TIMELINE

Ruler of Rome **Events in Roman history** Events in the rest of the world 776 BC First Olympic Games, in Olympia, Greece. 753 BC Traditional date of the foundation of Rome. According to 750-Romulus (753–715 вс) c.750-700 Bc Iliad and Odyssey. legend, Romulus was the first ruler of Rome King Numa Pompilius (715–673 BC) 753-509 BC Rome was ruled by seven legendary kings. 700-King Tullus Hostilius (673–642 вс) 660 BC According to legend, Jimmu becomes the first 650emperor of Japan. King Ancus Marcius (642–616 вс) c.600 BC Construction of the Cloaca Maxima in Rome. 600-King Lucius Tarquinius Priscus (616–579 вс) c.534-509 BC Sibylline Books brought to Rome. 563 BC Buddha, the religious leader, is born. 509 BC King Lucius Tarquinius Superbus (Tarquin the Proud) is expelled King Servius Tullius (579-534 BC) 551-479 BC Confucius, Chinese philosopher 550 and the Roman Republic established. 550 BC Foundation of the Achaemenid (First Persian) Empire King Lucius Tarquinius Superbus (534–509 вс) by Cyrus the Great. 500-508 BC Democracy is instituted at Athens. 480 BC Persians, led by Xerxes, invade Greece; Persians are 450-451-449 BC Rome's laws written down on Twelve Tables. defeated at Battle of Salamis. c.431–404 BC Peloponnesian War between Athens and Sparta. 400-387 BC Gauls capture Rome. 333 BC Battle of Issos, Alexander defeats Persian king, Darius, 350-331 BC Alexander the Great founds Alexandria, in Egypt. 334-264 BC Rome expands to control Italy. с.324/21-185/80 вс Mauryan Empire in India 264-241 BC First Punic War, Rome against Carthage. 300-323 BC Death of Alexander the Great, at Babylon. 218-201 BC Hannibal crosses Alps, invading Italy; Second Punic War. 261 BC Kalinga War between the Mauryan Empire and the 202 BC Scipio Africanus defeats Hannibal at Battle of Zama. 250state of Kalinga, in India. 149–146 BC Third Punic War; Rome defeats Carthage; Africa becomes a c.247 BC King Arshak ousts the Seleucids from Parthia. province of the Roman Empire. 200-135-132 BC First Slave War, in Sicily 221-206 BC King Zheng unifies China as the first emperor of 104-100 Bc Second Slave War, in Sicily. the Qin dynasty. 150-73-71 BC Third Slave War, in mainland Italy, led by Spartacus. 206 BC-AD 220 Han dynasty in China. 67 BC Pompey's campaign against the pirates. 179 BC The earliest evidence for papermaking, in China. 100-53 BC Parthia defeats Rome at Battle of Carrhae 141-87 BC reign of Emperor Wu in China. 50 52 BC Vercingetorix leads Gallic revolt against Rome; Battle of Alesia. 69–30 BC Cleopatra VIII, the last Ptolemaic ruler of Egypt. 44 BC Assassination of Julius Caesar. c.57 Bc Three Kingdoms period begins in Korea. 31 BC Battle of Actium; Octavian (later Augustus) defeats Mark Antony. 30 BC Egypt becomes part of the Roman Empire. 30-27 BC Augustus becomes sole ruler of the Roman Empire: Rome's first Emperor Augustus (27 BC-AD 14) 25emperor. 25 BC Baths of Agrippa, in Rome, are completed. 20-20 BC Peace treaty between Rome and Kingdom of Kush. 19 вс Aqua Virgo completed. 15-9 BC Consecration of the Ara Pacis. 10bc/ad. 2 BC Julia, daughter of Augustus, exiled. 10-C.AD 10-70 Hero of Alexandria, inventor of the fire engine. AD 14 Pantheon is built on Field of Mars, in Rome. 15-AD 17-24 Tacfarinas leads rebellion against Roman rule in North Africa. Emperor Tiberius (AD 14-37) 20-AD 20-60 Sebasteion built in Aphrodisias, Asia. 25-30-C.AD 30 Crucifixion of Jesus. AD 32 Temple of Bel dedicated in Palmyra, Syria. 35-Emperor Gaius (Caligula) (AD 37–41) 40-Emperor Claudius (AD 41–54) AD 43 Emperor Claudius invades Britain. 45-50-AD 52 Agua Claudia completed. AD 58-68 Otho governor of Lusitania. 55-Emperor Nero (AD 54-68) AD 60 Boudica's revolt in Britannia; Londinium destroyed by fire. AD 64 Great Fire of Rome. 60-AD 66-67 Nero visits Greece. AD 66-73 The Jewish population of Judaea revolts against Roman rule. 65-AD 68 Revolt of Vindex in Gaul. C.AD 68 The Dead Sea scrolls are hidden in caves, to save Emperors Galba, Otho, Vitellius, and Vespasian (AD 68–69) AD 69 Year of the Four Emperors. 70them from the Romans. AD 70 Destruction of the Temple in Jerusalem.

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