

LATIN TO ENGLISH DICTIONARY

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6, 20	ā, ab + <i>abl.</i>	<i>from, away from; by</i>
18	abeō, abīre, abīi	<i>go away, depart</i>
	abhinc	<i>ago</i>
	ablātus	<i>see auferō</i>
	abstulī	<i>see auferō</i>
11	absum, abesse, āfuī	<i>am out, am absent, am away</i>
16	ac	<i>and</i>
11	accidō, accidere, accidī	<i>happen</i>
10	accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus	<i>accept, take in, receive</i>
	accūsātiō, accūsātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>accusation</i>
	accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātus	<i>accuse</i>
	acētum, acētī, <i>n.</i>	<i>vinegar</i>
	Achaea, Achaeae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Achaea</i>
	āctus	<i>see agō</i>
4	ad + <i>acc.</i>	<i>to, towards; at</i>
	usque ad	<i>right up to</i>
30	addō, addere, addidī, additus	<i>add</i>
24	addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus	<i>lead to</i>
24	adeō	<i>so much, so greatly, to such an extent</i>
20	adeō, adīre, adīi	<i>go to, approach</i>
19	adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus	<i>bring</i>
28	adhūc	<i>still, until now</i>
	adigō, adigere, adēgī, adactus	<i>drive, thrust</i>
	adīi	<i>see adeō</i>
	aditus, aditūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>entrance, access</i>
22	adiuvō, adiuvāre, adiūvī, adiūtus	<i>help</i>
	adloquor, adloquī, adlocūtus sum	<i>speak to, address</i>
	administrō, administrāre, administrāvī, administrātus	<i>manage, administer</i>
	adolēscō, adolēscere, adolēvī, adultus	<i>grow up</i>
	adōrō, adōrāre, adōrāvī, adōrātus	<i>worship</i>
	adstō, adstāre, adstitī	<i>stand by, stand near</i>
4	adsum, adesse, adfuī	<i>am here, am present</i>
	adulēscētia, adulēscētiaē, <i>f.</i>	<i>youth</i>
9	adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventus	<i>arrive</i>
	adytum, adytī, <i>n.</i>	<i>innermost chamber</i>
	aedificium, aedificiī, <i>n.</i>	<i>building</i>

29	aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus	<i>build</i>
	aedilis, aedilis, <i>m.</i>	<i>aedile</i>
	aeger, aegra, aegrum	<i>sick, ill</i>
	Aegyptius, Aegyptia, Aegyptium	<i>Egyptian</i>
	Aegyptus, Aegyptī, <i>f.</i>	<i>Egypt</i>
	Aenēās, Aenēae, <i>m.</i>	<i>Aeneas</i>
	aēneus, aēnea, aēneum	<i>bronze</i>
	aequus, aequa, aequum	<i>calm; level, flat</i>
	āēr, āeris, <i>m.</i>	<i>air</i>
	aestus, aestūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>heat</i>
	affigō, affigere, affixī, affixus	<i>fasten</i>
	Āfrica, Āfricae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Africa (Roman province in what is now North Africa)</i>
28	ager, agrī, <i>m.</i>	<i>field</i>
	agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus	<i>drive, drive on, chase</i>
	agmen, agminis, <i>n.</i>	<i>column (of soldiers)</i>
	agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnitus	<i>recognize</i>
	agnus, agnī, <i>m.</i>	<i>lamb</i>
8, 20	agō, agere, ēgī, āctus	<i>do; act; spend (time); drive, lead</i>
	grātiās ago	<i>give thanks</i>
	āh!	<i>ah!</i>
	ai!	<i>ai!</i>
	ālea, āleae, <i>f.</i>	<i>game of dice, a die</i>
	Alexander, Alexandrī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Alexander</i>
22	aliquis, aliquid	<i>someone, something</i>
10, 21	alius, alia, aliud	<i>another, other; else</i>
	aliī ... aliī ...	<i>some ... others ...</i>
20	alter, altera, alterum	<i>the other, another, one of two, the second of two</i>
11	altus, alta, altum	<i>high, deep</i>
	amanter	<i>lovingly</i>
	amātor, amātōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>lover</i>
	ambāgēs, ambāgis, <i>f.</i>	<i>riddle, utterance</i>
	ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum	<i>unclear, uncertain</i>
	ambō, ambae, ambō	<i>both</i>
3	ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī, ambulātus	<i>walk</i>
	amīca, amīcae, <i>f.</i>	<i>friend (female)</i>
	amīcitia, amīcitiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>friendship</i>
3	amīcus, amīcī, <i>m.</i>	<i>friend (male)</i>
	amita, amitae, <i>f.</i>	<i>aunt</i>
20	āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissus	<i>lose</i>
14	amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus	<i>love, like</i>
14	amor, amōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>love</i>
	amphitheātrum, amphitheātrī, <i>n.</i>	<i>amphitheatre</i>

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A	amphora, amphorae, <i>f.</i>	<i>amphora, jar</i>	arō, arāre, arāvī, arātus	<i>plough</i>
	amplector, amplexi, amplexus sum	<i>embrace</i>	arōma, arōmatis, <i>n.</i>	<i>spice</i>
B	Ampliātus, Ampliātī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Ampliatius</i>	27 ars, artis, <i>f.</i>	<i>art, skill</i>
	3 ancilla, ancillae, <i>f.</i>	<i>slave, enslaved person (female)</i>	Artemis, Artemidis, <i>f.</i>	<i>Artemis (Greek goddess of hunting and the moon)</i>
C	angulus, angulī, <i>m.</i>	<i>corner</i>	artifex, artificis, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>artist</i>
	angustus, angusta, angustum	<i>narrow</i>	artificium, artificī, <i>n.</i>	<i>business</i>
D	anhēlus, anhēla, anhēlum	<i>breathless, panting</i>	artus, artūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>limb</i>
	animadvertō, animadvertere, animadvertī, animadversus	<i>notice</i>	as, assis, <i>m.</i>	<i>as (copper coin of small value)</i>
E	animal, animālis, <i>n.</i>	<i>animal</i>	28 ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascēsus	<i>climb</i>
	18 animus, animī, <i>m.</i>	<i>mind, spirit</i>	Asia, Asiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Asia</i>
F	10 annus, annī, <i>m.</i>	<i>year</i>	asinus, asinī, <i>m.</i>	<i>stupid person, fool; donkey</i>
	25 ante + <i>acc.</i>	<i>before; in front of</i>	astrologus, astrologī, <i>m.</i>	<i>astrologer</i>
G	15 anteā	<i>before</i>	astrum, astrī, <i>n.</i>	<i>star</i>
	Antigonus, Antigonī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Antigonus</i>	āter, ātra, ātrum	<i>dark</i>
H	antīquus, antīqua, antīquum	<i>old, ancient</i>	Athēna, Athēnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Athena</i>
	antrum, antrī, <i>n.</i>	<i>cave</i>	Athēnae, Athēnārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>Athens</i>
I	ānxiē	<i>anxiously, worriedly</i>	Athēniēnsis, Athēniēnsis, Athēniēse	<i>Athenian</i>
	ānxius, ānxia, ānxium	<i>worried, concerned</i>	āthlēta, āthlētae, <i>m.</i>	<i>athlete</i>
K	Apelles, Apellis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Apelles</i>	20 atque	<i>and</i>
	22 aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus	<i>open</i>	ātrium, ātriī, <i>n.</i>	<i>reception room, entrance hall</i>
L	Aphrodīsias, Aphrodīsiadis, <i>f.</i>	<i>Aphrodisias</i>	Attalicus, Attalica, Attalicum	<i>of Attalus</i>
	Apiōn, Apiōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Apion</i>	Attō, Attōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Atto</i>
M	Apollō, Apollinis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Apollo (god of music and prophecy)</i>	attonitus, attonita, attonitum	<i>shocked, astonished</i>
	Aponia, Aponiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Aponia</i>	attulī	see adferō
N	Aponius, Aponiī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Aponius</i>	Aucissa, Aucissae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Aucissa</i>
	17 appāreō, appārēre, appāruī	<i>appear</i>	auctōritās, auctōritātis, <i>f.</i>	<i>power, importance</i>
O	7 appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + <i>dat.</i>	<i>approach, come near to</i>	20 audāx, audācis	<i>bold, daring</i>
	Aprōniānus, Aprōniānī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Apronianus</i>	29 audeō, audēre, ausus sum	<i>dare</i>
P	23 apud + <i>acc.</i>	<i>at the house of; with; among</i>	5 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus	<i>hear, listen to</i>
	5 aqua, aquae, <i>f.</i>	<i>water</i>	16 auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus	<i>steal, take away, carry off</i>
Q	aquilifer, aquiliferī, <i>m.</i>	<i>standard bearer</i>	augur, auguris, <i>m.</i>	<i>augur</i>
	30 āra, ārae, <i>f.</i>	<i>altar</i>	Augustus, Augustī <i>m.</i>	<i>Augustus</i>
R	Arabia, Arabiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Arabia</i>	aula, aulae, <i>f.</i>	<i>court, hall</i>
	arānea, arāneae, <i>f.</i>	<i>cobweb</i>	aureus, aurea, aureum	<i>golden</i>
S	27 arbor, arboris, <i>f.</i>	<i>tree</i>	aureus, aureī, <i>m.</i>	<i>gold coin</i>
	arca, arcae, <i>f.</i>	<i>crate, strongbox</i>	aurīga, aurīgae, <i>m.</i>	<i>charioteer</i>
T	architectus, architectī, <i>m.</i>	<i>architect</i>	21 auris, auris, <i>f.</i>	<i>ear</i>
	ardenter	<i>eagerly</i>	23 aurum, aurī, <i>n.</i>	<i>gold</i>
U	ārea, āreae, <i>f.</i>	<i>square</i>	auspiciū, auspiciī, <i>n.</i>	<i>auspices, sign</i>
	Arēopagus, Arēopagī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Areopagus (hill in Athens)</i>	ausus	see audeō
V	argentārius, argentāriī, <i>m.</i>	<i>silversmith</i>	18 aut	<i>or</i>
	argenteus, argentea, argenteum	<i>silver, made of silver</i>	18 aut ... aut ...	<i>either ... or ...</i>
X	Ariadna, Ariadnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Ariadne (Cretan princess)</i>	28 autem	<i>but, however</i>
	31 arma, armōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	<i>arms, weapons</i>	32 auxilium, auxiliī, <i>n.</i>	<i>help</i>
Z			avis, avis, <i>f.</i>	<i>bird</i>

B

Balbus, Balbī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Balbus</i>
ballista, ballistae, <i>f.</i>	<i>ballista, military siege machine</i>
ballistārius, ballistāriī, <i>m.</i>	<i>ballista maker</i>
bālō, bālāre, bālāvī	<i>bleat</i>
barba, barbae, <i>f.</i>	<i>beard</i>
barbarus, barbarī, <i>m.</i>	<i>foreigner; barbarian</i>
Barca, Barcae, <i>m.</i>	<i>Barca</i>
basilica, basilicae, <i>f.</i>	<i>hall</i>
Bastiza, Bastizae, <i>m.</i>	<i>Bastiza</i>
Batāvus, Batāvī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Batavian</i>
²⁸ beātus, beāta, beātum	<i>happy, blessed</i>
¹⁵ bellum, bellī, <i>n.</i>	<i>war</i>
¹¹ bene	<i>well</i>
¹⁷ benignus, benigna, benignum	<i>kind, generous</i>
bēstia, bēstiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>beast, wild animal</i>
⁸ bibō, bibere, bibī	<i>drink</i>
blandus, blanda, blandum	<i>flattering</i>
¹⁰ bonus, bona, bonum	<i>good</i>
bracchium, bracchiī, <i>n.</i>	<i>arm</i>
¹⁶ brevis, brevis, breve	<i>short, brief</i>
breviter	<i>briefly</i>
Britannia, Britanniae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Britannia, Britain</i>
Britannicus, Britannica, Britannicum	<i>British</i>
būbō, būbōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>horned owl, eagle owl</i>

C

² cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsus	<i>fall</i>
³¹ caedēs, caedis, <i>f.</i>	<i>killing, slaughter</i>
Caelius, Caelia, Caelium	<i>Caelian (hill in Rome)</i>
¹² caelum, caelī, <i>n.</i>	<i>sky, heaven</i>
Caesar, Caesaris, <i>m.</i>	<i>Caesar (title of emperor)</i>
calcō, calcāre, calcāvī, calcātus	<i>tread</i>
calidus, calida, calidum	<i>hot</i>
callidus, callida, callidum	<i>clever</i>
Calvia, Calviae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Calvia</i>
camēopardalis, camēopardalis, <i>f.</i>	<i>giraffe</i>
camēlus, camēlī, <i>m.</i>	<i>camel</i>
²² canis, canis, <i>m.</i>	<i>dog</i>
²⁶ canō, canere, cecinī	<i>sing; play (an instrument)</i>
⁶ capiō, capere, cēpī, captus	<i>take, catch, capture</i>
cōnsilium capiō	<i>adopt a plan</i>
Capitōlium, Capitōliī, <i>n.</i>	<i>the Capitoline Hill</i>
³⁰ captīvus, captīvī, <i>m.</i>	<i>captive, prisoner</i>
¹² caput, capitis, <i>n.</i>	<i>head</i>
²⁶ carmen, carminis, <i>n.</i>	<i>poem, song</i>
Carthāgō, Carthāginis, <i>f.</i>	<i>Carthage (city in North Africa)</i>

²³ cārus, cāra, cārum	<i>expensive; dear</i>
Caryātides, Caryātidum, <i>f.</i>	<i>Caryatids (female statues)</i>
casa, casae, <i>f.</i>	<i>hut, cottage</i>
Castalius, Castalia, Castalium	<i>Castalian</i>
Castor, Castoris, <i>m.</i>	<i>Castor</i>
³ castra, castrōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	<i>camp</i>
³¹ cāsus, cāsūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>accident; chance</i>
Catia, Catiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Catia</i>
³¹ causa, causae, <i>f.</i>	<i>reason</i>
cautē	<i>cautiously</i>
caveō, cavēre, cāvī, cautus	<i>beware, look out (for), watch out (for)</i>
caverna, cavernae, <i>f.</i>	<i>hole</i>
cecidī	<i>see cadō</i>
celebrō, celebrāre, celebrāvī, celebrātus	<i>celebrate</i>
Celer, Celeris, <i>m.</i>	<i>Celer</i>
²³ celer, celeris, celere	<i>quick, fast</i>
celeriter	<i>quickly</i>
celerius	<i>more quickly, faster</i>
celerrimē	<i>very quickly</i>
quam celerrimē	<i>as quickly as possible</i>
cella, cellae, <i>f.</i>	<i>room</i>
¹⁶ cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus	<i>hide</i>
Celsa, Celsae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Celsa</i>
¹⁵ cēna, cēnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>dinner, meal</i>
cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī, cēnātus	<i>dine</i>
²⁶ centum	<i>hundred</i>
centuriō, centuriōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>centurion (officer in the army)</i>
cēpī	<i>see capiō</i>
certē	<i>certainly, clearly</i>
certus, certa, certum	<i>certain, sure</i>
prō certō habeō	<i>know for certain, am sure</i>
¹⁵ cēterī, cēterae, cētera <i>pl.</i>	<i>the rest, the others</i>
charta, chartae, <i>f.</i>	<i>sheet of papyrus</i>
Christiānus, Christiāna, Christiānum	<i>Christian</i>
² cibus, cibī, <i>m.</i>	<i>food</i>
cicātrīx, cicātrīcis, <i>f.</i>	<i>scar</i>
cinis, cineris, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>ashes</i>
circēnsēs, circēnsium, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>circuses, races</i>
²⁶ circum + <i>acc.</i>	<i>around</i>
circumdō, circumdare, circumdedī, circumdatus	<i>surround</i>
circumspectō, circumspectāre, circumspectāvī	<i>look around</i>
cīvīlis, cīvīlis, cīvīle	<i>civil</i>
⁹ cīvis, cīvis, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>citizen</i>
clam	<i>secretly</i>

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A	³ clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus	shout	conietor, coniectōris, <i>m.</i>	fortune teller
	³ clāmor, clāmōris, <i>m.</i>	noise, shouting, shout	coniūnx, coniugis, <i>m.f.</i>	wife, partner
B	clāmōsus, clāmōsa, clāmōsum	noisy, rowdy	coniūrātiō, coniūrātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	plot
C	²⁹ clārus, clāra, clārum	clear; famous, distinguished	coniūrātus, coniūrātī, <i>m.</i>	conspirator
	Claudius, Claudiī, <i>m.</i>	Claudius	conlābor, conlābī, conlāpsus sum	collapse, fall down
D	³² claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus	close	²² cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum	try
E	claustrum, claustrī, <i>n.</i>	lock	cōnsentiō, cōnsentīre, cōnsēnsī, cōnsēnsus	agree
	clāvis, clāvis, <i>f.</i>	key	cōnsiderō, cōnsiderāre, cōnsiderāvī, cōnsiderātus	consider, think about
F	cliēns, clientis, <i>m.</i>	client	cōnsidō, cōnsidere, cōnsēdī	sit down
G	Clōdius, Clōdiī, <i>m.</i>	Clodius	¹⁴ cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, <i>n.</i>	plan, idea, advice
	coēgī	see cōgō	cōnsilium capiō	adopt a plan
H	¹³ coepī, coepisse, coeptus	began	cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōstitī	stop, stand
I	¹⁴ cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	think, consider	⁸ cōspiciō, cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectus	catch sight of, notice
K	¹⁵ cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn	cōnsternō, cōnsternāre, cōnsternāvī, cōnsternātus	alarm, terrify
	²¹ cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctus	force, compel	¹⁴ cōstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitutus	decide
L	cohors, cohortis, <i>f.</i>	cohort	³¹ cōsul, cōsulis, <i>m.</i>	consul
M	colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus	collect, gather	cōsulō, cōsulere, cōsuluī, cōsultus	consult
	colloquium, colloquī, <i>n.</i>	conversation	¹³ cōsūmō, cōsūmere, cōsūmpsī, cōsūptus	consume, eat
N	³² colō, colere, coluī, cultus	worship	contendō, contendere, contendī, contentus	compete
O	columba, columbae, <i>f.</i>	dove; darling	contentus, contenta, contentum	happy, contented
P	³⁰ coma, comae, <i>f.</i>	hair	conterō, conterere, contrīvī, contrītus	grind, crush
Q	¹⁵ comes, comitis, <i>m.</i>	comrade, companion, friend	¹⁰ contrā + <i>acc.</i>	against
	comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum	accompany	contrahō, contrahere, contrāxī, contractus	draw together, wrinkle
R	commisceō, commiscēre, commiscuī, commixtus	mix together	contrōversia, contrōversiae, <i>f.</i>	argument, dispute
S	committō, committere, commīsī, commissus	join; commit	contubernium, contubernī, <i>n.</i>	squad, section
	complector, complectī, complexus sum	hug, embrace	²⁴ conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventus	come together, gather, meet
T	complūrēs, complūrium <i>pl.</i>	many, very many	convocō, convocāre, convocavī, convocātus	call together
U	²⁷ compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus	arrange	²⁸ cōpiae, cōpiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	forces, troops
	concidō, concidere, concidī	fall down	corbis, corbis, <i>m.</i>	basket
V	concipiō, concipere, concēpī, conceptus	conceive, become pregnant	corbula, corbulae, <i>f.</i>	little basket
	condiciō, condiciōnis, <i>f.</i>	proposal	Corēlia, Corēliae, <i>f.</i>	Corelia
X	condō, condere, condidī, conditus	found, establish; hide	Corinthus, Corinthī, <i>f.</i>	Corinth
	cōnfectus, cōnfecta, cōnfectum	worn out, exhausted	cornū, cornūs, <i>n.</i>	horn
Z	^{14, 23} cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus	finish; wear out, exhaust	corōna, corōnae, <i>f.</i>	garland, crown
	cōnfringō, cōnfringere, cōnfrēgī, cōnfrāctus	break, smash	¹² corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i>	body
	cōnfusus, cōnfūsa, cōnfūsum	confused	corrumpō, corrumpere, corrūpī, corruptus	spoil, ruin
	congregior, congregidī, congressus sum	meet	Cosmus, Cosmī, <i>m.</i>	Cosmus
	coniciō, conicere, coniectī, coniectus	throw	cōtidiē	every day
			³⁰ crās	tomorrow
			¹⁸ crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus + <i>dat.</i>	believe, trust, have faith in

cremō, cremāre, cremāvī, cremātus	cremate	dēdūcō, dēdūcere, dēdūxī, dēductus	lead, escort
creō, creāre, creāvī, creātus	create, make	²⁹ dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus	defend
crīnis, crīnis, <i>f.</i>	hair	dēfēnsiō, dēfēnsiōnis, <i>f.</i>	defence
Crīspinilla, Crīspinillae, <i>f.</i>	Crispinilla (adviser to Nero)	dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus	throw down
Crītō, Crītōnis, <i>m.</i>	Crito	¹⁰ deinde	then
crocodīlus, crocodīlī, <i>m.</i>	crocodile	dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī, dēlectātus	please, delight
cruciō, cruciāre, cruciāvī, cruciātus	torture	¹² dēleō, dēlere, dēlēvī, dēlētus	destroy
¹² crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel	Delphī, Delphōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Delphi (town in Greece)
cubiculum, cubiculī, <i>n.</i>	bedroom	Delphicus, Delphica, Delphicum	Delphic
cucurrī	see currō	Dēmētrius, Dēmētriī, <i>m.</i>	Demetrius
cui	to whom, to which	dēmōnstrō, dēmōnstrāre, dēmōnstrāvī, dēmōnstrātus	show, point out
cuius	of whom, of which, whose	dēnsus, dēnsa, dēnsus	thick
culīna, culīnae, <i>f.</i>	kitchen	dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī, dēpositus	take off, put down
³ cum + <i>abl.</i>	with	²⁸ dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus	go down, come down
²³ cum + <i>subj.</i>	when, since	dēscrībō, dēscrībēre, dēscrīpsī, dēscrīptus	draw, sketch
cupiditās, cupiditātis, <i>f.</i>	greed	dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus	desert, forsake
Cupīdō, Cupīdinis, <i>m.</i>	Cupid	dēsertus, dēserta, dēsertum	deserted
⁵ cupiō, cupere, cupīvī, cupītus	want, desire	dēsiliō, dēsiliire, dēsiluī	jump, jump down
⁷ cūr?	why?	²⁴ dēspērō, dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātus	despair
²² cūra, cūrae, <i>f.</i>	care, worry	dēstruō, dēstruere, dēstrūxī, dēstrūctus	destroy
cūria, cūriae, <i>f.</i>	Senate House	dēsum, dēesse, dēfui	am wanting, am lacking
²³ cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus	care about, am bothered about, look after, supervise	dētrahō, dētrahere, dētrāxī, dētractus	pull down
Currāx, Currācis, <i>m.</i>	Currax	⁴ deus, deī, <i>m.</i>	god
³ currō, currere, cucurrī, cursus	run	dēvōtiō, dēvōtiōnis, <i>f.</i>	curse
currus, currūs, <i>m.</i>	chariot	dēvoveō, dēvovēre, dēvōvī, dēvōtus	curse
²⁹ custōdiō, custōdire, custōdīvī, custōdītus	guard	²⁷ dexter, dextra, dextrum	right
⁵ custōs, custōdis, <i>m.</i>	guard	³ dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus	say, speak, tell
Cynisca, Cyniscaae, <i>f.</i>	Cynisca	didicī	see discō
D		Dīdō, Dīdōnis, <i>f.</i>	Dido
damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus	condemn	⁶ diēs, diēī, <i>m.</i>	day
Dāmōn, Dāmōnis, <i>m.</i>	Damon	⁹ difficilis, difficilis, difficile	difficult
⁸ dē + <i>abl.</i>	from, down from; about	difficilius	with more difficulty
dē industriā	on purpose	difficultās, difficultātis, <i>f.</i>	difficulty
¹⁰ dea, deae, <i>f.</i>	goddess	diffundō, diffundere, diffūdī, diffūsus	scatter, dishevel
^{5, 20} dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus	owe; ought, should, must	digitus, digitī, <i>m.</i>	finger
²⁶ decem	ten	³² dīligēns, dīligentis	careful, hard-working
dēcernō, dēcernere, dēcrēvī, dēcrētus	decide, settle	dīligenter	carefully
dēcerpō, dēcerpere, dēcerpsī, dēcerptus	pull off	dīmīttō, dīmītere, dīmīsī, dīmīssus	release
²⁹ decet, decēre, decuit	it is right for, it is proper for	dīmōveō, dīmōvēre, dīmōvī, dīmōtus	remove
dēcidō, dēcidere, dēcidī	fall down	¹⁴ dīrus, dīra, dīrum	dreadful
dēcipiō, dēcipere, dēcēpī, dēceptus	deceive, trick		
dedī	see dō		

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	Dīs, Dītis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Dis (god of the Underworld)</i>	effodiō, effodere, effodī, effossus	<i>dig, dig out</i>
A	⁶ discēdō, discēdere, discessī	<i>depart, leave</i>	⁵ effugiō, effugere, effūgī	<i>flee, escape</i>
B	disciplīna, disciplīnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>discipline, training</i>	effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus	<i>pour out</i>
C	discipulus, discipulī, <i>m.</i>	<i>student</i>	ēgī	<i>see agō</i>
D	³⁰ discō, discere, didicī	<i>learn</i>	¹ ego, meī	<i>I, me</i>
E	discus, discī, <i>m.</i>	<i>discus</i>	²² ēgredior, ēgredi, ēgressus sum	<i>go out, leave</i>
F	dispēnsātor, dispēnsātōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>housekeeper, supervisor</i>	ēheu!	<i>ah! oh no!</i>
G	dissentīō, dissentīre, dissensī, dissensus	<i>disagree, dissent</i>	Eirēnē, Eirēnēs, <i>f.</i>	<i>Eirene</i>
H	¹² diū	<i>for a long time</i>	ēlābor, ēlābī, ēlāpsus sum	<i>slip out, glide out</i>
I	diūtius	<i>longer, for a longer time</i>	elephantus, elephantī, <i>m.</i>	<i>elephant</i>
K	²² dīves, dīvitis	<i>rich</i>	ēligō, ēligere, ēlēgī, ēlēctus	<i>choose, elect</i>
L	dīvortium, dīvortiī, <i>n.</i>	<i>divorce</i>	emblēma, emblēmatis, <i>n.</i>	<i>mosaic</i>
M	dīvus, dīva, dīvum	<i>divine</i>	¹⁷ emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus	<i>buy</i>
N	dīxī	<i>see dīcō</i>	²⁰ enim	<i>for, because</i>
O	⁵ dō, dare, dedī, datus	<i>give</i>	¹⁵ eō, īre, īī	<i>go</i>
P	poenās dō	<i>pay the penalty, am punished</i>	Epaphrodītus, Epaphrodītī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Epaphroditus</i>
Q	²⁷ doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus	<i>teach</i>	Ephesius, Ephesia, Ephesium	<i>Ephesian, from Ephesus</i>
R	doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitus	<i>feel pain, suffer</i>	Ephesus, Ephesī, <i>f.</i>	<i>Ephesus (city in what is now Turkey)</i>
S	dōlium, dōliī, <i>n.</i>	<i>very large jar</i>	⁷ epistula, epistulae, <i>f.</i>	<i>letter</i>
T	²⁷ dolor, dolōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>pain</i>	¹⁸ eques, equitis, <i>m.</i>	<i>horseman, pl. = cavalry; member of equestrian class</i>
U	⁹ domina, dominae, <i>f.</i>	<i>mistress, lady</i>	³ equus, equī, <i>m.</i>	<i>horse</i>
V	⁴ dominus, dominī, <i>m.</i>	<i>master</i>	²⁸ ergō	<i>therefore</i>
X	⁸ domus, domūs, <i>f.</i>	<i>house, home</i>	²⁸ errō, errāre, errāvī, errātus	<i>make a mistake; wander</i>
Z	domī	<i>at home</i>	ērübescō, ērübescere, ērubuī	<i>blush</i>
	⁴ dōnum, dōnī, <i>n.</i>	<i>gift, present</i>	ērumpō, ērumpere, ērūpī, ēruptus	<i>burst out, shoot out</i>
	¹ dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī	<i>sleep</i>	Esquiliae, Esquiliārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>Esquiline Hill (area in Rome)</i>
	²⁹ dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī, dubitātus	<i>hesitate, doubt</i>	^{2, 17} et	<i>and; even, also</i>
	dubium, dubī, <i>n.</i>	<i>doubt</i>	et ... et ...	<i>both ... and ...</i>
	² dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus	<i>lead, guide, take</i>	¹⁵ etiam	<i>even, also</i>
	in mātīmōnium dūcō	<i>marry</i>	eugē!	<i>hurray!</i>
	dulce	<i>sweetly</i>	eurīpus, eurīpī, <i>m.</i>	<i>canal, channel</i>
	²⁸ dulcis, dulcis, dulce	<i>sweet</i>	ēvānēscō, ēvānēscere, ēvānuī	<i>disappear</i>
	dulcius	<i>more sweetly</i>	ēveniō, ēvenīre, ēvenī	<i>happen; come out</i>
	²³ dum + <i>indic.</i>	<i>while</i>	⁶ ex, ē + <i>abl.</i>	<i>out of</i>
	²⁷ dum + <i>subj.</i>	<i>until</i>	ex lēge	<i>according to law</i>
	²⁰ duo, duae, duo	<i>two</i>	exanimātus, exanimāta, exanimātum	<i>unconscious</i>
	¹⁷ dūrus, dūra, dūrum	<i>hard, harsh</i>	excīdō, excīdere, excīdī, excīsus	<i>cut down</i>
	¹¹ dux, ducis, <i>m.</i>	<i>leader</i>	excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātus	<i>wake someone up</i>
	dūxī	<i>see dūcō</i>	exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī, exclāmātus	<i>exclaim</i>
	E		exemplum, exemplī, <i>n.</i>	<i>example</i>
	⁶ ē, ex + <i>abl.</i>	<i>from, out of</i>	¹⁸ exeō, exīre, exī	<i>come out of</i>
	ēbrius, ēbria, ēbrium	<i>drunk</i>	exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus	<i>exercise, train</i>
	³² ecce!	<i>look! see!</i>		
	ēditor, ēditōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>sponsor (of gladiator shows)</i>		
	effluō, effluere, effluxī	<i>flow</i>		

24	exercitus, exercitūs, <i>m.</i>	army	3	festinō, festināre, festināvī, festinātus	hurry, rush
	exhauriō, exhaurīre, exhausti, exhaustus	finish, empty		fēstus, fēsta, fēstum	festival
	exī	see exeō		fibula, fibulae, <i>f.</i>	brooch
	explicō, explicāre, explicāvī, explicātus	explain		ficus, ficī, <i>f.</i>	fig
	expōnō, expōnere, exposuī, expositus	reveal	10	fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle	loyal, faithful; trustworthy
6	exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus	wait for; expect		fidēs, fideī, <i>f.</i>	loyalty
	expīrō, expīrāre, expīrāvī, expīrātus	die		figō, figere, fixī, fixus	fix
	exspuō, exspuere, exspuī, exspūtus	spit		figūra, figūrae, <i>f.</i>	shape, form
	exstinguō, exstinguere, exstīnxī, exstīnctus	put out, extinguish	2	filia, filiae, <i>f.</i>	daughter
	exstō, exstāre	stand out, bulge out	2	filius, filii, <i>m.</i>	son
	extrā + <i>acc.</i>	outside		figō, fingere, fīnxī, fictus	form, shape
	extrahō, extrahere, extrāxī, extractus	take out, extract	32	finis, finis, <i>m.</i>	end
F			30	fīō, fierī, factus sum	become
	faber, fabrī, <i>m.</i>	craftsman		fistula, fistulae, <i>f.</i>	pipe
	Fabius, Fabiī, <i>m.</i>	Fabius		fixus	see figō
	fābula, fābulae, <i>f.</i>	story; play; <i>pl.</i> = nonsense!	32	flamma, flammae, <i>f.</i>	flame; <i>pl.</i> = fire
25	faciēs, faciēī, <i>f.</i>	face, appearance	11	flūmen, flūminis, <i>n.</i>	river
	facile	easily		fluō, fluere, flūxī, flūxus	flow
20	facilis, facilis, facile	easy		fodiō, fodere, fōdī, fossus	dig
6	faciō, facere, fēcī, factus	do; make		fōns, fontis, <i>m.</i>	fountain
	factus sum	see fīō		foris, foris, <i>f.</i>	door, gate
	Falernum, Falernī, <i>n.</i>	Falernian wine		formīca, formīcae, <i>f.</i>	ant
	fāma, fāmae, <i>f.</i>	rumour		fortasse	perhaps
	familia, familiae, <i>f.</i>	family, household	21	forte	by chance
	familiāris, familiāris, <i>m.f.</i>	relative; member of household	11	fortis, fortis, forte	brave; strong
	fascia, fasciae, <i>f.</i>	bandage		fortiter	bravely
	fatīgō, fatigāre, fatīgāvī, fatīgātus	tire, tire out		fortitūdō, fortitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	strength, courage
26	fātum, fātī, <i>n.</i>	fate, destiny; death	32	Fortūna, Fortūnae, <i>f.</i>	Fortune (goddess)
	faucēs, faucium, <i>f. pl.</i>	entrance, entry passage		fortūna, fortūnae, <i>f.</i>	fortune
31	faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautus + <i>dat.</i>	favour, support		Fortūnāta, Fortūnātae, <i>f.</i>	Fortunata
	fax, facis, <i>f.</i>	torch	2	forum, forī, <i>n.</i>	forum, market, meeting place
	febris, febris, <i>f.</i>	fever		fossa, fossae, <i>f.</i>	trench
	fēcī	see faciō		fragmentum, fragmentī, <i>n.</i>	fragment
	fēlēs, fēlis, <i>f.</i>	cat	25	frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus	break
	Fēlix, Fēlicis, <i>m.</i>	Felix	1	frāter, frātris, <i>m.</i>	brother
18	fēlix, fēlicis	lucky, fortunate; happy		fremō, fremere, fremuī	roar
14	fēmina, fēminae, <i>f.</i>	woman		frīgēscō, frīgēscere, frīxī	get cold, chill
	fenestra, fenestrae, <i>f.</i>	window		frīgīdus, frīgīda, frīgīdum	cold
10	ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus	bring, carry, bear		frīgus, frīgoris, <i>n.</i>	cold
	ferōciter	fiercely		frōns, frontis, <i>f.</i>	facade; forehead, brow
15	ferōx, ferōcis	fierce, ferocious		frūmentum, frūmentī, <i>n.</i>	corn, grain
	fervidus, fervida, fervidum	boiling hot, fiery	11	frūstrā	in vain, without success
	fessus, fessa, fessum	tired	11	fugiō, fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
				fugitīvus, fugitīva, fugitīvum	runaway
				fugitīvus, fugitīvī, <i>m.</i>	runaway
				fuī	see sum
				fulgeō, fulgēre, fulsī	flash with lightning
				fullō, fullōnis, <i>m.</i>	fuller, laundry manager

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A B C D E F G H I K L M N O P Q R S T U V X Z	fullōnica, fullōnicae, <i>f.</i>	fullery, laundry	² habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus	live
	fulmen, fulminis, <i>n.</i>	lightning	haedus, haedī, <i>m.</i>	goat
	fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus	pour out	hahae!	ha ha!
	fundus, fundī, <i>m.</i>	farm	harēna, harēnae, <i>f.</i>	sand; arena
	fūnis, fūnis, <i>m.</i>	rope	hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus	drink
	fūr, fūris, <i>m.</i>	thief	Hector, Hectoris, <i>m.</i>	Hector
	furca, furcae, <i>f.</i>	two-pronged fork	herba, herbae, <i>f.</i>	herb
G	furor, furōris, <i>m.</i>	rage, fury	hercle!	oh no! oh dear!
	fūrtim	secretly, like a thief	hērēs, hērēdis, <i>m.</i>	heir
	G		¹⁸ heri	yesterday
	Gāius, Gāī, <i>m.</i>	Gaius	Hermionē, Hermionēs, <i>f.</i>	Hermione
	Galba, Galbae, <i>m.</i>	Galba	hērōs, hērōis, <i>m.</i>	hero
	galea, galeae, <i>f.</i>	helmet	hesternus, hesterna, hesternum	yesterday's
	Gallia, Galliae, <i>f.</i>	Gaul	heus!	hey! hey there!
H	Gallicus, Gallica, Gallicum	Gallic	²⁰ hīc	here
	Gallus, Gallī, <i>m.</i>	a Gaul	¹⁶ hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
	garum, garī, <i>n.</i>	garum (fish sauce)	ille ... hic ...	the former ... the latter ...
	²⁷ gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum	am pleased, rejoice	hiems, hiemis, <i>f.</i>	winter
	²¹ gaudium, gaudiī, <i>n.</i>	joy, pleasure	Hierosolyma, Hierosolymōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	Jerusalem
	geminus, gemina, geminum	twin	hinc	from here
	gemitus, gemitūs, <i>m.</i>	groan	Hispānia, Hispāniae, <i>f.</i>	Hispania
I	gemma, gemmae, <i>f.</i>	jewel, stone	¹¹ hodiē	today
	gemō, gemere, gemuī	moan, groan	⁷ homō, hominis, <i>m.</i>	man, person, human being
	²⁹ gēns, gentis, <i>f.</i>	people, race, family, tribe	²⁹ honor, honōris, <i>m.</i>	honour
	Germānia, Germāniae, <i>f.</i>	Germania	¹ hōra, hōrae, <i>f.</i>	hour
	^{8, 19} gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus	wear (clothes); wage (war)	horreō, horrēre, horruī	shiver, shudder
	Giscō, Giscōnis, <i>m.</i>	Gisco	horror, horrōris, <i>m.</i>	horror
	gladiātor, gladiātōris, <i>m.</i>	gladiator	²² hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum	encourage, urge
K	³ gladius, gladiī, <i>m.</i>	sword	¹⁵ hortus, hortī, <i>m.</i>	garden
	glis, glīris, <i>m.</i>	dormouse	hospes, hospitis, <i>m.</i>	guest
	glōria, glōriae, <i>f.</i>	glory, fame	⁹ hostis, hostis, <i>m.</i>	enemy
	Graecia, Graeciae, <i>f.</i>	Greece	¹⁷ hūc	here, to this place
	Graecus, Graeca, Graecum	Greek	humus, humī, <i>f.</i>	earth, soil
	Graecus, Graecī, <i>m.</i>	Greek	I	
	grammatica, grammaticae, <i>f.</i>	school teacher	⁸ iaceō, iacēre, iacuī	lie down
L	grātia, grātiarum, <i>f. pl.</i>	thanks	¹⁰ iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus	throw
	grātiās ago	give thanks	⁶ iam	now, already, at this/that time
	gravidus, gravis, gravidum	pregnant	iānitor, iānitōris, <i>m.</i>	doorkeeper
	⁹ gravis, gravis, grave	heavy; serious	¹² iānua, iānuae, <i>f.</i>	door, doorway
	²⁰ graviter	heavily; seriously	iānuārius, iānuāria, iānuārium	of January
	grundiō, grundīre, grundīvī	grunt	¹¹ ibi	there
	gustō, gustāre, gustāvī, gustātus	taste	³² īdem, eadem, idem	the same, this, that
M	H		identidem	repeatedly
	ha!	ha!	īdūs, īduum, <i>f.</i>	Ides (15th day of March, May, July, October, 13th day of other months)
	² habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus	have, hold		
	prō certō habeō	know for certain, am sure		

iēcī	see iaciō	īnfāns, īnfantis, <i>m.</i>	baby
ientāculum, ientāculi, <i>n.</i>	breakfast	³ īnfēlix, īnfēlicis	unlucky; unhappy
¹⁷ igitur	so, therefore	īnferō, īnferre, intulī, inlātus	carry in, carry into
²¹ ignis, ignis, <i>m.</i>	fire	īnfirmus, īnfirma, īnfirmum	weak
ignōrō, ignōrāre, ignōravī, ignōrātus	be unaware of	²⁹ ingenium, ingenī, <i>n.</i>	nature, character
ignōscō, ignōscere, ignōvī, ignōtus	forgive	⁷ ingēns, ingentis	huge
ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum	unknown	²² ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum	go into, enter
īī	see eō	inīī	see ineō
¹⁶ ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it	³¹ inimīcus, inimīcī, <i>m.</i>	enemy
ille ... hic ...	the former ... the latter ...	inīquē	unjustly, unfairly
³¹ illic	there	inīquus, inīqua, inīquum	unfair
imāgō, imāginis, <i>f.</i>	image, picture	initium, initī, <i>n.</i>	beginning
imber, imbris, <i>m.</i>	rain	innocēns, innocentis	innocent
immortālis, immortalis, immortāle	immortal	innocenter	blamelessly, innocently
immōtus, immōta, immōtum	motionless	⁶ inquit	says, said
impedimenta, impedimentōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	baggage	īnsānia, īnsāniae, <i>f.</i>	madness
impendeō, impendere	am near, am imminent	īnsānus, īnsāna, īnsānum	mad, insane
⁹ imperātor, imperātōris, <i>m.</i>	emperor; general, commander, leader	īnscrībō, īnscrībēre, īnscrīpsī, īnscrīptus	write on, inscribe
^{16, 25} imperium, imperī, <i>n.</i>	power; empire; command	īnsignis, īnsignis, īnsigne	distinguished, eminent
²⁵ imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus + <i>dat.</i>	command; order	īnspiciō, īnspicere, īnspexī, īnspēctus	inspect
³¹ impetus, impetūs, <i>m.</i>	charge, assault; impulse, purpose	īnstrūmentum, īnstrūmentī, <i>n.</i>	instrument, tool
impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus	fill	īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus	draw up, prepare
impluvium, impluviī, <i>n.</i>	impluvium (pool for rainwater)	^{1, 7} īnsula, īnsulae, <i>f.</i>	block of flats, apartment block; island
²⁷ impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus	put, put on	īnsum, inesse	am in
imprimō, imprimere, impressī, impressus	press	īnsuper	moreover, besides
⁶ in + <i>acc.</i>	into, onto; against	¹³ intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus	understand, realize
¹ in + <i>abl.</i>	in, on	intentē	intently, closely, carefully
incantātiō, incantātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	enchantment, spell	¹³ inter + <i>acc.</i>	among, between
incendium, incendiī, <i>n.</i>	fire	intercipiō, intercipere, intercēpī, interceptus	intercept
⁸ incendō, incendere, incendiī, incēnsus	burn, set on fire	¹⁵ intereā	meanwhile
incertus, incerta, incertum	uncertain	²⁹ interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus	kill
²⁸ incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus	begin, start	interpellō, interpellāre, interpellāvī, interpellātus	interrupt
increpō, increpāre, increpuī, increpitus	play, pluck	interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātus	question
indicō, indicāre, indicāvī, indicātus	point out, show	interrumpō, interrumpere, interrūpī, interruptus	interrupt
indulgeō, indulgēre, indulsī, indultus	give in to, indulge in	intrā + <i>acc.</i>	inside
induō, induere, induī, indūtus	put on	² intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus	come in, enter
Indus, Indī, <i>m.</i>	Indus	intulī	see īnferō
industria, industriae, <i>f.</i>	diligence, hard work	inūtilis, inūtilis, inūtile	useless
dē industriā	on purpose	¹¹ inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus	find
ineō, inīre, inīī	go into, enter	invideō, invidēre, invīdī, invīsus	envy
		invītātiō, invītātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	invitation
		³¹ invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus	invite

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A	²⁷ ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves	lacūna, lacūnae, f.	ditch, pond
	²⁶ īra, īrae, f.	anger	lacus, lacūs, m.	tub, basin
	īrātē	angrily	laetē	happily, gladly
B	⁹ īrātus, īrāta, īrātum	angry	laetitia, laetitiae, f.	joy, happiness
	irrupō, irrupere, irrūpī	burst in	³ laetus, laeta, laetum	happy
C	¹⁷ is, ea, id	he, she, it; this, that	lambō, lambere, lambī	lick, lap
	Īsis, Īsidis, f.	Isis (Egyptian goddess)	lāmentor, lāmentārī, lāmentātus sum	wail, weep
D	Isthmus, Isthmī, m.	Isthmus, strip of land between two seas	lanista, lanistae, m.	trainer (of gladiators)
	²⁴ ita	so, in this way	lapičidīnae, lapičidīnārum, f. pl.	stone quarries
E	¹¹ itaque	and so, therefore	Lar, Laris, m.	household god, Lar
	⁹ iter, itineris, n.	journey, route, way	larārium, larārīi, n.	lararium (shrine to the household gods)
F	¹² iterum	again	larva, larvae, f.	skeleton
	¹⁵ iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus	order	lātrō, lātrāre, lātrāvī	bark
G	lūdaea, lūdaee, f.	Judea	latrō, latrōnis, m.	bandit, robber
	lūdaeus, lūdaea, lūdaeum	Jewish	²⁶ lātus, lāta, lātum	wide, broad
H	iūdex, iūdicis, m.	judge	lātus	see ferō
	iūdicium, iūdicīi, n.	court, trial, judgment	⁴ laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus	praise, admire
I	iūdicō, iūdicāre, iūdicāvī, iūdicātus	judge, pass judgment on	laurus, laurī, f.	laurel, bay
	iugulum, iugulī, n.	throat	lavō, lavāre, lavī, lautus	wash, soak
K	lūlia, lūliae, f.	Julia	Lēander, Lēandrī, m.	Leander
	lūlius, lūlī, m.	Julius	lectica, lecticae, f.	litter (portable couch)
L	iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūctus	join, link	lectus, lectī, m.	bed
	iūnior, iūnior, iūnius	younger	²⁵ lēgātus, lēgātī, m.	governor; commander
M	lūnius, lūnia, lūnium	of June	¹⁸ legiō, legiōnis, f.	legion
	lūnō, lūnōnis, f.	Juno (queen of the gods)	^{1, 16} legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus	read; choose
N	luppiter, Iovis, m.	Jupiter (king of the gods)	lēniter	gently
	iussī	see iubeō	¹⁹ lentē	slowly
O	iussum, iussī, n.	order, command	lentius	more slowly
	iussus, iussūs, m.	order, command	¹⁷ lentus, lenta, lentum	slow
P	iussus	see iubeō	leō, leōnis, m.	lion
	iūstitia, iūstitiae, f.	justice	lepus, leporis, m.	hare; darling
Q	iūstus, iūsta, iūstum	right, proper	lēx, lēgis, f.	law
	⁵ iuvenis, iuvenis, m.f.	young person	ex lēge	according to law
R	iuventūs, iuventūtis, f.	youth	¹⁷ libenter	willingly, gladly
	³⁰ iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus	help, assist	²⁹ liber, libera, liberum	free
S	iuxtā + acc.	near, close to	²⁷ liber, librī, m.	book
	K		⁹ liberī, liberōrum, m. pl.	children
T	Kalendae, Kalendārum, f. pl.	Kalends, first day of the month	¹⁷ liberō, liberāre, liberāvī, liberātus	free, set free
	L		liberta, libertae, f.	freedwoman, former slave
U	lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum	slip	²⁰ libertās, libertātis, f.	freedom
	¹³ labor, labōris, m.	work	¹⁵ libertus, libertī, m.	freedman, former slave
V	¹ labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātus	work	¹⁸ licet, licēre, licuit, licitum est	it is allowed, one may
	lac, lactis, n.	milk	ligō, ligāre, ligāvī, ligātus	tie, bind
X	¹⁹ lacrima, lacrimae, f.	tear	līnea, līneae, f.	line, string, thread
	⁹ lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī, lacrimātus	cry, weep	lingua, linguae, f.	language, tongue
Z			littera, litterae, f.	letter
			³¹ litus, litoris, n.	shore, beach

Līvius, Līvī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Livius</i>	Martius, Martia, Martium	<i>of March</i>
¹⁰ locus, locī, <i>m.</i>	<i>place</i>	Marus, Marī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Marus</i>
Lōcusta, Lōcustae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Locusta</i>	⁶ māter, māt̄ris, <i>f.</i>	<i>mother</i>
locūtus	see loquor	mātrimōnium, mātrimōnī, <i>n.</i>	<i>marriage</i>
²¹ longē	<i>far off</i>	in mātrimōnium dūcō	<i>marry</i>
¹³ longus, longa, longum	<i>long</i>	mātrōna, mātrōnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>lady, married woman</i>
loquāx, loquācis	<i>talkative, chatty</i>	Mausōlēum, Mausōlēi, <i>n.</i>	<i>Mausoleum, tomb of Augustus</i>
²² loquor, loquī, locūtus sum	<i>speak, talk</i>	²³ maximē	<i>very much, a lot, very greatly</i>
Luccus, Luccī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Luccus</i>	¹⁹ maximus, maxima, maximum	<i>very big, huge; biggest, greatest</i>
lūceō, lūcēre, lūxī	<i>shine</i>	medica, medicae, <i>f.</i>	<i>doctor (female)</i>
Lūcīlius, Lūcīli, <i>m.</i>	<i>Lucilius</i>	medicāmentum, medicāmentī, <i>n.</i>	<i>medicine, drug</i>
Lūcius, Lūcī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Lucius</i>	medicīnus, medicīna, medicīnum	<i>of medicine</i>
Lūcriō, Lūcriōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Lucrīo</i>	medicus, medicī, <i>m.</i>	<i>doctor (male)</i>
lucrum, lucrī, <i>n.</i>	<i>money, profit</i>	⁹ medius, media, medium	<i>middle, middle of</i>
luctor, luctārī, luctātus sum	<i>wrestle</i>	Medūsa, Medūsae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Medusa</i>
lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lusus	<i>play, am at leisure</i>	mehercle!	<i>good heavens! by Hercules!</i>
lūdus, lūdī, <i>m.</i>	<i>game; pl. = races; gladiator training ground</i>	mel, mellis, <i>n.</i>	<i>honey</i>
Lugdūnēnsis, Lugdūnēnsis, Lugdūnēse	<i>Lugdunensis, of Lugdunum (modern Lyon)</i>	¹⁹ melior, melior, melius	<i>better</i>
lūna, lūnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>moon</i>	meminī, meminisse	<i>remember</i>
¹⁶ lūx, lūcis, <i>f.</i>	<i>light, daylight</i>	memorō, memorāre, memorāvī, memorātus	<i>bring to mind, recall</i>
lyra, lyrae, <i>f.</i>	<i>lyre</i>	Menander, Menandrī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Menander</i>
M		mendāx, mendācis, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>liar</i>
magicus, magica, magicum	<i>magic</i>	mendīcus, mendīcī, <i>m.</i>	<i>beggar</i>
³¹ magis	<i>more, rather</i>	³¹ mēns, mentis, <i>f.</i>	<i>mind</i>
magister, magistrī, <i>m.</i>	<i>employer</i>	mēnsa, mēnsae, <i>f.</i>	<i>table</i>
magistra, magistrae, <i>f.</i>	<i>teacher</i>	mēnsis, mēnsis, <i>m.</i>	<i>month</i>
magnificus, magnifica, magnificum	<i>magnificent, wonderful, amazing</i>	mercātor, mercātōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>merchant</i>
²⁶ magnopere	<i>greatly, very much</i>	mercēs, mercium, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>trade, goods</i>
² magnus, magna, magnum	<i>big, large, great</i>	mereō, merēre, meruī, meritus	<i>serve; deserve, earn</i>
maiestās, maiestātis, <i>f.</i>	<i>majesty, authority</i>	metuō, metuere, metuī, metūtus	<i>fear, dread</i>
²⁵ maior, maior, maius	<i>bigger, larger, greater</i>	²⁷ metus, metūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>fear</i>
maleficum, maleficī, <i>n.</i>	<i>wicked charm</i>	¹ meus, mea, meum	<i>my</i>
³¹ mālō, mälle, mālūī	<i>prefer</i>	⁷ miles, militis, <i>m.</i>	<i>soldier</i>
mālum, mālī, <i>n.</i>	<i>apple</i>	²⁵ mille, pl. mīlia, <i>n.</i>	<i>thousand</i>
¹⁸ malus, mala, malum	<i>bad, evil</i>	^{7, 24} minimē	<i>no; not at all, very little</i>
māne	<i>in the morning</i>	²⁵ minimus, minima, minimum	<i>very small, tiny</i>
⁵ maneō, manēre, mānsī	<i>remain, stay</i>	²³ minor, minor, minus	<i>smaller; younger; less</i>
Mānēs, Mānium, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>Manes (spirits of the dead)</i>	mīrābilis, mīrābilis, mīrābile	<i>strange, wonderful</i>
²⁴ manus, manūs, <i>f.</i>	<i>hand; group (of people), gang</i>	²² mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum	<i>wonder at, admire; be amazed</i>
Marcus, Marcī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Marcus</i>	¹⁰ miser, misera, miserum	<i>poor, unfortunate, sad</i>
¹¹ mare, maris, <i>n.</i>	<i>sea</i>	miseror, miserērī, miseritus sum	<i>pity, feel sorry for</i>
marīnus, marīna, marīnum	<i>of the sea, marine</i>	¹² mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus	<i>send</i>
⁶ marītus, marītī, <i>m.</i>	<i>husband</i>	mixtus, mixta, mixtum	<i>mixed</i>
Marius, Mariī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Marius</i>		

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A	27 modo	only	25 nē + subj.	so that ... not, that ... not
	modo ... modo ...	sometimes ...	nebula, nebulae, <i>f.</i>	mist
B	nōn modo ... sed etiam ...	sometimes ...	14 nec	and not, nor, neither
		not only ... but also ...	14 nec ... nec ...	neither ... nor ...
C	26 modus, modī, <i>m.</i>	way, manner, style	18 necesse	necessary
	moenia, moenium, <i>n. pl.</i>	town walls	14 necō, necāre, necāvī, necātus	kill
D	Moesia, Moesia, <i>f.</i>	Moesia	30 negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus	deny, say that ... not
	molestus, molesta, molestum	annoying	negōtium, negōtīi, <i>n.</i>	business
E	mōmentum, mōmentī, <i>n.</i>	importance	5 nēmō, nēminis, <i>m.f.</i>	no one, nobody
	27 moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus	advise, warn	Neptūnus, Neptūnī, <i>m.</i>	Neptune (god of the sea)
F	14 mōns, montis, <i>m.</i>	mountain	19 neque	and not, nor, neither
	morbus, morbī, <i>m.</i>	illness	19 neque ... neque ...	neither ... nor ...
G	22 morior, morī, mortuus sum	die	Nerō, Nerōnis, <i>m.</i>	Nero
	14 mors, mortis, <i>f.</i>	death	14 nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī	don't know
H	19 mortuus, mortua, mortuum	dead	8 nihil	nothing
	mōrus, mōrī, <i>f.</i>	mulberry tree	nihilōminus	nevertheless
I	32 mōs, mōris, <i>m.</i>	way, fashion, custom	nimium	too (much)
	29 moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus	move	29 nisi	unless, except
K	8 mox	soon	nōbilis, nōbilis, nōbile	noble, renowned
	mulceō, mulcēre, mulsī, mulsus	stroke	noceō, nocēre, nocuī, nocitus	harm
L	mulier, mulieris, <i>f.</i>	woman	nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum	of night
	multitūdō, multitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	large number, crowd	5 nōlō, nōlle, nōluī	don't want, refuse
M	19 multō	much, by much	13 nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i>	name
	15 multum	much	nōminō, nōmināre, nōmināvī, nōminātus	name, nominate
N	3 multus, multa, multum	much; <i>pl.</i> = many, a lot of	1 nōn	not
	mūnus, mūneris, <i>n.</i>	gladiatorial show	nōn modo ... sed etiam ...	not only ... but also ...
O	murmillō, murmillōnis, <i>m.</i>	murmillō (type of gladiator)	32 nōndum	not yet
	murmurō, murmurāre, murmurāvī, murmurātus	mutter	15 nōnne?	surely?
P	13 mūrus, mūrī, <i>m.</i>	wall	28 nōnnūllī, nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla <i>pl.</i>	some, several
	mūs, mūris, <i>m.</i>	mouse; rat	4 nōs, nostrum	we, us
Q	mūsica, mūsicae, <i>f.</i>	music	8 noster, nostra, nostrum	our
	mūsicus, mūsici, <i>m.f.</i>	musician	nōtus, nōta, nōtum	known, familiar
R	mustum, mustī, <i>n.</i>	must (unfermented grape juice)	26 novem	nine
	24 mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus	change	10 novus, nova, novum	new
S	N		5 nox, noctis, <i>f.</i>	night
	18 nam	for, because	nūbēs, nūbis, <i>f.</i>	cloud
T	7 nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus	tell, relate	nūdus, nūda, nūdum	bare, naked
	nascor, nascī, nātus sum	am born	10 nūllus, nūlla, nūllum	no, not any
U	nāsus, nāsī, <i>m.</i>	nose	23 num?	surely not?
	nātūra, nātūrae, <i>f.</i>	nature	25 num	whether
V	nātus	see nascor	30 nūmen, nūminis, <i>n.</i>	deity, divine power
	7 nauta, nautae, <i>m.</i>	sailor	Numerius, Numeriī, <i>m.</i>	Numerius
X	11 nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigātus	sail	numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātus	count
	11 nāvis, nāvis, <i>f.</i>	ship	31 numerus, numeri, <i>m.</i>	number
Z			14 numquam	never
			7 nunc	now

¹⁵ nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus	announce, report	oportet, oportēre, oportuit	it is necessary for, it is proper for
⁹ nūntius, nūntiī, <i>m.</i>	messenger; message, news	oppidum, oppidī, <i>n.</i>	town
nūper	recently, not long ago	³⁰ opprimō, opprimere, oppressī, oppressus	crush, overwhelm
nusquam	nowhere	¹⁷ oppugnō, oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus	attack
nūtō, nūtāre, nūtāvī	nod	optimē	very well
Nymphius, Nymphī, <i>m.</i>	Nymphius	¹⁹ optimus, optima, optimum	very good, excellent; best
O		optiō, optiōnis, <i>m.</i>	optio (army officer, second-in-command in a century)
ō!	o!	²⁴ opus, operis, <i>n.</i>	work
ob + <i>acc.</i>	because of	opus est mihi	I need
obdormiō, obdormīre, obdormīvī	go to sleep, fall asleep	ōrāculum, ōrāculī, <i>n.</i>	oracle
oblātus	see offerō	ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	speech
obrēpō, obrēpere, obrēpsī, obrēptus	creep up on	²⁹ orbis, orbis, <i>m.</i>	globe, sphere
obscurus, obscūra, obscurum	dark	orbis terrārum	world
obsideō, obsidēre, obsēdī, obsessus	besiege	orior, orīrī, ortus sum	rise, arise
obstetrīx, obstetrīcis, <i>f.</i>	midwife	¹⁶ ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus	beg, beg for
obstupefaciō, obstupefacere, obstupefēcī, obstupefactus	astonish, amaze	oryx, orygis, <i>m.</i>	gazelle
obtineō, obtinēre, obtinuī, obtentus	gain, obtain	³⁰ ōs, ōris, <i>n.</i>	mouth
obtulī	see offerō	os, ossis, <i>n.</i>	bone
Ocar, Ocaris, <i>m.</i>	Ocar	ōsculum, ōsculī, <i>n.</i>	kiss
¹⁰ occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus	kill	¹⁴ ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus	show
occupātus, occupāta, occupātum	busy	Othō, Othōnis, <i>m.</i>	Otho
occupō, occupāre, occupāvī, occupātus	occupy, keep busy	P	
Ocella, Ocellae, <i>m.</i>	Ocella	paedagōgus, paedagōgī, <i>m.</i>	paedagogus (enslaved person who took child to school)
²⁶ octo	eight	¹⁷ paene	almost, nearly
Oculātius, Oculātī, <i>m.</i>	Oculatius	paenitet, paenitēre	am sorry, regret
¹⁹ oculus, oculī, <i>m.</i>	eye	mē paenitet	I am sorry
ōdī, ōdisse	hate	pah!	pah! pff!
odor, odōris, <i>m.</i>	smell, scent	palaestra, palaestrae, <i>f.</i>	exercise ground
offa, offae, <i>f.</i>	piece of food	Palātīnus, Palātīna, Palātīnum	Palatine (hill in Rome)
offendō, offendere, offendī, offēnsus	offend, displease	palla, pallae, <i>f.</i>	robe
¹² offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus	offer	Palmȳra, Palmȳrae, <i>f.</i>	Palmyra
officīna, officīnae, <i>f.</i>	workshop	pānis, pānis, <i>m.</i>	bread
ohē!	hey!	²³ parātus, parāta, parātum	ready
olea, oleae, <i>f.</i>	olive tree	parcō, parcere, pepercī + <i>dat.</i>	spare, am sparing of
olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactus	smell	pardus, pardī, <i>m.</i>	leopard
⁷ ōlim	once, some time ago	²³ parēns, parentis, <i>m.f.</i>	parent
Olympia, Olympiae, <i>f.</i>	Olympia (town in Greece)	²⁵ pāreō, pārēre, pārūī + <i>dat.</i>	obey
Olympiacus, Olympiaca, Olympiacum	Olympic	pariō, parere, peperī, partus	give birth
ōmen, ōminis, <i>n.</i>	omen, sign	Parnāsus, Parnāsī, <i>m.</i>	Parnassus (mountain at Delphi)
³ omnis, omnis, omne	all, every	¹³ parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus	prepare
operārius, operārī, <i>m.</i>	workman	parricīdium, parricīdī, <i>n.</i>	murder of a relative
		⁷ pars, partis, <i>f.</i>	part

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	Parthenōn, Parthenōnis, <i>m.</i>	Parthenon (temple to Athena)	pff!	pff!
A	partus, partūs, <i>m.</i>	birth	Phaōn, Phaontis, <i>m.</i>	Phaon (freedman of Nero)
B	⁴ parvus, parva, parvum	small	Pherenīcē, Pherenīcēs, <i>f.</i>	Pherenice
C	pāscor, pāscī, pāstus sum	feed, eat	Philō, Philōnis, <i>m.</i>	Philo
D	¹ pater, patris, <i>m.</i>	father	philosophia, philosophiae, <i>f.</i>	philosophy
E	²² patior, patī, passus sum	suffer, endure	philosophus, philosophī, <i>m.</i>	philosopher
F	³¹ patria, patriae, <i>f.</i>	homeland	philtrum, philtrī, <i>n.</i>	potion
G	patrōnus, patrōnī, <i>m.</i>	patron	Phoebē, Phoebēs, <i>f.</i>	Phoebe
H	⁹ paucī, paucae, pauca <i>pl.</i>	few, a few	phoenicopterus, phoenicoptērī, <i>m.</i>	flamingo
I	paulātim	gradually	pietās, pietātis, <i>f.</i>	sense of duty, piety
K	paulisper	for a short time, for a little while	pigmentum, pigmentī, <i>n.</i>	paint, pigment
L	paulum, paulī, <i>n.</i>	a little bit	pila, pilae, <i>f.</i>	ball
M	pauper, pauperis	poor	pīlum, pīlī, <i>n.</i>	javelin
N	pauper, pauperis, <i>m.f.</i>	poor person	piscis, piscis, <i>m.</i>	fish
O	pavīmentum, pavīmentī, <i>n.</i>	floor	pistor, pistōris, <i>m.</i>	baker
P	¹⁰ pāx, pācis, <i>f.</i>	peace	pistrīnum, pistrīnī, <i>n.</i>	bakery
Q	²⁷ pectus, pectoris, <i>n.</i>	chest, breast	pittacium, pittaciī, <i>n.</i>	label
R	² pecūnia, pecūniae, <i>f.</i>	money, sum of money	¹⁸ placeō, placēre, placuī + <i>dat.</i>	please
S	²⁶ peior, peior, peius	worse	mihi placet	I like
T	³⁰ pellō, pellere, pepulī, pulsus	drive, push	placidus, placida, placidum	gentle, peaceful
U	peperī	see pariō	plaudō, plaudere, plausī, plausus	clap, applaud
V	³ per + <i>acc.</i>	through, along	plastrum, plaustri, <i>n.</i>	wagon, cart
X	perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus	destroy, waste	¹⁷ plēnus, plēna, plēnum	full
Z	¹⁰ pereō, perīre, perī, peritus	die, perish	plumbārius, plumbārius, <i>m.</i>	plumber
	perfodiō, perfodere, perfodi, perfossus	dig, dig through	pluō, pluere, pluvī	rain
	periculōsus, periculōsa, periculōsum	dangerous	plūrēs, plūrium <i>pl.</i>	more
	⁴ periculum, periculī, <i>n.</i>	danger	plūrimī, plūrimae, plūrima <i>pl.</i>	very many
	Perilla, Perillae, <i>f.</i>	Perilla	plūrimum	very much, most of all
	peristylum, peristylī, <i>n.</i>	peristyle (courtyard surrounded by columns)	²³ plūs, plūris, <i>n.</i>	more
	perītē	skilfully	pōculum, pōculī, <i>n.</i>	cup
	perītus, perīta, perītum	skilful	²¹ poena, poenae, <i>f.</i>	penalty, punishment
	perrumpō, perrumpere, perrupī, perruptus	break through	²¹ poenās dō	pay the penalty, am punished
	Persa, Persae, <i>m.</i>	Persian	poēta, poētae, <i>m.</i>	poet
	persevērō, persevērāre, persevērāvī, persevērātus	carry on	pollex, pollicis, <i>m.</i>	thumb
	²⁰ persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī, persuāsus + <i>dat.</i>	persuade	pompa, pompae, <i>f.</i>	procession
	⁴ perterritus, perterrita, perterritum	terrified	Pompēiānus, Pompēiānī, <i>m.</i>	Pompeian
	¹⁸ perveniō, pervenīre, pervēnī, perventus	arrive, reach	Pompēiī, Pompēiōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Pompeii (town in Italy)
	²¹ pēs, pedis, <i>m.</i>	foot	¹⁹ pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus	put, place
	pessimē	very badly	pōns, pontis, <i>m.</i>	bridge
	²⁶ pessimus, pessima, pessimum	very bad, worst	Popidius, Popidiī, <i>m.</i>	Popidius
	^{9, 21} petō, petere, petivī, petitus	attack; beg, ask for; make for; seek	popīna, popīnae, <i>f.</i>	bar
			popīnāria, popīnāriae, <i>f.</i>	barkeeper, bar owner
			³² populus, populī, <i>m.</i>	people
			⁸ porta, portae, <i>f.</i>	gate, grate
			porticus, porticūs, <i>f.</i>	portico, colonnade, arcade
			⁵ portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus	carry, bear, take

portus, portūs, <i>m.</i>	harbour	prō certō habeō	know for certain, am sure
²⁹ poscō, poscere, poposcī	ask for, demand	⁸ prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessī	go along, advance, proceed
positus	see pōnō	prōcōnsul, prōcōnsulis, <i>m.</i>	governor
⁵ possum, posse, potuī	am able, can	³² procul	far off
¹³ post + <i>acc.</i>	after, behind	prōcūrātor, prōcūrātōris, <i>m.</i>	procurator (province's finance officer)
²³ posteā	afterwards	³¹ proelium, proeliī, <i>n.</i>	battle
⁸ postquam	after, when	²² proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum	set out
postrēmō	at last	²² prōgrediōr, prōgredi, prōgressus sum	go forward, advance
postrēmus, postrēma, postrēmum	last, final	prohibeō, prohibēre, prohibuī, prohibitus	prevent
²¹ postrīdiē	on the following day	Promētheus, Promētheī, <i>m.</i>	Prometheus (mythical sculptor, created mankind)
²⁵ postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus	demand	¹⁸ prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus	promise
Postumus, Postumī, <i>m.</i>	Postumus	⁶ prope + <i>acc.</i>	near
posuī	see pōnō	propinquitās, propinquitātis, <i>f.</i>	closeness, proximity
potēns, potentis	powerful	propinquus, propinqua, propinquum	nearby
pōtiō, pōtiōnis, <i>f.</i>	potion	propius	nearer
potius	rather	²¹ propter + <i>acc.</i>	on account of, because of
potuī	see possum	Propylaea, Propylaeōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	Propylaea (gateway to the Acropolis)
¹⁷ praebeō, praebeēre, praebuī, praebitus	provide	prōspectus, prōspectūs, <i>m.</i>	view
praecō, praecōnis, <i>m.</i>	town crier, herald	prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtēxī, prōtēctus	protect
praedicō, praedicere, praedixī, praedictus	predict	prōvincia, prōvinciae, <i>f.</i>	province
praedium, praediī, <i>n.</i>	land, estate	prōvocātiō, prōvocātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	challenge, appeal
praefectus, praefectī, <i>m.</i>	commander	²² proximus, proxima, proximum	nearest; next to
¹³ praemium, praemiī, <i>n.</i>	prize, reward, profit	psittacus, psittacī, <i>m.</i>	parrot
praescriptum, praescriptī, <i>n.</i>	recipe	³² pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum	public
praesum, praesesse, praefuī	am in charge	rēs pūblica, rei pūblīcae, <i>f.</i>	state
praeter + <i>acc.</i>	except, apart from	⁴ puella, puellae, <i>f.</i>	girl
praetereā	besides, furthermore	⁷ puer, puerī, <i>m.</i>	boy
praetor, praetōris, <i>m.</i>	praetor	pugiō, pugionis, <i>m.</i>	dagger
praetōriānus, praetōriāna, praetōriānum	praetorian, bodyguard	pugna, pugnae, <i>f.</i>	fight, battle
²² precor, precārī, precātus sum	pray, pray to	⁷ pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī, pugnātus	fight
prehendō,prehendere,prehendī,prehēnsus	grab, seize	⁵ pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
premō, premere, pressī, pressus	press	pullārius, pullāriī, <i>m.</i>	keeper of chickens
pretium, pretiī, <i>n.</i>	price	pullus, pullī, <i>m.</i>	chicken
prīdiē	the day before, on the previous day	pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātus	beat
²⁷ prīmō	at first	pulvis, pulveris, <i>m.</i>	dust
³² primum	for the first time	Pūnicus, Pūnica, Pūnicum	Punic, Carthaginian
quam primum	as soon as possible	pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus	punish
³ prīmus, prīma, prīmum	first	puppis, puppis, <i>m.</i>	stern
¹⁶ prīnceps, prīncipis, <i>m.</i>	chief; emperor	¹⁵ putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus	think
prīncipia, prīncipiōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	headquarters (of camp)	Pŷthia, Pŷthiae, <i>f.</i>	Pythia (priestess of Apollo)
priusquam	before	pyxis, pyxidis, <i>f.</i>	small box
prīvātus, prīvāta, prīvātum	private		
^{11, 17} prō + <i>abl.</i>	in front of; for, in return for; on behalf of, in the name of		

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	quadrīga, quadrīgae, <i>f.</i>	chariot
	quadrupēs, quadrupedis	on all fours
²	quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesītus	look for, search for; ask
	quaestor, quaestōris, <i>m.</i>	quaestor
²³	quālis, quālis, quāle?	what sort of?
¹⁰	quam	(1) how ... ! how ... ?
¹⁸	quam	(2) than
¹⁷	quam + superlative	(3) as ... as possible
	quam celerrimē	as quickly as possible
	quam primum	as soon as possible
¹³	quamquam	although
³⁰	quandō?	when?
²³	quantus, quanta, quantum?	how big? how much?
	Quārtilla, Quārtillae, <i>f.</i>	Quartilla
	quārtus, quārta, quārtum	fourth
	quasi	as if
²⁶	quattuor	four
¹³	quī, quae, quod	who, which
²⁸	quīdam, quaedam, quoddam	one, a certain, <i>pl.</i> = some
	quidem	indeed, certainly
	quiēscō, quiēscere, quiēvi, quiētus	rest
	quiētē	quietly
	quiētus, quiēta, quiētum	quiet
	quīnquāgintā	fifty
²⁶	quīnque	five
	quīntus, quīnta, quīntum	fifth
¹²	quis? quid?	who? what?
	quid?	how?
¹⁶	quō?	to where?
⁴	quod	because
¹³	quōmodo?	how? in what way?
²	quoque	also, too
²¹	quot?	how many?

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	rādix, rādīcis, <i>f.</i>	foothill
¹⁶	rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus	seize, grab
	rastellus, rastellī, <i>m.</i>	hoe, mattock
	raucus, rauca, raucum	hoarse
	rebelliō, rebellīōnis, <i>f.</i>	rebellion
	recitātiō, recitātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	recitation, public reading
	recitō, recitāre, recitāvī, recitātus	recite
	rēctē	rightly, correctly
	recumbō, recumbere, recubuī	recline, lie down
	redargūtiō, redargūtiōnis, <i>f.</i>	contempt
²⁴	reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus	give back, restore

¹²	redeō, redire, rediī, reditus	go back, come back, return
¹⁹	referō, referre, rettulī, relātus	carry back; report
	reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectus	fix, mend, repair
¹⁶	rēgina, rēginae, <i>f.</i>	queen
	regiō, regiōnis, <i>f.</i>	region, area
³¹	rēgnum, rēgnī, <i>n.</i>	kingdom
²⁹	regō, regere, rēxī, rēctus	rule
²²	regredior, regredī, regressus	go back, return
	sum	
	relātus	see referō
¹⁷	relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus	leave, leave behind
	remittō, remittere, remisī, remissus	send back
	rēmus, rēmī, <i>m.</i>	oar
	repente	suddenly
	rēpō, rēpere, rēpsī	crawl
	repōnō, repōnere, reposuī, repositus	put back
	reprimō, reprimere, repressī, repressus	suppress
	reputō, reputāre, reputāvī, reputātus	consider
	requirō, requirere, requisivī, requisītus	require, need
^{7, 25}	rēs, rei, <i>f.</i>	story; thing, business, matter, event
	rēs pūblica, rei pūblīcae, <i>f.</i>	state
¹⁶	resistō, resistere, restitī + <i>dat.</i>	resist
	resonō, resonāre, resonāvī, resonātus	resound
	respiciō, respicere, respexī, respectus	look back at
⁵	respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus	reply
	retineō, retinēre, retinuī, retentus	hold back, restrain
	rettulī	see referō
¹⁶	reveniō, revenīre, revēnī, reventus	come back, return
	revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus	call back
⁴	rēx, rēgis, <i>m.</i>	king
	rhētor, rhētoris, <i>m.</i>	teacher of oratory
¹	rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī	laugh; smile
	rīdiculus, rīdicula, rīdiculum	laughable
	rīsī	see rīdeō
⁶	rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus	ask, ask for
	rogus, rogī, <i>m.</i>	funeral pyre
¹²	Rōma, Rōmae, <i>f.</i>	Rome
	Rōmae	in/at Rome
³²	Rōmānī, Rōmānōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Romans
⁴	Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman
	rōstrum, rōstrī, <i>n.</i>	beak

rota, rotae, <i>f.</i>	wheel	Sebastēion, Sebastēī, <i>n.</i>	Sebasteion (temple dedicated to Augustus)
rudis, rudis, <i>f.</i>	wooden sword	sēcūrus, sēcūra, sēcūrum	safe
Rūfina, Rūfinae, <i>f.</i>	Rufina	secūtus	see sequor
Rūfus, Rūfī, <i>m.</i>	Rufus	² sed	but
rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptus	break	⁶ sedeō, sedēre, sēdī	sit, sit down
ruō, ruere, ruī, rutus	rush	sēditiōsus, sēditiōsa, sēditiōsum	seditionous, treasonous
rūpēs, rūpis, <i>f.</i>	cliff	sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī, sēdātus	settle, calm down
rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum	in the country	sella, sellae, <i>f.</i>	chair
S		sēmita, sēmitae, <i>f.</i>	footpath, track
Sabīna, Sabīnae, <i>f.</i>	Sabina	¹³ semper	always
sacculus, sacculī, <i>m.</i>	purse	³ senātor, senātōris, <i>m.</i>	senator
saccus, saccī, <i>m.</i>	sack, bag	³² senātus, senātūs, <i>m.</i>	Senate
¹⁰ sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy	senex, senis	old
sacerdōs, sacerdōtis, <i>m.f.</i>	priest	⁸ senex, senis, <i>m.f.</i>	old person
sacrificium, sacrificiī, <i>n.</i>	sacrifice, offering	sententia, sententiae, <i>f.</i>	opinion
⁷ saepe	often	¹⁶ sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus	feel, notice
¹¹ saevus, saeva, saevum	savage, cruel	²⁶ septem	seven
sāga, sāgae, <i>f.</i>	witch	sepulcrum, sepulcrī, <i>n.</i>	tomb; grave
saliō, salīre, saluī	jump	²² sequor, sequī, secūtus sum	follow
saltem	at least, in any case	sermō, sermōnis, <i>m.</i>	conversation, talk
saltō, saltāre, saltāvī, saltātus	dance	sērō	too late
salūs, salūtis, <i>f.</i>	safety; greeting	¹² servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus	save, protect, keep, look after
salūtātiō, salūtātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	morning greeting	¹ servus, servī, <i>m.</i>	slave, enslaved person (male)
² salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus	greet	sextus, sexta, sextum	sixth
salvē! salvēte!	hello! hi!	¹⁶ sī	if
Salvius, Salvī, <i>m.</i>	Salvius	¹⁹ sīc	so, in this way
sanguineus, sanguinea, sanguineum	bloody	siccō, siccāre, siccāvī, siccātus	dry
⁹ sanguis, sanguinis, <i>m.</i>	blood	Sicilia, Siciliae, <i>f.</i>	Sicily
sānō, sānāre, sānāvī, sānātus	heal	¹⁹ sīcut	just as, like
²⁸ sapiēns, sapientis	wise	sīdus, sīderis, <i>n.</i>	star
sapientia, sapientiae, <i>f.</i>	wisdom	²³ signum, signī, <i>n.</i>	sign, signal; seal; military standard
sarcina, sarcinae, <i>f.</i>	bag	silentium, silentiī, <i>n.</i>	silence
Sarnus, Sarnī, <i>m.</i>	Sarno (river near Pompeii)	⁷ silva, silvae, <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
³² satis	enough	sīmia, sīmiae, <i>f.</i>	ape, monkey
²⁴ saxum, saxī, <i>n.</i>	rock	²⁹ similis, similis, simile	similar, alike
scaena, scaenae, <i>f.</i>	stage	³⁰ simul	at the same time
scālae, scālārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	ladder	²⁶ simulac	as soon as
Scaurus, Scaurī, <i>m.</i>	Scaurus	¹⁵ simulatque	as soon as
²⁵ scelestus, scelesta, scelestum	wicked	simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus	pretend
²⁸ scelus, sceleris, <i>n.</i>	crime	¹⁶ sine + <i>abl.</i>	without
¹⁶ sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus	know	societās, societātis, <i>f.</i>	company
scrība, scrībae, <i>m.</i>	local official	socius, sociī, <i>m.</i>	ally, colleague
¹⁸ scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus	write	¹⁷ sōl, sōlis, <i>m.</i>	sun
sculpō, sculperē, sculpsī, sculptus	carve, sculpt	sōlārium, sōlāriī, <i>n.</i>	sundial
scūtum, scūtī, <i>n.</i>	shield	²⁷ soleō, solēre, solitus sum	am accustomed, used
¹⁵ sē, suī	himself, herself, itself, themselves	sōlitūdō, sōlitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	solitude, <i>pl.</i> = desert

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A	sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum	worried, anxious	Subūrānus, Subūrāna, Subūrānum	from the Subura
	solum	only		
B	¹¹ solum, sōla, solum	alone, only, lonely, on one's own	Subūrānus, Subūrānī, m.	inhabitant of the Subura
				near the city
C	³⁰ solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus	undo, let go	suburbānus, suburbāna, suburbānum	
	somnium, somniī, n.	dream	subveniō, subvenire, subvēnī, subventus + dat.	help
D	²⁹ somnus, somnī, m.	sleep	subvertō, subvertere, subvertī, subversus	overturn
	sonitus, sonitūs, m.	sound, noise	sūdārium, sūdārī, n.	handkerchief
E	Sōrānos, Sōrānī, m.	Soranos	sūdor, sūdōris, m.	sweat
	sordidus, sordida, sordidum	dirty	Sulpicius, Sulpiciī, m.	Sulpicius
F	²³ soror, sorōris, f.	sister	¹ sum, esse, fuī	I am, to be, I was
	spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsus	shower, spray	¹³ summus, summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
G	speciēs, speciēī, f.	appearance	²⁸ super + acc.	over
	spectāculum, spectāculī, n.	sight, spectacle	superbus, superba, superbum	proud, arrogant
H	spectātor, spectātōris, m.	spectator	superior, superior, superius	upper
	² spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus	look at, watch	¹² superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus	overcome, overpower
I	specula, speculae, f.	watchtower	superstitiō, superstitiōnis, f.	superstition
	speculum, speculī, n.	mirror	supersum, superesse, superfuī	survive, stay alive
K	²⁴ spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus	hope, expect	supplicō, supplicāre, supplicāvī, supplicātus	pray to
	²⁵ spēs, speī, f.	hope	suppurō, suppūrāre, suppūrāvī, suppūrātus	be infected, suppurate
L	Spīculus, Spīculī, m.	Spiculus	suprā + acc.	over, above
	spīrō, spīrāre, spīrāvī, spīrātus	breathe	⁸ surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctus	get up, stand up, rise
M	splendidus, splendida, splendidum	splendid, sumptuous	suspendō, suspendere, suspendī, suspēnsus	hang, suspend
	sponte	of one's own accord, spontaneously	sustulī	see tollō
N	sportula, sportulae, f.	little basket, money	susurrō, susurrāre, susurrāvī	whisper
	spūma, spūmae, f.	foam, froth	¹³ suus, sua, suum	her, his, its, their (own)
O	st!	hey!	Syrācūsae, Syrācūsārum, f. pl.	Syracuse (city in Sicily)
	stabulum, stabulī, n.	stable	Syria, Syriae, f.	Syria
P	stāgnum, stāgnī, n.	pool		
	Stalliānus, Stalliānī, m.	Stallianus		
Q	⁹ statim	at once, immediately		
	statua, statuae, f.	statue		
R	stercus, stercoris, n.	dung, muck		
	sternō, sternere, strāvī, strātus	spread out		
S	⁶ stō, stāre, steti	stand		
	stola, stolae, f.	dress		
T	strangulātus, strangulāta, strangulātum	strangled		
	strēnuē	strenuously, energetically, hard		
U	strūthocamēlus, strūthocamēlī, m.	ostrich		
	studeō, studēre, studuī	study, concentrate on		
V	¹² stultus, stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish		
	¹⁰ sub + acc. or abl.	under, below, beneath		
X	⁴ subitō	suddenly		
	sublātus	see tollō		
Z	Subūra, Subūrae, f.	the Subura		

tēgula, tēgulae, <i>f.</i>	roof tile	trīgintā	thirty
²⁰ tēlum, tēlī, <i>n.</i>	missile, weapon, spear	trīste	sadly
temere	rashly	⁶ trīstis, trīstis, trīste	sad
²⁷ tempestās, tempestātis, <i>f.</i>	storm	triumphus, triumphī, <i>m.</i>	military parade, triumph
⁴ templum, templī, <i>n.</i>	temple	Trogus, Trogī, <i>m.</i>	Trogus
²⁸ temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus	try	¹ tū, tuī	you (s.)
¹⁴ tempus, temporis, <i>n.</i>	time	tuba, tubae, <i>f.</i>	trumpet
tenebrae, tenebrārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	darkness	tulī	see ferō
⁴ teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus	hold, keep, possess	⁷ tum	then
tentōrium, tentōriī, <i>n.</i>	tent	tumultus, tumultūs, <i>m.</i>	riot
^{12, 28} terra, terrae, <i>f.</i>	ground, land, country	tunc	then
orbis terrārum	world	¹ turba, turbae, <i>f.</i>	crowd
¹⁴ terreō, terrēre, terruī, territus	frighten	turbulentus, turbulenta, turbulentum	troublesome
terribilis, terribilis, terribile	terrible	tūs, tūris, <i>n.</i>	frankincense
tertius, tertia, tertium	third	²¹ tūtus, tūta, tūtum	safe
testis, testis, <i>m.f.</i>	witness	⁶ tuus, tua, tuum	your (s.), yours
tetigī	see tangō	tyrannus, tyrannī, <i>m.</i>	ruler, sovereign, tyrant
theātrum, theātrī, <i>n.</i>	theatre		
thermae, thermārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	baths	U	
Thēseus, Thēseī, <i>m.</i>	Theseus (Athenian hero)	ūber, ūberis	plentiful
Tiberis, Tiberis, <i>m.</i>	Tiber (river)	^{1, 11} ubi?	where? where; when
Tiberius, Tiberī, <i>m.</i>	Tiberius	ubique	everywhere
tibiae, tibiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	pipes	³² ultimus, ultima, ultimum	final; furthest
tībīcen, tībīcinis, <i>m.</i>	pipe-player	ululō, ululāre, ululāvī, ululātus	howl, yell
⁵ timeō, timēre, timuī	fear, am afraid	¹⁸ umbra, umbrae, <i>f.</i>	shadow, shade; ghost
Tīrō, Tīrōnis, <i>m.</i>	Tiro	Umbricia, Umbriciae, <i>f.</i>	Umbricia
titulus, titulī, <i>m.</i>	description	Umbricius, Umbriciī, <i>m.</i>	Umbricius
toga, togae, <i>f.</i>	toga (formal garment)	umerus, umerī, <i>m.</i>	shoulder
⁴ tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus	raise, lift up, hold up	ūmidus, ūmida, ūmidum	damp, wet
tondeō, tondēre, totondī, tōnsus	cut, shave	²⁵ umquam	ever
tonitrus, tonitrūs, <i>m.</i>	thunder	ūnā	together
tōnsor, tōnsōris, <i>m.f.</i>	barber	¹⁷ unda, undae, <i>f.</i>	wave
torculum, torculī, <i>n.</i>	wine press	²¹ unde	from where
²⁴ tot	so many	undique	everywhere
⁶ tōtus, tōta, tōtum	whole	ungō, ungere, ūnxī, ūnctus	smear, rub
tractō, tractāre, tractāvī, tractātus	handle, manipulate	unguentum, unguentī, <i>n.</i>	perfume
^{9, 25} trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus	hand over; hand down	²⁰ ūnus, ūna, ūnum	one
¹² trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus	drag, draw, pull	³ urbs, urbis, <i>f.</i>	city
⁸ trāns + <i>acc.</i>	across	ūrīna, ūrīnae, <i>f.</i>	urine
trānseō, trānsīre, trānsī, trānsitus	go across	urna, urnae, <i>f.</i>	jug, urn
tremō, tremere, tremuī	tremble, shake	ursa, ursae, <i>f.</i>	bear
tremor, tremōris, <i>m.</i>	tremor, earthquake	usque	continuously
²⁰ trēs, trēs, tria	three	usque ad	right up to
tribūnal, tribūnālis, <i>n.</i>	platform (for judge or magistrate)	^{19, 29} ut + <i>indic.</i>	as; when, as soon as
tribūnus, tribūnī, <i>m.</i>	tribune (officer in the army)	²⁴ ut + <i>subj.</i>	that, so that, in order that
trīclīnium, trīclīniī, <i>n.</i>	dining room	ūtilis, ūtilis, ūtile	useful
		³⁰ ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + <i>abl.</i>	use, employ
		ūvae, ūvārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	grapes
		⁶ uxor, uxōris, <i>f.</i>	wife

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