wicked*  
*hope*  
*hand down; hand over*  
*ever*  
*victory*

## Chapter 26

- ◆ canō, canere, cecinī
  - ◆ carmen, carminis, *n.*
  - ◆ circum + *acc.*
  - ◆ fātum, fātī, *n.*
  - ◆ īra, īrae, *f.*
  - ◆ lātus, lāta, lātum
  - ◆ magnopere
  - ◆ modus, modī, *m.*
  - ◆ peior, peior, peius
  - ◆ pessimus, pessima, pessimum
  - ◆ simulac
  - ◆ vīvus, vīva, vīvum
  - ◆ quattuor
  - ◆ quīnque
  - ◆ sex
  - ◆ septem
  - ◆ octo
  - ◆ novem
  - ◆ decem
  - ◆ centum
- sing; play (an instrument)*  
*poem, song*  
*around*  
*fate, destiny; death*  
*anger*  
*wide, broad*  
*greatly, very much*  
*manner, way, kind, style*  
*worse*  
*very bad, worst*  
*as soon as*  
*alive, living*  
*four*  
*five*  
*six*  
*seven*  
*eight*  
*nine*  
*ten*  
*a hundred*

## Chapter 27

- ◆ arbor, arboris, *f.*
  - ◆ ars, artis, *f.*
  - ◆ compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus
  - ◆ dexter, dextra, dextrum
  - ◆ doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus
  - ◆ dolor, dolōris, *m.*
  - ◆ dum
  - ◆ gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum
  - ◆ impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus
  - ◆ ipse, ipsa, ipsum
  - ◆ liber, librī, *m.*
  - ◆ metus, metūs, *m.*
  - ◆ modo
  - ◆ moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus
  - ◆ pectus, pectoris, *n.*
  - ◆ prīmō
  - ◆ soleō, solēre, solitus sum
  - ◆ tempestās, tempestātis, *f.*
  - ◆ vīs, vim, *f.*
  - ◆ vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus
- tree*  
*art, skill*  
*arrange*  
*right*  
*teach*  
*pain*  
*(+ subj.) until;*  
*(+ indic.) while*  
*am pleased, rejoice*  
*put, put on*  
*himself, herself, itself,*  
*themselves*  
*book*  
*fear*  
*only*  
*warn, advise*  
*chest, breast*  
*at first*  
*am accustomed, used*  
*storm*  
*force*  
*wound, injure*

## Chapter 28

- ◆ adhūc
  - ◆ ager, agrī, *m.*
  - ◆ ascendō, ascendere, ascendī
  - ◆ autem
  - ◆ beātus, beāta, beātum
  - ◆ cōpia, cōpiarum, *f. pl.*
  - ◆ dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī
  - ◆ dulcis, dulcis, dulce
  - ◆ ergō
  - ◆ errō, errāre, errāvī
  - ◆ incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus
  - ◆ nōnnūllī, nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla
  - ◆ quīdam, quaedam, quoddam
  - ◆ sapiēns, sapientis
  - ◆ scelus, sceleris, *n.*
  - ◆ super + *acc.*
  - ◆ temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus
  - ◆ terra, terrae, *f.*
  - ◆ videor, vidērī, vīsus sum
  - ◆ virgō, virginis, *f.*
- still, until now*  
*field*  
*climb*  
*but, however*  
*happy, blessed*  
*forces, troops*  
*go down, come down*  
*sweet*  
*therefore*  
*make a mistake; wander*  
*begin, start*  
*some, several*  
*one, a certain; pl. = some*  
*wise*  
*crime*  
*over*  
*try*  
*country; land, ground*  
*seem, appear*  
*virgin, girl, young woman*

## Chapter 29

- aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus *build*
- audeō, audēre, ausus sum *dare*
- clārus, clāra, clārum *clear; famous, distinguished*
- custōdiō, custōdīre, custōdīvī, custōdītus *guard*
- decet, decēre, decuit *it is right for, it is proper for*
- dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus *defend*
- dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī, dubitātus *hesitate, doubt*
- gēns, gentis, *f.* *people, race, family, tribe*
- honor, honōris, *m.* *honour*
- ingenium, ingenī, *n.* *nature, character*
- interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus *kill*
- liber, libera, liberum *free*
- moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus *move*
- nisi *unless, except*
- orbis, orbis, *m.* *globe, sphere*
- poscō, poscere, poposcī *ask for, demand*
- regō, regere, rēxī, rēctus *rule*
- similis, similis, simile *similar, alike*
- somnus, somnī, *m.* *sleep*
- ut *(+ indic.) when, as soon as; as; (+ subj.) that, so that, in order that*

## Chapter 30

- addō, addere, addidī, additus *add*
- āra, ārae, *f.* *altar*
- captīvus, captīvī, *m.* *captive, prisoner*
- coma, comae, *f.* *hair*
- crās *tomorrow*
- discō, discere, didicī *learn*
- fīō, fierī, factus sum *become*
- iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus *help, assist*
- negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus *deny, say that ... not*
- nūmen, nūminis, *n.* *deity, divine power*
- opprimō, opprimere, oppressī, oppressus *crush, overwhelm*
- ōs, ōris, *n.* *mouth*
- pellō, pellere, pepulī, pulsus *drive, push*
- pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus *punish*
- quandō? *when?*
- simul *at the same time*
- solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus *undo, let go*
- ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + *abl.* *use, employ*
- vertō, vertere, vertī, versus *turn*
- virtūs, virtūtis, *f.* *courage, virtue*

## Chapter 31

- arma, armōrum, *n. pl.* *arms, weapons*
- caedēs, caedis, *f.* *killing, slaughter*
- castra, castrōrum, *n. pl.* *camp*
- cāsus, cāsūs, *m.* *accident, chance*
- causa, causae, *f.* *reason*
- cōsul, cōsulis, *m.* *consul*
- faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautus + *dat.* *favour, support*
- illīc *there*
- impetus, impetūs, *m.* *charge, assault*
- inimīcus, inimīcī, *m.* *enemy*
- invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus *invite*
- lītus, lītōris, *n.* *shore, beach*
- magis *more; rather*
- mālō, mälle, mālūī *prefer*
- mēns, mentis, *f.* *mind*
- numerus, numerī, *m.* *number*
- patria, patriae, *f.* *country, homeland*
- proelium, proeliū, *n.* *battle*
- rēgnum, rēgnī, *n.* *kingdom*
- victor, victōris, *m.* *winner*

## Chapter 32

- auxilium, auxiliī, *n.* *help*
- claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus *close*
- colō, colere, coluī, cultus *worship*
- diligēns, diligentis *careful*
- ecce! *look! see!*
- fīnis, fīnis, *m.* *end*
- flamma, flammae, *f.* *flame; pl. = fire*
- fortūna, fortūnae, *f.* *fortune*
- īdem, eadem, idem *the same*
- mōs, mōris, *m.* *way, fashion, custom*
- nōndum *not yet*
- populus, populī, *m.* *people*
- prīmum *for the first time*
- procul *far off*
- pūbicus, pūblica, pūblicum *public*
- Rōmānī, Rōmānōrum, *m. pl.* *Romans*
- satis *enough*
- senātus, senātūs, *m.* *Senate*
- ultimus, ultima, ultimum *final; furthest*
- valē! *goodbye, farewell*