

LATIN TO ENGLISH DICTIONARY

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⁶ ā, ab + <i>abl.</i>	from, away from	³ ambulō, ambulāre, ambulāvī	walk
abeō, abīre, abiī	go away, depart	amīca, amīcae, <i>f.</i>	friend (female)
abstulī	see auferō	³ amīcus, amīcī, <i>m.</i>	friend (male)
¹¹ absum, abesse, āfuī	am out, am absent, am away	āmīsī	see āmittō
¹⁶ ac	and	amita, amitae, <i>f.</i>	aunt
¹¹ accidō, accidere, accidī	happen	āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī	lose
¹⁰ accipiō, accipere, accēpī	accept, take in, receive	¹⁴ amō, amāre, amāvī	love, like
āctor, āctōris, <i>m.</i>	actor	¹⁴ amor, amōris, <i>m.</i>	love
⁴ ad + <i>acc.</i>	to, towards; at	amphitheātrum, amphitheātrī, <i>n.</i>	amphitheatre
adiuvō, adiuvāre, adiūvī	help	amphora, amphorae, <i>f.</i>	amphora, jar
administrō, administrāre, administrāvī	manage, administer	³ ancilla, ancillae, <i>f.</i>	slave, enslaved person (female)
adōrō, adōrāre, adōrāvī	worship	angustus, angusta, angustum	narrow
⁴ adsum, adesse, adfuī	am here, am present	animal, animālis, <i>n.</i>	animal
⁹ adveniō, advenīre, advēnī	arrive	¹⁰ annus, annī, <i>m.</i>	year
aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī	build	annuus, annua, annuum	yearly, annual
aeger, aegra, aegrum	sick, ill	ānser, ānseris, <i>m.f.</i>	goose
aestus, aestūs, <i>m.</i>	heat	ante + <i>acc.</i>	before; in front of
aeternus, aeterna, aeternum	everlasting, eternal	¹⁵ antea	before
Āfrica, Āfricae, <i>f.</i>	Africa (Roman province in what is now North Africa)	Antigonus, Antigonī, <i>m.</i>	Antigonus
ager, agrī, <i>m.</i>	field	ānulus, ānulī, <i>m.</i>	ring
agitō, agitāre, agitāvī	drive, drive on, chase	ānxiē	anxiously, worriedly
agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī	recognize	ānxius, ānxia, ānxium	worried, concerned
⁸ agō, agere, ēgī	do; act; spend (time)	aper, aprī, <i>m.</i>	boar
grātiās agō	give thanks	aperiō, aperīre, aperuī	open
age!	come!	apodytērium, apodytēriī, <i>n.</i>	changing room
agricola, agricolae, <i>m.</i>	farmer	appāreō, appārēre, appāruī	appear
āh!	ah!	⁷ appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + <i>dat.</i>	approach, come near to
albus, alba, album	white; white team	apud + <i>acc.</i>	at the house of; with; among
Alexander, Alexandrī, <i>m.</i>	Alexander	⁵ aqua, aquae, <i>f.</i>	water
aliquis, aliquid	someone, something	aquaeductus, aquaeductūs, <i>m.</i>	aqueduct
¹⁰ alius, alia, aliud	another, other	āra, ārae, <i>f.</i>	altar
aliī ... aliī ...	some ... others ...	arca, arcae, <i>f.</i>	crate, strongbox
alter, altera, alterum	the other, another, one of two, the second of two	arcus, arcūs, <i>m.</i>	arch
¹¹ altus, alta, altum	high, deep	ardenter	eagerly
		ardeō, ardēre, arsī	burn, am on fire
		Arelātē, Arelātēs, <i>f.</i>	Arles (town in southern France)
		Arelātēnsis, Arelātēnsis, Arelātēse	of Arles
		arma, armōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	arms, weapons
		artifex, artificis, <i>m.f.</i>	artist
		ascendō, ascendere, ascendī	climb

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asinus, asinī, <i>m.</i>	<i>stupid person, fool; donkey</i>		
aspectus, aspectūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>view</i>		
ātrium, ātrii, <i>n.</i>	<i>reception room, entrance hall</i>		
attonitus, attonita, attonitum	<i>shocked, astonished</i>		
au!	<i>wow!</i>		
Aucissa, Aucissae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Aucissa</i>		
audeō, audēre	<i>dare</i>		
⁵ audiō, audīre, audīvī	<i>hear, listen to</i>		
¹⁶ auferō, auferre, abstulī	<i>steal, take away, carry off</i>		
augeō, augēre, auxī	<i>increase</i>		
Augustus, Augusta, Augustum	<i>August</i>		
aurīga, aurigae, <i>m.</i>	<i>charioteer</i>		
auris, auris, <i>f.</i>	<i>ear</i>		
aurum, aurī, <i>n.</i>	<i>gold</i>		
aut	<i>or</i>		
aut ... aut ...	<i>either ... or ...</i>		
autumnus, autumnī, <i>m.</i>	<i>autumn</i>		
auxiliāris, auxiliāris, <i>m.</i>	<i>auxiliary soldier</i>		
auxilium, auxiliī, <i>n.</i>	<i>help</i>		
avis, avis, <i>f.</i>	<i>bird</i>		
B			
bālō, bālāre, bālāvī	<i>bleat</i>		
barba, barbae, <i>f.</i>	<i>beard</i>		
basilica, basilicae, <i>f.</i>	<i>hall</i>		
Batāvia, Batāviae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Batavia (in Germania Inferior)</i>		
bau!	<i>bow!</i>		
¹⁵ bellum, bellī, <i>n.</i>	<i>war</i>		
¹¹ bene	<i>well</i>		
benignus, benigna, benignum	<i>kind, generous</i>		
⁸ bibō, bibere, bibī	<i>drink</i>		
blandus, blanda, blandum	<i>flattering</i>		
Boārius, Boāria, Boārium	<i>Boarium, of cattle</i>		
¹⁰ bonus, bona, bonum	<i>good</i>		
Boudica, Boudicae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Boudica</i>		
bracchium, bracchiī, <i>n.</i>	<i>arm</i>		
¹⁶ brevis, brevis, breve	<i>short, brief</i>		
breviter	<i>briefly</i>		
Britannī, Britannōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>Britons</i>		
Britannia, Britanniae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Britannia, Britain</i>		
Britannicus, Britannica, Britannicum	<i>British</i>		
C			
C., <i>m.</i>		<i>Gaius</i>	
² cadō, cadere, cecidī		<i>fall</i>	
caedēs, caedis, <i>f.</i>		<i>killing, slaughter</i>	
¹² caelum, caelī, <i>n.</i>		<i>sky, heaven</i>	
calcitrō, calcitrāre, calcitrāvī		<i>kick out</i>	
calidus, calida, calidum		<i>hot</i>	
callidus, callida, callidum		<i>clever</i>	
Camulodūnum, Camulodūnī, <i>n.</i>		<i>Camulodunum (Colchester)</i>	
canis, canis, <i>m.</i>		<i>dog</i>	
Cantaber, Cantabrī, <i>m.</i>		<i>Cantaber</i>	
cantō, cantāre, cantāvī		<i>sing</i>	
⁶ capiō, capere, cēpī		<i>take, catch, capture; adopt (a plan)</i>	
cōnsilium capiō		<i>make a plan, adopt a plan</i>	
Capitōlium, Capitōliī, <i>n.</i>		<i>the Capitoline Hill</i>	
captīvus, captīvī, <i>m.</i>		<i>captive, prisoner</i>	
¹² caput, capitis, <i>n.</i>		<i>head</i>	
carcer, carceris, <i>m.</i>		<i>prison</i>	
carpō, carpere, carpsī		<i>enjoy, use</i>	
cārus, cāra, cārum		<i>expensive; dear</i>	
casa, casae, <i>f.</i>		<i>hut, cottage</i>	
cāsus, cāsūs, <i>m.</i>		<i>accident</i>	
Catia, Catiae, <i>f.</i>		<i>Catia</i>	
cautērium, cautēriī, <i>n.</i>		<i>branding iron</i>	
cautus, cauta, cautum		<i>careful, cautious</i>	
caveō, cavēre, cāvī		<i>beware, look out (for), watch out (for)</i>	
cavē! cavēte!		<i>look out! watch out!</i>	
cavō, cavāre, cavāvī		<i>hollow out</i>	
cecidī		see cadō	
celebrō, celebrāre, celebrāvī		<i>celebrate</i>	
Celer, Celeris, <i>m.</i>		<i>Celer</i>	
celeriter		<i>quickly</i>	
celerrimē		<i>very quickly</i>	
cella, cellae, <i>f.</i>		<i>room</i>	
¹⁶ cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī		<i>hide</i>	
¹⁵ cēna, cēnae, <i>f.</i>		<i>dinner, meal</i>	
centuriō, centuriōnis, <i>m.</i>		<i>centurion (officer in the army)</i>	
cēpī		see capiō	
Cerēs, Cereris, <i>f.</i>		<i>Ceres (goddess of agriculture)</i>	
certē		<i>certainly, clearly</i>	
¹⁵ cēterī, cēterae, cētera, <i>pl.</i>		<i>the rest, the others</i>	
Chīlō, Chīlōnis, <i>m.</i>		<i>Chilo</i>	

chorus, chorī, <i>m.</i>	chorus, choir	conveniō, convenīre, convēnī	come together, gather, meet
Christiānus, Christiāna, Christiānum	Christian	cōpiae, cōpiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	forces, troops
Christus, Christī, <i>m.</i>	Christ	Cornēlia, Cornēliae, <i>f.</i>	Cornelia
² cibus, cibī, <i>m.</i>	food	¹² corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i>	body
cicātrīx, cicātrīcis, <i>f.</i>	scar	Corsica, Corsicae, <i>f.</i>	Corsica (an island)
circumspectō, circumspectāre, circumspectāvī	look around	cōtidīe	every day
Circus, Circī, <i>m.</i>	Circus, Circus Maximus	crās	tomorrow
⁹ cīvis, cīvis, <i>m.f.</i>	citizen	crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī + <i>dat.</i>	believe, trust, have faith in
³ clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī	shout	crocodīlus, crocodīlī, <i>m.</i>	crocodile
³ clāmor, clāmōris, <i>m.</i>	noise, shouting, shout	¹² crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
clāmōsus, clāmōsa, clāmōsum	noisy, rowdy	cubiculum, cubiculī, <i>n.</i>	bedroom
clangor, clangōris, <i>m.</i>	noise	cucumis, cucumeris, <i>m.</i>	cucumber
Claudius, Claudī, <i>m.</i>	Claudius	culīna, culīnae, <i>f.</i>	kitchen
cloāca, cloācae, <i>f.</i>	sewer, drain	culter, cultrī, <i>m.</i>	knife
¹³ coepī	began	³ cum + <i>abl.</i>	with
¹⁴ cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī	think, consider	cunīculus, cunīculī, <i>m.</i>	rabbit
¹⁵ cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī	get to know, find out, learn	⁵ cupiō, cupere, cupīvī	want, desire
cōgō, cōgere, coēgī	force, compel	⁷ cūr?	why?
colōnia, colōniae, <i>f.</i>	colony	cūrātor, cūrātōris, <i>m.</i>	manager
columba, columbae, <i>f.</i>	dove	cūria, cūriae, <i>f.</i>	Senate House
¹⁵ comes, comitis, <i>m.</i>	comrade, companion, friend	cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī	care about, am bothered about, look after, supervise
compressus, compressa, compressum	constipated	Currāx, Currācis, <i>m.</i>	Currax
concipiō, concipere, concēpī	conceive, become pregnant	³ currō, currere, cucurrī	run
¹⁴ cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī	finish	cursus, cursūs, <i>m.</i>	race
congelātus, congelāta, congelātum	frozen	custōdiō, custōdire, custōdivī	guard
Conimbrīga, Conimbrīgae, <i>f.</i>	Conimbriga (town in Lusitania)	⁵ custōs, custōdis, <i>m.f.</i>	guard
coniūrātiō, coniūrātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	plot	D	
conlāpsus, conlāpsa, conlāpsum	collapsed	Darius, Dariī, <i>m.</i>	Darius
¹⁴ cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, <i>n.</i>	plan, idea, advice	⁸ dē + <i>abl.</i>	from, down from; about
cōnsilium capiō	make a plan, adopt a plan	¹⁰ dea, deae, <i>f.</i>	goddess
⁸ cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspeī	catch sight of, notice	⁵ dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī	owe; ought, should, must
¹⁴ cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstitui	decide	dēcidō, dēcidere, dēcidī	fall down
cōnsul, cōnsulis, <i>m.</i>	consul	decōrus, decōra, decōrum	proper, right
¹³ cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī	consume, eat	dedī	see dō
¹⁰ contrā + <i>acc.</i>	against	dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī	defend
contrōversia, contrōversiae, <i>f.</i>	argument, dispute	¹⁰ deinde	then
		dēlectō, dēlectāre, dēlectāvī	please, delight
		¹² dēleō, dēlere, dēlēvī	destroy
		delphīnus, delphīnī, <i>m.</i>	dolphin

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A	dēmōnstrō, dēmōnstrāre, dēmōnstrāvī	show, point out	E		
B	dēnārius, dēnāriī, m.	denarius (silver coin)	6	ē, ex + abl.	from, out of
	dēnsus, dēnsa, dēnsus	thick		ea	they, them, those things
C	dēpōnō, dēpōnere, dēposuī	take off, put down		eā	by/with/from her, it
	dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī	go down, come down		eā nocte	that night
D	dēsiliō, dēsilīre, dēsiluī	jump, jump down		eae	they
	dēsistō, dēsistere, dēstitī	stop	8	eam	her, it
E	dēspērō, dēspērāre, dēspērāvī	despair		eārum	their, of them
	4 deus, deī, m.	god		eās	them
F	dēvoveō, dēvovēre, dēvōvī	curse		ecce!	look! see!
	dexter, dextra, dextrum	right		effluō, effluere, effluxī	flow
G	3 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī	say, speak, tell	5	effugiō, effugere, effūgī	flee, escape
	6 diēs, diēī, m.	day		ēgī	see agō
H	9 difficilis, difficilis, difficile	difficult	1	ego, meī	I, me
	difficultās, difficultātis, f.	difficulty		ēheu!	ah! oh no!
I	dīligenter	carefully		ei!	ai! oh!
	dīligentissimē	very carefully, most carefully		eī	they; to/for him, her, it
K	dīmīttō, dīmīttēre, dīmīstī	release		eīs	to/for/by/with/from them
L	14 dīrus, dīra, dīrum	dreadful		eius	his, her, its
	6 discēdō, discēdere, discessī	depart, leave		elephantus, elephantī, m.	elephant
	12 diū	for a long time		emblēma, emblēmatis, n.	mosaic
M	diūtius	longer, for a longer time		emō, emere, ēmī	buy
	dīxī	see dīcō		ēn!	see! look here!
N	5 dō, dare, dedī	give	15	eō, īre, īī	go
	doceō, docēre, docuī	teach		eō	by/with/from him, it
O	dolor, dolōris, m.	pain		eōrum	their, of them
	9 domina, dominae, f.	mistress, lady	14	eōs	them
P	4 dominus, dominī, m.	master	7	epistula, epistulae, f.	letter
	8 domus, domūs, f.	house, home		eques, equitis, m.	horseman, pl. = cavalry
Q	4 dōnum, dōnī, n.	gift, present		equitō, equitāre, equitāvī	ride
	1 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī	sleep	3	equus, equī, m.	horse
R	Druidēs, Druidum, m. pl.	Druids		erat	(he/she/it) was
	dubiō	see sine dubiō		erit	(he/she/it) will be
	dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī	hesitate, doubt		erō	I shall be
S	ducentī, ducentae, ducenta	two hundred		errō, errāre, errāvī	make a mistake; wander
	2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī	lead, guide, take		ērubescō, ērubescere, ērubuī	blush
T	in mātīmōnium dūcō	marry		erunt	(they) will be
	dulcis, dulcis, dulce	sweet	1	es	you (s.) are
	dulcissimus, dulcissima, dulcissimum	very sweet	1	est	is, there is, he/she/it is
U	duo, duae, duo	two		estis	you (pl.) are
	dūrus, dūra, dūrum	hard, harsh	2	et	and
V	11 dux, ducis, m.	leader		et ... et ...	both ... and ...
	dūxī	see dūcō	15	etiam	even, also
			8	eum	him, it

eunt	(they) go
ēvānēscō, ēvānēscere, ēvānuī	disappear
⁶ ex, ē + <i>abl.</i>	from, out of
excitō, excitāre, excitāvī	wake someone up
exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī	exclaim
exeō, exīre, exīī	come out of
exercitus, exercitūs, <i>m.</i>	army
⁶ exspectō, exspectāre, expectāvī	wait for; expect
expirō, expirāre, expirāvī	die
exstinguō, exstinguere, exstīnxī	put out, extinguish
exstruō, exstruere, exstrūxī	build
exta, extōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	entrails
extrahō, extrahere, extrāxī	take out, extract

F

faber, fabrī, <i>m.</i>	craftsman
fābula, fābulae, <i>f.</i>	story; play; <i>pl.</i> = nonsense!
⁶ faciō, facere, fēcī	do; make
familia, familiae, <i>f.</i>	family, household
familiāris, familiāris, <i>m.f.</i>	relative
fār, farris, <i>n.</i>	grain
Faustus, Faustī, <i>m.</i>	Faustus
fax, facis, <i>f.</i>	torch
febris, febris, <i>f.</i>	fever
fēcī	see faciō
fēliciter	luckily, happily; good luck!
fēlix, <i>gen.</i> fēlicis	lucky, fortunate; happy
¹⁴ fēmina, fēminae, <i>f.</i>	woman
fenestra, fenestrae, <i>f.</i>	window
¹⁰ ferō, ferre, tulī	bring, carry, bear
ferōciter	fiercely
¹⁵ ferōx, <i>gen.</i> ferōcis	fierce, ferocious
ferrārius, ferrārīī, <i>m.</i>	blacksmith
fervor, fervōris, <i>m.</i>	heat
fessus, fessa, fessum	tired
³ festīnō, festīnāre, festīnāvī	hurry, rush
fēstus, fēsta, fēstum	festival
fībula, fībulae, <i>f.</i>	brooch
¹⁰ fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle	loyal, faithful; trustworthy
² filia, filiae, <i>f.</i>	daughter
² filiū, filiī, <i>m.</i>	son
fīnis, fīnis, <i>m.</i>	end

firmus, firma, firmum	firm
Flāminius, Flāminia, Flāminium	of Flaminius, Flaminian
flamma, flammae, <i>f.</i>	flame; <i>pl.</i> = fire
flammeum, flammeī, <i>n.</i>	bridal veil
fluitāns, <i>gen.</i> fluitantis	floating
¹¹ flūmen, flūminis, <i>n.</i>	river
fluō, fluere, flūxī	flow
focus, focī, <i>m.</i>	hearth
fōns, fontis, <i>m.</i>	fountain
fōrma, fōrmae, <i>f.</i>	creature; shape
fornāx, fornācis, <i>f.</i>	furnace
fortasse	perhaps
¹¹ fortis, fortis, forte	brave
fortiter	bravely
Fortūna, Fortūnae, <i>f.</i>	Fortune (goddess)
² forum, forī, <i>n.</i>	forum, market, meeting place
fragor, fragōris, <i>m.</i>	crash, noise
¹ frāter, frātris, <i>m.</i>	brother
frīgidus, frīgida, frīgidum	cold
frōns, frontis	see scaenae frōns
frūctus, frūctūs, <i>m.</i>	fruit
frūmentum, frūmentī, <i>n.</i>	corn, grain
¹¹ frūstrā	in vain, without success
frūx, frūgis, <i>f.</i>	crop
fuga, fugae, <i>f.</i>	escape
¹¹ fugiō, fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
fugitivus, fugitīva, fugitīvum	runaway
fulgeō, fulgēre, fulsī	flash with lightning
fūmōsus, fūmōsa, fūmōsum	smoky
fūmus, fūmī, <i>m.</i>	smoke
fundus, fundī, <i>m.</i>	farm
fūnis, fūnis, <i>m.</i>	rope
fūr, fūris, <i>m.</i>	thief
fūrtim	secretly, like a thief

G

Gabrus, Gabrī, <i>m.</i>	Gabrus
Gāia, Gāiae, <i>f.</i>	Gaia
Gāius, Gāīī, <i>m.</i>	Gaius
Gallia, Galliae, <i>f.</i>	Gaul
Galliō, Galliōnis, <i>m.</i>	Gallio
Gallus, Gallī, <i>m.</i>	a Gaul
gaudeō, gaudēre	am pleased, rejoice
gaudium, gaudiī, <i>n.</i>	joy, pleasure
gēns, gentis, <i>f.</i>	people, race, family, tribe

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V

⁸	gerō, gerere, gessī	wear (clothes); wage (war)
	gessī	see gerō
	Giscō, Giscōnis, <i>m.</i>	Gisco
	glaciēs, glaciēī, <i>f.</i>	ice
³	gladius, gladiī, <i>m.</i>	sword
	glis, glīris, <i>m.</i>	dormouse
	gradus, gradūs, <i>m.</i>	step, row
	grātia, grātiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	thanks
	grātiās agō	give thanks
⁹	gravis, gravis, grave	heavy; serious
	graviter	heavily; seriously
	grundiō, grundire, grundivī	grunt
	gustō, gustāre, gustāvī	taste

H

²	habeō, habēre, habuī	have, hold
²	habitō, habitāre, habitāvī	live
	hae	these, these women
	haereō, haerēre, haesī	cling
	hahae!	ha ha!
	hanc	this, this woman
	hās	these, these women
	hasta, hastae, <i>f.</i>	spear
	hercle!	oh no! oh dear!
	heri	yesterday
	hērōs, hērōis, <i>m.</i>	hero
	Hettia, Hettiae, <i>f.</i>	Hettia
	heus!	hey! hey there!
	hī	these, these men
	hīc	here
¹⁶	hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
	hiems, hiemis, <i>f.</i>	winter
	hinnītus, hinnītūs, <i>m.</i>	neighing
	hippopotamus, hippopotamī, <i>m.</i>	hippopotamus
	Hispānus, Hispāna, Hispānum	Spanish
	historia, historiae, <i>f.</i>	history
¹¹	hodiē	today
⁷	homō, hominis, <i>m.</i>	man, person, human being
¹	hōra, hōrae, <i>f.</i>	hour
	horreum, horreī, <i>n.</i>	barn, granary, warehouse
¹⁵	hortus, hortī, <i>m.</i>	garden
	hōs	these, these men
	hospes, hospitis, <i>m.</i>	guest
⁹	hostis, hostis, <i>m.</i>	enemy

hūc	here, to this place
hūc illūc	here and there
hunc	this, this man

I

⁸	iaceō, iacēre, iacuī	lie down
¹⁰	iaciō, iacere, iēcī	throw
	iactō, iactāre, iactāvī	throw
⁶	iam	now, already
¹²	iānua, iānuae, <i>f.</i>	door, doorway
	ībat	(he/she/it) was going
¹¹	ibi	there
	īcēnī, īcēnōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	īceni
	īdūs, īduum, <i>f. pl.</i>	īdes (15th day of March, May, July, October, 13th day of other months)
	iēcī	see iaciō
	igitur	so, therefore
	ignis, ignis, <i>m.</i>	fire
	ignōscō, ignōscere, ignōvī	forgive
	ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum	unknown
	iit	(he/she/it) went
	illa	that, that women, she
	illās	those, those women, them
¹⁶	ille	that, that man, he
¹⁶	ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
	illam	that, that woman, her
	illōs	those, those men, them
	illūc	there, to that place
	hūc illūc	here and there
	illum	that, that man, him
	imāgō, imāginis, <i>f.</i>	image, picture
	immortālis, immortalis, immortalē	immortal
	immōtus, immōta, immōtum	motionless
⁹	imperātor, imperātōris, <i>m.</i>	emperor; general
¹⁶	imperium, imperīi, <i>n.</i>	power; empire
	impleō, implēre, implēvī	fill
	īmus	we go
⁶	in + acc.	into, onto
¹	in + abl.	in, on
	inānis, inānis, ināne	empty
	incendium, incendiī, <i>n.</i>	fire
⁸	incendō, incendere, incendi	burn, set on fire
	incertus, incerta, incertum	uncertain
	incipiō, incipere, incēpī	begin, start

incitō, incitāre, incitāvī	<i>incite, stir up</i>	iūstus, iūsta, iustum	<i>right, proper</i>
inclīnō, inclīnāre, inclīnāvī	<i>bend, bow</i>	⁵ iuvenis, iuvenis, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>young person</i>
indicō, indicāre, indicāvī	<i>point out, show</i>	iuvō, iuvāre, iuvī	<i>help, assist</i>
Indus, Indī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Indus</i>	K	
inertia, inertiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>laziness, inaction</i>	Kalendae,	<i>Kalends, first day of the</i>
īnfāns, īnfantis, <i>m.</i>	<i>baby</i>	Kalendārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>month</i>
³ īnfēlix, <i>gen. īnfēlicis</i>	<i>unlucky; unhappy</i>	L	
⁷ ingēns, <i>gen. ingentis</i>	<i>huge</i>	¹³ labor, labōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>work</i>
⁶ inquit	<i>says, said</i>	¹ labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī	<i>work</i>
īnsānus, īnsāna, īnsānum	<i>mad, insane</i>	lacrima, lacrimae, <i>f.</i>	<i>tear</i>
īnspiciō, īnspicere, īnspexi	<i>inspect</i>	⁹ lacrimō, lacrimāre,	<i>cry, weep</i>
īnstitor, īnstitōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>stallholder</i>	lacrimāvī	
īnstrūmentum,	<i>instrument, tool</i>	Laecānius, Laecānī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Laecanius</i>
īnstrūmentī, <i>n.</i>		laena, laenae, <i>f.</i>	<i>woollen cloak</i>
^{1,7} īnsula, īnsulae, <i>f.</i>	<i>block of flats,</i> <i>apartment block;</i> <i>island</i>	laetē	<i>happily, gladly</i>
¹³ intellegō, intellegere,	<i>understand, realize</i>	³ laetus, laeta, laetum	<i>happy</i>
intellēxi		lambō, lambere, lambī	<i>lick, lap</i>
intentē	<i>intently, closely,</i> <i>carefully</i>	lāna, lānae, <i>f.</i>	<i>wool</i>
¹³ inter + <i>acc.</i>	<i>among, between</i>	Lar, Laris, <i>m.</i>	<i>household god, Lar</i>
¹⁵ intereā	<i>meanwhile</i>	later, lateris, <i>m.</i>	<i>brick</i>
intolerābilis, intolerābilis,	<i>unbearable</i>	lātrīna, lātrīnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>toilet</i>
intolerābile		lātrō, lātrāre, lātrāvī	<i>bark</i>
² intrō, intrāre, intrāvī	<i>come in, enter</i>	latrō, latrōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>bandit, robber</i>
inūtilis, inūtilis, inūtile	<i>useless</i>	⁴ laudō, laudāre, laudāvī	<i>praise, admire</i>
¹¹ inveniō, invenire, invēnī	<i>find</i>	lectīca, lectīcae, <i>f.</i>	<i>litter (portable couch)</i>
invītō, invītāre, invītāvī	<i>invite</i>	lectus, lectī, <i>m.</i>	<i>bed</i>
iō!	<i>ho! hurrah!</i>	lēgātus, lēgātī, <i>m.</i>	<i>governor; commander</i>
īra, īrae, <i>f.</i>	<i>anger</i>	legiō, legiōnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>legion</i>
⁹ īrātus, īrāta, īrātum	<i>angry</i>	^{1,16} legō, legere, lēgī	<i>read; choose</i>
is, ea, id	<i>he, she, it</i>	lentē	<i>slowly</i>
īs	<i>you (s.) go</i>	lentus, lenta, lentum	<i>slow</i>
it	<i>(he/she/it) goes</i>	leō, leōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>lion</i>
ita	<i>so, in this way</i>	lepus, leporis, <i>m.</i>	<i>hare</i>
¹³ ita vērō	<i>yes, absolutely</i>	Letta, Lettae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Letta</i>
¹¹ itaque	<i>and so, therefore</i>	libenter	<i>willingly, gladly</i>
⁹ iter, itineris, <i>n.</i>	<i>journey, route, way</i>	liber, librī, <i>m.</i>	<i>book</i>
¹² iterum	<i>again</i>	⁹ līberī, līberōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	<i>children</i>
ītis	<i>you (pl.) go</i>	līberō, līberāre, līberāvī	<i>free, set free</i>
¹⁵ iubeō, iubēre, iussī	<i>order</i>	lībertās, lībertātis, <i>f.</i>	<i>freedom</i>
lūlia, lūliae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Julia</i>	¹⁵ lībertus, lībertī, <i>m.</i>	<i>former slave, freedman</i>
lūlius, lūlia, lūlium	<i>July</i>	Licinius, Licinī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Licinius</i>
lūnior, lūniōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>Junior, Younger</i>	lignum, lignī, <i>n.</i>	<i>log, wood</i>
iūnior, iūnior, iūnius	<i>younger</i>	littera, litterae, <i>f.</i>	<i>letter</i>
lūnō, lūnōnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>Juno (queen of the</i> <i>gods)</i>	¹⁰ locus, locī, <i>m.</i>	<i>place</i>
luppiter, Iovis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Jupiter (king of the</i> <i>gods)</i>	Londīnium, Londīnī, <i>n.</i>	<i>London</i>
		longē	<i>far off</i>

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- ¹³ longus, longa, longum
Luccus, Luccī, *m.*
lūceō, lūcēre, lūxī
lucerna, lucernae, *f.*
Lūcīlius, Lūcīliī, *m.*
Lūcriō, Lūcriōnis, *m.*
lūdō, lūdere, lūsī
lūdus, lūdī, *m.*
lūna, lūnae, *f.*
Lūsitānia, Lūsitāniae, *f.*
¹⁶ lūx, lūcis, *f.*
luxuria, luxuriae, *f.*

M

- Maelō, Maelōnis, *m.*
magister, magistrī, *m.*
magnificus, magnifica,
magnificum
² magnus, magna, magnum
maior, maior, maius
mālum, māli, *n.*
malus, mala, malum
māne
⁵ maneō, manēre, mānsī
Mānius, Māniī, *m.*
Manlius, Manliī, *m.*
manus, manūs, *f.*

mappa, mappae, *f.*
Marcus, Marcī, *m.*
¹¹ mare, maris, *n.*
⁶ marītus, marītī, *m.*
⁶ māter, mātris, *f.*
mātrimōnium,
mātrimōniī, *n.*
in mātrimōnium dūcō
mātrōna, mātrōnae, *f.*
maximē

maximus, maxima,
maximum
⁹ medius, media, medium
melior, melior, melius
meminī
mendāx, mendācis, *m.f.*
mendīcō, mendīcāre,
mendīcāvī
mendīcus, mendīcī, *m.*
mēnsa, mēnsae, *f.*

long
Luccus
shine
lamp
Lucilius
Lucrīo
play, am at leisure
game; pl. = races
moon
Lusitania
light, daylight
luxury

Maelo
employer
magnificent, wonderful,
amazing
big, large, great
bigger, larger, greater
apple
bad, evil
in the morning
remain, stay
Manius
Manlius
hand; group (of
people), gang
cloth; flag
Marcus
sea
husband
mother
marriage
marry
lady, married woman
very much, a lot, very
greatly
very big, huge; biggest,
greatest
middle, middle of
better
remember
liar
beg
beggar
table

mēnsis, mēnsis, *m.*
menta, mentae, *f.*
mercātor, mercātōris, *m.*
mēta, mētae, *f.*
metallum, metallī, *n.*
¹ meus, mea, meum
⁷ mīles, mīlitis, *m.*
Minerva, Minervae, *f.*

- mingō, mingere, mīnxī
⁷ minimē
ministra, ministrae, *f.*
minor, minor, minus
mīrābilis, mīrābilis, mīrābile
¹⁰ miser, misera, miserum
mīsī
¹² mittō, mittere, mīsī
mōmentum, mōmentī, *n.*
moneō, monēre, monuī
monēta, monētae, *f.*
¹⁴ mōns, montis, *m.*
mōnstrum, mōnstrī, *n.*
morbus, morbī, *m.*
¹⁴ mors, mortis, *f.*
mortuus, mortua,
mortuum
moveō, movēre, mōvī
⁸ mox
mūgiō, mūgīre, mūgīvī
mulceō, mulcēre, mulsī
multitūdō, multitūdinis, *f.*
multō
¹⁵ multum
³ multus, multa, multum

murmurō, murmurāre,
murmurāvī
¹³ mūrus, mūrī, *m.*
mūs, mūris, *m.*

month
mint
merchant
turning post
mine
my
soldier
Minerva (goddess of
wisdom and war)
urinate
no
employee, assistant
smaller; younger; less
strange, wonderful
poor, unfortunate, sad
see mittō
send
importance
advise, warn
mint, coin factory
mountain
monster
illness
death
dead
move
soon
moo, bellow
stroke
large number, crowd
much, by much
much
much; pl. = many, a
lot of
mutter
wall
mouse; rat

N

- ⁷ nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī
nāsus, nāsī, *m.*
natō, natāre, natāvī
naufragium, naufragiī, *n.*
⁷ nauta, nautae, *m.*
¹¹ nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī
¹¹ nāvis, nāvis, *f.*
-ne

tell, relate
nose
swim
crash, wreck
sailor
sail
ship
(marks a question)

nebula, nebulae, <i>f.</i>	<i>mist</i>
¹⁴ nec	<i>and not, nor, neither</i>
¹⁴ nec ... nec ...	<i>neither ... nor ...</i>
necesse, <i>n.</i>	<i>necessary</i>
¹⁴ necō, necāre, necāvī	<i>kill</i>
neglegenter	<i>carelessly</i>
negōtiātor, negōtiātōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>businessman, dealer, trader</i>
negōtium, negōtiū, <i>n.</i>	<i>business</i>
⁵ nēmō, nēminis, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>no one, nobody</i>
Neptūnus, Neptūnī, <i>m.</i>	<i>Neptune (god of the sea)</i>
Nerō, Nerōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Nero</i>
Nerōniānus, Nerōniāna, Nerōniānum	<i>of Nero</i>
¹⁴ nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī	<i>don't know</i>
⁸ nihil, <i>n.</i>	<i>nothing</i>
nihilōminus	<i>nevertheless</i>
nimium	<i>too (much)</i>
nisi	<i>unless, except</i>
nōbīs	<i>to/for us</i>
noceō, nocēre, nocuī	<i>harm</i>
⁵ nōlō, nōlle, nōluī	<i>don't want, refuse</i>
¹³ nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i>	<i>name</i>
¹ nōn	<i>not</i>
nōndum	<i>not yet</i>
¹⁵ nōnne?	<i>surely?</i>
nōnnūllī, nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla	<i>some, several</i>
nōnus, nōna, nōnum	<i>ninth</i>
⁴ nōs, nostrum	<i>we, us</i>
nōscō, nōscere, nōvī	<i>get to know</i>
⁸ noster, nostra, nostrum	<i>our</i>
notō, notāre, notāvī	<i>mark, brand</i>
nōtus, nōta, nōtum	<i>known, familiar</i>
¹⁰ novus, nova, novum	<i>new</i>
⁵ nox, noctis, <i>f.</i>	<i>night</i>
¹⁰ nūllus, nūlla, nūllum	<i>no, not any</i>
num?	<i>surely not?</i>
nūmen, nūminis, <i>n.</i>	<i>deity; divine power</i>
Numidicus, Numidica, Numidicum	<i>Numidian</i>
¹⁴ numquam	<i>never</i>
⁷ nunc	<i>now</i>
¹⁵ nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī	<i>announce, report</i>
⁹ nūntius, nūntiī, <i>m.</i>	<i>messenger; message, news</i>
nūper	<i>recently, not long ago</i>
nūptiae, nūptiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>wedding</i>
nūptiālis, nūptiālis, nūptiāle	<i>nuptial, wedding</i>

O

ō!	<i>o!</i>
obscurus, obscura, obscurum	<i>dark</i>
obstō, obstāre, obstitī + <i>dat.</i>	<i>am in the way (of), cause an obstruction (to), block</i>
¹⁰ occidō, occidere, occidī	<i>kill</i>
occupātus, occupāta, occupātum	<i>busy</i>
octāvus, octāva, octāvum	<i>eighth</i>
oculus, oculī, <i>m.</i>	<i>eye</i>
¹² offerō, offerre, obtulī	<i>offer</i>
officīna, officīnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>workshop</i>
ōh!	<i>oh! oh dear!</i>
ohē!	<i>hey!</i>
⁷ ōlim	<i>once, some time ago</i>
ōmen, ōminis, <i>n.</i>	<i>omen, sign</i>
³ omnis, omnis, omne	<i>all, every</i>
operārius, operārī, <i>m.</i>	<i>workman</i>
oppidum, oppidī, <i>n.</i>	<i>town</i>
opprimō, opprimere, oppressī	<i>crush, overwhelm</i>
oppugnō, oppugnāre, oppugnāvī	<i>attack</i>
optimē	<i>very well</i>
optimus, optima, optimum	<i>best, very good, excellent</i>
opus, operis, <i>n.</i>	<i>work</i>
orbis, orbis, <i>m.</i>	<i>globe, sphere</i>
orbis terrārum	<i>world</i>
¹⁶ ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī	<i>beg, beg for</i>
ōsculum, ōsculī, <i>n.</i>	<i>kiss</i>
¹⁴ ostendō, ostendere, ostendī	<i>show</i>
Ostia, Ostiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Ostia</i>
Othō, Othōnis, <i>m.</i>	<i>Otho</i>

P

paene	<i>almost, nearly</i>
palaestra, palaestrae, <i>f.</i>	<i>exercise ground</i>
palma, palmae, <i>f.</i>	<i>palm; victory</i>
palūs, palūdis, <i>f.</i>	<i>marsh</i>
pānis, pānis, <i>m.</i>	<i>bread</i>
pantomīmus, pantomīmī, <i>m.</i>	<i>mime performer</i>
parātus, parāta, parātum	<i>ready</i>

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A	parcō, parcere, pepercī + <i>dat.</i>	spare, am sparing of	plēnus, plēna, plēnum	full
B	parēns, parentis, <i>m.f.</i>	parent	pluō, pluere, plūvī	rain
	¹³ parō, parāre, parāvī	prepare	plūrimī, plūrimae, plūrima	very many
	⁷ pars, partis, <i>f.</i>	part	plūs, plūris, <i>n.</i>	more
C	⁴ parvus, parva, parvum	small	pōculum, pōculī, <i>n.</i>	cup
	¹ pater, patris, <i>m.</i>	father	poena, poenae, <i>f.</i>	penalty, punishment
D	patrōnus, patrōnī, <i>m.</i>	patron	poenās dō	pay the penalty, am punished
	⁹ paucī, paucae, pauca, <i>pl.</i>	few, a few	pompa, pompae, <i>f.</i>	procession
E	pauper, <i>gen.</i> pauperis	poor	pōns, pontis, <i>m.</i>	bridge
	pauper, pauperis, <i>m.</i>	poor person	popīna, popīnae, <i>f.</i>	bar
	pavīmentum, pavīmentī, <i>n.</i>	floor	popīnāria, popīnāriae, <i>f.</i>	barkeeper, bar owner
F	¹⁰ pāx, pācis, <i>f.</i>	peace	Poppillus, Poppillī, <i>m.</i>	Poppillus
	pectus, pectoris, <i>n.</i>	chest, breast	populus, populī, <i>m.</i>	people
G	² pecūnia, pecūniae, <i>f.</i>	money, sum of money	porcus, porcī, <i>m.</i>	pig
	pellō, pellere, pepulī	drive, push	⁸ porta, portae, <i>f.</i>	gate, grate
H	pēnsiō, pēnsiōnis, <i>f.</i>	payment, rent	⁵ portō, portāre, portāvī	carry, bear, take
	pepulī	see pellō	portus, portūs, <i>m.</i>	harbour
I	³ per + <i>acc.</i>	through, along	⁵ possum, posse, potuī	am able, can
	percutiō, percutere, percussī	strike	¹³ post + <i>acc.</i>	after, behind
K	¹⁰ pereō, perīre, perīī	die, perish	posteā	afterwards
	perīculōsus, perīculōsa, perīculōsum	dangerous	⁸ postquam	after, when
L	⁴ perīculum, perīculī, <i>n.</i>	danger	postrīdiē	on the following day
	permixtus, permixta, permixtum	mixed	postulō, postulāre, postulāvī	demand
M	persōna, persōnae, <i>f.</i>	character, part	potuī	see possum
	persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī + <i>dat.</i>	persuade	praecipitō, praecipitāre, praecipitāvī	fall
N	⁴ perterritus, perterrita, perterritum	terrified	praefectus, praefectī, <i>m.</i>	commander
O	perveniō, pervenīre, pervēnī	arrive, reach	¹³ praemium, praemiī, <i>n.</i>	prize, reward, profit
P	⁹ petō, petere, petīvī	attack; make for; seek; beg, ask for	prasinus, prasina, prasinum	green; green team
	pff!	pff!	precēs, precum, <i>f. pl.</i>	prayers
Q	Philētus, Philētī, <i>m.</i>	Philetus	prīmō	at first
	philosophia, philosophiae, <i>f.</i>	philosophy	³ prīmus, prīma, prīmum	first
R	pīlum, pīlī, <i>n.</i>	javelin	¹⁶ prīnceps, prīncipis, <i>m.</i>	chief; emperor
	pīrāta, pīrātae, <i>m.</i>	pirate	¹¹ prō + <i>abl.</i>	in front of; for
S	piscīna, piscīnae, <i>f.</i>	swimming pool	⁸ prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessī	go along, advance, proceed
	piscis, piscis, <i>m.</i>	fish	Proclus, Proclī, <i>m.</i>	Proclus
T	pistor, pistōris, <i>m.</i>	baker	procul	far off
	pistrīnum, pistrīnī, <i>n.</i>	bakery	prōcūrātor, prōcūrātōris, <i>m.</i>	procurator (province's finance officer)
U	placeō, placēre, placuī + <i>dat.</i>	please	proelium, proeliī, <i>n.</i>	battle
V	plaudō, plaudere, plausī	clap, applaud	prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī	promise
	plaustrum, plaustrī, <i>n.</i>	wagon, cart	⁶ prope + <i>acc.</i>	near
			prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtēxī	protect
			prōvincia, prōvinciae, <i>f.</i>	province

proximus, proxima, proximum	nearest; next to
prūnum, prūnī, <i>n.</i>	plum
psittacus, psittacī, <i>m.</i>	parrot
pst!	pst!
⁴ puella, puellae, <i>f.</i>	girl
⁷ puer, puerī, <i>m.</i>	boy
pugiō, pugiōnis, <i>m.</i>	dagger
⁷ pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī	fight
⁵ pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī	beat
pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī	punish
¹⁵ putō, putāre, putāvī	think
Pŷramus, Pŷramī, <i>m.</i>	Pyramus

Q

quadrīga, quadrīgae, <i>f.</i>	chariot
quae	who, which
² quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī	look for, search for
quālis, quālis, quāle?	what sort of?
¹⁰ quam	(1) how ... !
quam	(2) than
quam + superlative	(3) as ... as possible
quam	(4) whom, which
¹³ quamquam	although
quandō?	when?
quantus, quanta, quantum?	how big? how much?
Quārtilla, Quārtillae, <i>f.</i>	Quartilla
quārtus, quārta, quārtum	fourth
quattuor	four
-que	and
quem	whom, which
¹³ quī, quae, quod	who, which
quid?	what?
quiētē	quietly
quiētus, quiēta, quiētum	quiet
quīntus, quīnta, quīntum	fifth
¹² quis? quid?	who? what?
¹⁶ quō?	to where?
⁴ quod	(1) because
quod	(2) which
¹³ quōmodo?	how? in what way?
² quoque	also, too
quos	whom
quot?	how many?

R

¹⁶ rapiō, rapere, rapuī	seize, grab
raucus, rauca, raucum	hoarse
rēctā	directly, straight
recumbō, recumbere, recubuī	recline, lie down
¹² redeō, redīre, rediī	go back, come back, return
reficiō, reficere, refēcī	fix, mend, repair
¹⁶ rēgīna, rēgīnae, <i>f.</i>	queen
rēgnum, rēgnī, <i>n.</i>	kingdom
regō, regere, rēxī	rule
relinquō, relinquere, reliquī	leave, leave behind
repente	suddenly
rēpō, rēpere, rēpsī	crawl
⁷ rēs, rēī, <i>f.</i>	story; thing, business, matter, event
¹⁶ resistō, resistere, restitī + <i>dat.</i>	resist
resonō, resonāre, resonāvī	resound
⁵ respondeō, respondēre, respondi	reply
retineō, retinēre, retinuī	hold back, restrain
¹⁶ reveniō, revenīre, revēnī	come back, return
⁴ rēx, rēgis, <i>m.</i>	king
rēxī	see regō
¹ rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī	laugh; smile
rīma, rīmae, <i>f.</i>	hole, crack
rīpa, rīpae, <i>f.</i>	bank (of a river)
rīsī	see rīdeō
⁶ rogō, rogāre, rogāvī	ask, ask for
¹² Rōma, Rōmae, <i>f.</i>	Rome
Rōmae	in/at Rome
Rōmānī, Rōmānōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Romans
⁴ Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman
rotundus, rotunda, rotundum	round, circular
Rūfīna, Rūfīnae, <i>f.</i>	Rufina
rūgōsus, rūgōsa, rūgōsum	wrinkly
ruō, ruere, ruī	rush
russeus, russea, russeum	red; red team
rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum	in the country

S

Sabīna, Sabīnae, <i>f.</i>	Sabina
saccus, saccī, <i>m.</i>	sack, bag
¹⁰ sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy

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A	sacerdōs, sacerdōtis, <i>m.</i> sacrificium, sacrificiī, <i>n.</i>	priest sacrifice, offering	silentium, silentiī, <i>n.</i>	silence
B	⁷ saepe	often	⁷ silva, silvae, <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
C	¹¹ saevus, saeva, saevum saliō, salīre, saluī saltātrīx, saltātrīcis, <i>f.</i> salūs, salūtis, <i>f.</i>	savage, cruel jump dancer safety	simul simulācrum, simulācrī, <i>n.</i>	at the same time statue, image
D	² salūtō, salūtāre, salūtāvī salvē! salvēte! sanguineus, sanguinea, sanguineum	greet hello! hi! bloody	¹⁵ simulatque ¹⁶ sine + <i>abl.</i> sine dubiō	as soon as without without doubt
E	⁹ sanguis, sanguinis, <i>m.</i> sapiēns, <i>gen.</i> sapientis sarcina, sarcinae, <i>f.</i> saxum, saxī, <i>n.</i> scaena, scaenae, <i>f.</i> scaenae frōns	blood wise bag rock stage	sīphō, sīphōnis, <i>m.</i> Sīrēn, Sīrēnis, <i>f.</i>	fire engine, pump Siren (mythical creature)
F	scapha, scaphae, <i>f.</i> scelestus, scelesta, scelestum	stage building small boat, skiff wicked	sōl, sōlis, <i>m.</i> soleō, solēre solum	sun am accustomed, used only
G	¹⁶ sciō, scīre, scīvī scrībō, scrībēre, scrīpsī	know write	¹¹ sōlus, sōla, solum	alone, only, lonely, on one's own
H	¹⁵ sē, suī	himself, herself, itself, themselves	somnus, somnī, <i>m.</i> sonor, sonōris, <i>m.</i> sopōrō, sopōrāre, sopōrāvī sordidus, sordida, sordidum	sleep shout, sound drug dirty
I	secundus, secunda, secundum sēcūrus, sēcūra, sēcūrum	second safe	soror, sorōris, <i>f.</i> spargō, spargere, sparsī spectātor, spectātōris, <i>m.</i>	sister shower, spray spectator
K	² sed ⁶ sedeō, sedēre, sēdī sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī	but sit, sit down settle, calm down	² spectō, spectāre, spectāvī spēs, spēī, <i>f.</i> spīrō, spīrāre, spīrāvī splendidus, splendida, splendidum	look at, watch hope breathe splendid, sumptuous
L	¹³ semper ³ senātor, senātōris, <i>m.</i> Seneca, Senecae, <i>m.</i> senectūs, senectūtis, <i>f.</i>	always senator Seneca old age	spōnsiō, spōnsiōnis, <i>f.</i> sporta, sportae, <i>f.</i> st!	bet basket hey!
M	⁸ senex, senis, <i>m.f.</i> ¹⁶ sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī Septimus, Septimī, <i>m.</i> septimus, septima, septimum	old person feel, notice Septimus seventh	⁹ statim statua, statuae, <i>f.</i> stercus, stercoris, <i>n.</i> stetī	at once, immediately statue dung, muck see stō
N	sepulcrum, sepulcrī, <i>n.</i> ¹² servō, servāre, servāvī	tomb save, protect, keep, look after	⁶ stō, stāre, stetī stola, stolae, <i>f.</i> strēnuē	stand dress strenuously, energetically, hard
O	¹ servus, servī, <i>m.</i>	slave, enslaved person (male)	¹² stultus, stulta, stultum ¹⁰ sub + <i>acc.</i> or <i>abl.</i>	stupid, foolish under, below, beneath
P	sevēriter	severely	⁴ subitō Subūra, Subūrae, <i>f.</i> Subūrānus, Subūrāna, Subūrānum Subūrānus, Subūrānī, <i>m.</i>	suddenly the Subura from the Subura inhabitant of the Subura
Q	¹⁶ sī sīc Sicilia, Siciliae, <i>f.</i> sīcut	if so, in this way Sicily just as, like	subveniō, subvenīre, subvēnī + <i>dat.</i>	help
R	signum, signī, <i>n.</i>	sign, signal		
S				
T				
U				
V				

Sūleviae, Sūleviārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>Suleviae</i> (Celtic goddesses)	terribilis, terribilis, terribile	terrible
Sūlis, Sūlis, <i>f.</i>	<i>Sulis</i> (local Celtic goddess)	tertius, tertia, tertium	third
¹ sum, esse, fuī	<i>I am, to be, I was</i>	theātrum, theātrī, <i>n.</i>	theatre
¹³ summus, summa, summum	<i>highest, greatest, top (of)</i>	Thellus, Thellī, <i>m.</i>	Thellus
sumus	<i>we are</i>	thermae, thermārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	baths
sunt	<i>are, they are, there are</i>	Thisba, Thisbae, <i>f.</i>	Thisbe
super + <i>acc.</i>	<i>over</i>	tībīcen, tībīcinis, <i>m.</i>	pipe-player
¹² superō, superāre, superāvī	<i>overcome, overpower</i>	⁵ timeō, timēre, timuī	fear, am afraid
⁸ surgō, surgere, surrēxī	<i>get up, stand up, rise</i>	Tirō, Tirōnis, <i>m.</i>	Tiro
surrēxī	<i>see surgō</i>	⁴ tollō, tollere, sustulī	raise, lift up, hold up
sustulī	<i>see tollō</i>	tonō, tonāre, tonuī	thunder
susurrāns, <i>gen. susurrantis</i>	<i>whispering</i>	torqueō, torquēre, torsī	torture
susurrō, susurrāre, susurrāvī	<i>whisper</i>	⁶ tōtus, tōta, tōtum	whole
¹³ suus, sua, suum	<i>her, his, its, their (own)</i>	trabs, trabis, <i>f.</i>	beam, timber
T		⁹ trādō, trādere, trādidī	hand over
¹² taberna, tabernae, <i>f.</i>	<i>shop, inn</i>	¹² trahō, trahere, trāxī	drag, draw, pull
tabula, tabulae, <i>f.</i>	<i>curse tablet</i>	⁸ trāns + <i>acc.</i>	across
tabulātum, tabulātī, <i>n.</i>	<i>floor, storey</i>	trānseō, trānsire, trānsī	go across
⁵ taceō, tacēre, tacuī	<i>am silent, am quiet</i>	trāxī	<i>see trahō</i>
tacitē	<i>quietly, silently</i>	trēs, trēs, tria	three
tam	<i>so</i>	tribūnus, tribūnī, <i>m.</i>	tribune (officer in the army)
¹³ tamen	<i>however</i>	trīclīnium, trīclīniī, <i>n.</i>	dining room
⁸ tandem	<i>at last, finally</i>	Trinobantēs, Trinobantum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Trinobantes
tantum	<i>only</i>	trīste	sadly
tantus, tanta, tantum	<i>so great, such a great, so much</i>	⁶ trīstis, trīstis, trīste	sad
Tarracōnēnsis, Tarracōnēnsis, Tarracōnēse	<i>of Tarraconensis</i>	¹ tū, tuī	you (s.)
taurus, taurī, <i>m.</i>	<i>bull</i>	tuba, tubae, <i>f.</i>	trumpet
tēctum, tēctī, <i>n.</i>	<i>roof</i>	tuī	<i>see ferō</i>
tēgula, tēgulae, <i>f.</i>	<i>roof tile</i>	⁷ tum	then
tēlum, tēlī, <i>n.</i>	<i>missile, weapon, spear</i>	tunica, tunicae, <i>f.</i>	tunic
temperō, temperāre, temperāvī	<i>control, restrain</i>	¹ turba, turbae, <i>f.</i>	crowd
tempestās, tempestātis, <i>f.</i>	<i>storm</i>	tūs, tūris, <i>n.</i>	frankincense
⁴ templum, templī, <i>n.</i>	<i>temple</i>	tūtus, tūta, tūtum	safe
temptō, temptāre, temptāvī	<i>try</i>	⁶ tuus, tua, tuum	your (s.), yours
¹⁴ tempus, temporis, <i>n.</i>	<i>time</i>	U	
tenebrae, tenebrārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>darkness</i>	^{1,11} ubi	where? where; when
⁴ teneō, tenēre, tenuī	<i>hold, keep, possess</i>	ubīque	everywhere
¹² terra, terrae, <i>f.</i>	<i>ground, land, country</i>	ulterior, ulterior, ulterius	further, more distant
orbis terrārum	<i>world</i>	umbra, umbrae, <i>f.</i>	shade, ghost
¹⁴ terreō, terrēre, terruī	<i>frighten</i>	ūnā	together
		unda, undae, <i>f.</i>	wave
		unde	from where
		ūnus, ūna, ūnum	one
		³ urbs, urbis, <i>f.</i>	city
		⁶ uxor, uxōris, <i>f.</i>	wife

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A	vae!	woe!	virgō, virginis, <i>f.</i>	virgin, girl, young woman
B	vah!	ha! huh!	viridis, viridis, viride	green
C	valdē	very, very much	virtūs, virtūtis, <i>f.</i>	courage; virtue
D	valē! valēte!	goodbye! farewell!	vīs, vim, <i>f.</i>	force
E	validus, valida, validum	strong	vīs	see volō
F	vallis, vallis, <i>f.</i>	valley	vīsītō, vīsītāre, vīsītāvī	visit
G	⁷ vehementer	loudly, powerfully, forcefully	⁹ vīta, vītae, <i>f.</i>	life
H	vēnābulum, vēnābulī, <i>n.</i>	hunting spear	vītō, vītāre, vītāvī	avoid
I	vēnātiō, vēnātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	hunt	vituperō, vituperāre, vituperāvī	criticize, complain about
J	⁵ vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī	sell	¹³ vīvō, vīvere, vīxī	live, am alive
K	⁴ veniō, venīre, venī	come	vīvus, vīva, vīvum	alive, living
L	ventus, ventī, <i>m.</i>	wind	vix	scarcely, hardly, with difficulty
M	verberō, verberāre, verberāvī	hit, beat	vīxī	see vīvō
N	¹⁴ verbum, verbī, <i>n.</i>	word	vōbīs	to/for you (pl.)
O	vērō	indeed, truly, certainly	² vocō, vocāre, vocāvī	call
P	¹³ ita vērō	yes, absolutely	volitō, volitāre, volitāvī	fly
Q	vertō, vertere, vertī	turn	⁵ volō, velle, voluī	want, wish, am willing
R	vērūm?	really?	⁴ vōs, vestrum	you (pl.)
S	vērum, vērī, <i>n.</i>	truth	vōtum, vōtī, <i>n.</i>	prayer
T	vesper, vesperī, <i>m.</i>	evening	¹² vōx, vōcis, <i>f.</i>	voice; shout
U	Vesta, Vestae, <i>f.</i>	Vesta (goddess of fire and the hearth)	vulnerō, vulnerāre, vulnerāvī	wound, injure
V	Vestālia, Vestālium, <i>n. pl.</i>	Vestalia (festival in honour of Vesta)	vulnus, vulneris, <i>n.</i>	wound
	Vestālis, Vestālis, Vestāle	Vestal, of Vesta	vult	see volō
	vester, vestra, vestrum	your (pl.), yours	vultus, vultūs, <i>m.</i>	expression; face
	vestīmenta, vestīmentōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	clothes		
	veterānus, veterānī, <i>m.</i>	veteran, retired soldier		
	vetus, <i>gen. veteris</i>	old		
	¹ via, viae, <i>f.</i>	street, road, way		
	vīcī	see vincō		
	victōria, victōriae, <i>f.</i>	victory		
	vīcus, vīcī, <i>m.</i>	settlement		
	² videō, vidēre, vīdī	see		
	vigil, vigilis, <i>m.</i>	fireman		
	¹⁵ vīlla, villae, <i>f.</i>	country house, house		
	vīmineus, vīminea, vīmineum	made of wicker		
	³ vincō, vincere, vīcī	win, am victorious; conquer		
	² vīnum, vīnī, <i>n.</i>	wine		
	violenter	violently		
	violētia, violētia, <i>f.</i>	violence		
	violō, violāre, violāvī	dishonour, violate		
	⁹ vir, virī, <i>m.</i>	man		