

LATIN TO ENGLISH DICTIONARY

A

6,20	ā, ab + abl.	from, away from; by	
	abdicō, abdicāre, abdicāvī, abdicātus	resign	
	abditus, abdita, abditum	remote	
	abdō, abdere, abdidī, abditus	hide	
	abdūcō, abdūcere, abdūxī, abductus	lead away, carry off	
18	abeō, abire, abiī	go away, depart	
	abiciō, abicere, abiēcī, abiectus	throw out	
	abnuō, abnuere, abnuī, abnūtus	reject	
	abscedō, abscedere, abscessī, abscessus	withdraw	
	abscondō, abscondere, abscondī, absconditus	conceal	
	abstergeō, abstergere, abstersī, abstersus	wipe off	
11	absum, abesse, āfuī	be out, be absent, be away	
	abundāns, gen. abundantis	abundant	
	abūtor, abūtī, abūsus sum + abl.	take advantage of	
16	ac	and	
	accēdō, accēdere, accessī, accessus	be added	
11	accidō, accidere, accidī	happen; affect, impinge on	
10	accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus	accept, take in, receive	
	accommodō, accommodāre, accommodāvī, accommodātus	adjust, fit	
	accumbō, accumbere, accubū	recline	
	accumulō, accumulāre, accumulāvī, accumulātus	accumulate, heap up	
	ācer, ācris, ācre	fierce	
	acerbus, acerba, acerbum	bitter, sour	
	acervus, acervī, m.	pile	
	Achāia, Achāiae, f.	Achaia	
	aciēs, aciēī, f.	battle	
	ācta, āctōrum, n. pl.	records	
	āctiō, āctiōnis, f.	action	
	acūtus, acūta, acūtum	acute, sharp	
4	ad + acc.	to, towards; at	
	adaequō, adaequāre, adaequāvī, adaequātus	be equal	
30	addō, addere, addidī, additus	add	
24	addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus	lead to, lead on	
24	adeō	so much, so greatly, to such an extent; in fact	
20	adeō, adire, adiī	go to, approach	
	adfectus, adfectūs, m.	passion	
19	adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus	bring	
	adficiō, adficere, adfēcī, adfectus	affect	
	adfīnis, adfīnis, adfīne	related by marriage	
	adfīnitās, adfīnitātis, f.	relationship (by marriage)	
	adfirmō, adfirmāre, adfirmāvī, adfirmātus	affirm	
	adfluō, adfluere, adflūxī, adflūxus	stream in	
	adfor, adfārī, adfātus sum	speak, address	
	adgredior, adgredi, adgressus sum	undertake	
	adhibeō, adhibere, adhibuī, adhibitus	employ	
	adhortor, adhortārī, adhortātus sum	encourage	
28	adhūc	still, until now; to the point of	
	Adiabēnī, Adiabēnōrum, m. pl.	Adiabeni	
	adiciō, adicere, adiēcī, adiectus	add	
	adimō, adimere, adēmī, adēptus	take away	
	adipīscor, adipīscī, adeptus sum	obtain	
	adiūtrix, adiūtrīcis, f.	helper, assistant (female)	
22	adiuvō, adiuvere, adiuvī, adiūtus	help	
	administrātiō, administrātiōnis, f.	management, administration	
	admīrātor, admīrātōris, m.	admirer	
	admīror, admīrārī, admīrātus sum	be astonished	
	admittō,mittere, admīsi, admissus	let in, admit	
	admodum	quite, very	
	admoneō, admonere, admonuī, admonitus	admonish, warn	
	admoveō, admovere, admōvī, admōtus	move to, bring to	
	adnuō, adnuere, adnuī, adnūtus	nod, assent	
	adolēscō, adolēscere, adolēvī, adultus	grow up; increase	
	adornō, adornāre, adornāvī, adornātus	beautify	
	adōrō, adōrāre, adōrāvī, adōrātus	worship	
	adportō, adportāre, adportāvī, adportātus	bring to	
	adsuēscō, adsuēscere, adsuēvī, adsuētus	become accustomed	
4	adsum, adesse, adfuī	be here, be present	
	adulātor, adulātōris, m.	flatterer	
	adulēscētia, adulēscētiaē, f.	youth	
	adultus, adulta, adultum	adult, full grown	
	adūrō, adūrere, adussī, adustus	burn, scorch	
	advena, advenae, m.	immigrant	
	adventus, adventūs, m.	arrival	
39	adversus + acc.	towards, opposite to, against	
	adversus, adversa, adversum	difficult, unfavorable; facing	
	advocātus, advocātī, m.	officer	
	aedēs, aedis, f.	temple	
	aedificium, aedificiī, n.	building	
29	aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus	build	
	aedīlis, aedīlis, m.	aedile	
	aeger, aegra, aegrum	sick, ill	
	Aemiliānus, Aemiliānī, m.	Aemilianus	
	aemulātiō, aemulātiōnis, f.	competition	
	Aenēās, Aenēae, m.	Aeneas	
	aēn(e)us, aēn(e)a, aēn(e)um	bronze	
	aēnum, aēnī, n.	bronze pot	
	Aeolius, Aeolia, Aeolium	Aeolian	
	aequābiliter	equally	
	aequitās, aequitātis, f.	fairness	
	aequor, aequoris, n.	sea, water; level surface	
34	āer, āeris, m.	air	
	aerārium, aerārīī, n.	treasury	
34	aes, aeris, n.	bronze; money, wages	

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A	aes aliĕnum Aesculāpius, Aesculāpiī, <i>m.</i>	debt Aesculapius (god of medicine) summer value	altor, altōris, <i>m.</i> altum, altī, <i>n.</i>	foster father the deep, the sea high, deep
B	aestās, aestātis, <i>f.</i> aestimō, aestimāre, aestimāvī, aestimātus aestus, aestūs, <i>m.</i>	heat; surge, tide age; time	11 altus, alta, altum alveus, alveī, <i>m.</i>	channel, riverbed pleasant loving
C	37 aetās, aetātis, <i>f.</i> aeternus, aeterna, aeternum aethēr, aetheris, <i>m.</i> Aethiopia, Aethiopiae, <i>f.</i> Aetna, Aetnae, <i>f.</i> Aetnaeus, Aetnaea, Aetnaeum aevum, aevī, <i>n.</i> Āfrica, Āfricae, <i>f.</i> Āfricus, Āfrica, Āfricum	everlasting, eternal upper air, sky Aethiopia Mount Etna of Mount Etna life, time Africa (Roman province) African	ambitiōsus, ambiōsa, ambiōsum ambitus, ambitūs, <i>m.</i> ambō, ambae, ambō āmendō, āmendāre, āmendāvī, āmendātus āmēns, <i>gen.</i> āmentis āmentia, āmentiae, <i>f.</i> amīca, amīcae, <i>f.</i>	pretentious; eager for glory orbit both relegate
D	agedum 28 ager, agrī, <i>m.</i> agger, aggeris, <i>m.</i> agilis, agilis, agile agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus 35 agmen, agminis, <i>n.</i>	come now, well field, countryside; territory ramp, mound active agitate, disturb; carry out column (of soldiers); stream do; act; spend (time), celebrate; drive, lead; hunt; come rural, of the country	33 amīcitia, amīctiae, <i>f.</i> amīcus, amīca, amīcum 3 amīcus, amīcī, <i>m.</i> 20 āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissus 34 amnis, amnis, <i>m.</i> 14 amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus 14 amor, amōris, <i>m.</i>	friendship friendly friend (male) lose stream, river love, like love
E	8,20 agō, agere, ēgī, āctus	do; act; spend (time), celebrate; drive, lead; hunt; come rural, of the country	Amphitruō, Amphitruōnis, <i>m.</i> amphora, amphorae, <i>f.</i> amplus, ampla, amplum	Amphitruo amphora, jar distinguished, glorious; large or; whether
F	agrestis, agrestis, agreste Agrippa, Agrippae, <i>m.</i>	Agrippa	an anceps, <i>gen.</i> ancipitis Anchīsēs, Anchīsae, <i>m.</i> angustus, angusta, angustum anhēlitus, anhēlitūs, <i>m.</i> anhēlō, anhēlāre, anhēlāvī, anhēlātus anīlis, anīlis, anīle	alternative; opposing Anchises (father of Aeneas) narrow breath emit a hot blast elderly
G	34 aiō āla, ālae, <i>f.</i> Alavīvus, Alavīvī, <i>m.</i> Albis, Albis, <i>m.</i> Alcumēna, Alcumēnae, <i>f.</i> āles, ālitis, <i>f.</i> Alexandriā, Alexandriāe, <i>f.</i> Alficius, Alficiī, <i>m.</i> alibī	say wing Alavivus Elbe (river) Alcumena bird Alexandria (city in Egypt) Alficius elsewhere	37 anima, animae, <i>f.</i> animadvertō, animadvertere, animadvertī, animadversus animal, animālis, <i>n.</i> 18 animus, animī, <i>m.</i> Annius, Annī, <i>m.</i> annōna, annōnae, <i>f.</i> 10 annus, annī, <i>m.</i> annuus, annua, annuum ānser, ānseris, <i>m.</i>	soul, spirit; wind; breath notice animal mind, spirit, heart Annius grain supply year annual goose
H	22 aliquis, aliquid aliter	someone, something otherwise	25 ante	adv. = before, in front; prep. + acc. = before, in front of before prefer
I	10,21 alius, alia, aliud aliī ... aliī ... alligō, alligāre, alligāvī, alligātus Allobroges, Allobrogum, <i>m. pl.</i> alō, alere, aluī, alitus Alpēs, Alpium, <i>f. pl.</i> altē	another, other; else some ... others ... tie, bind Allobroges rear, breed Alps (mountain range) up high, to a great height	15 antea anteferō, anteferre, antetulī, antelātus Antiochus, Antiochī, <i>m.</i> antīquus, antīqua, antīquum antrum, antrī, <i>n.</i> ānulus, ānulī, <i>m.</i> anus, anūs, <i>f.</i>	Antiochus old, ancient cave ring old woman
K	20 alter, altera, alterum altitūdō, altitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	the other, another, one of two, the second of two height	22 aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus Apīcius, Apīciī, <i>m.</i>	open Apicius

apis, apis, <i>f.</i> Apollō, Apollinis, <i>m.</i>	bee Apollo (god of music and prophecy) appear call, name	28 ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascēsus Asellus, Asellī, <i>m.</i> Asia, Asiae, <i>f.</i> aspectō, aspectāre, aspectāvī, aspectātus aspectus, aspectūs, <i>m.</i> Aspendus, Aspendī, <i>f.</i> asper, aspera, asperum	climb Asellus Asia (Roman province) look towards view Aspendus (city) harsh
17 appāreō, appārēre, appāruī 40 appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus appōnō, appōnere, apposuī, appositus 7 appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + <i>dat.</i> aptus, apta, aptum 23 apud + <i>acc.</i>	appoint approach, come near to suitable at the house of; with; among water of water hydraulic engineer north wind Aquitani altar Arabes Arabia plowman master decision; opportunity think tree sarcophagus dam; keep at a distance architect northern arch arch burn, be on fire heat high, steep dry silver dry battering-ram Ariminum (town) ear of wheat, grain arms, weapons armed man Armenians bracelet plow of the town Arretium art, skill; behavior artist business thrifty; stiff limb field citadel; defense as (copper coin of small value) Ascanius (son of Aeneas)	37 aspicīō, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus asportō, asportāre, asportāvī, asportātus Astartē, Astartēs, <i>f.</i> astō, astāre, astitī astringō, astringere, astrīnxī, astrictus astrum, astrī, <i>n.</i> 34 at Atellānus, Atellāna, Atellānum Athēniēnsēs, Athēniēnsūm, <i>m. pl.</i> 20 atque atrōx, <i>gen. atrōcis</i> attentus, attenta, attentum Atticus, Atticī, <i>m.</i> attingō, attingere, attigī, attāctus attonitus, attonita, attonitum auctor, auctōris, <i>m.</i> auctōritās, auctōritātis, <i>f.</i> auctus, auctūs, <i>m.</i> audācia, audāciae, <i>f.</i> 20 audāx, <i>gen. audācis</i> 29 audeō, audēre, ausus sum 5 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus	look at, see; consider carry away Astarte (Syrian goddess) stand still harden star but from the town Atella Athenians and fierce, savage careful, frugal Atticus arrive at shocked, astonished author, creator power, importance increase audacity, boldness bold, daring dare hear, listen to; try (legal term) steal, take away, carry off Aufidus (river) increase; enrich prediction predict Augustus breeze Aurelian golden, made of gold ear gold Ausonian, Italian wish, will; authority or either ... or ... but, however help; pl. = auxiliary troops greed greedy Aventine Hill be eager divert pathless regions
5 aqua, aquae, <i>f.</i> aquātilis, aquātilis, aquātile aquilex, aquilegis, <i>m.</i> aquilō, aquilōnis, <i>m.</i> Aquitānī, Aquitānōrum, <i>m. pl.</i> 30 āra, ārae, <i>f.</i> Arabēs, Arabum, <i>m. pl.</i> Arabia, Arabiae, <i>f.</i> arātor, arātōris, <i>m.</i> arbitēr, arbitrī, <i>m.</i> arbitrium, arbitriū, <i>n.</i> arbitror, arbitrārī, arbitrātus sum 27 arbor, arboris, <i>f.</i> arca, arcae, <i>f.</i> arceō, arcēre, arcuī architectus, architectī, <i>m.</i> arctōus, arctōa, arctōum arcuō, arcuāre, arcuāvī, arcuātus arcus, arcūs, <i>m.</i> 39 ardeō, ardēre, arsi, arsus ardor, ardōris, <i>m.</i> arduus, ardua, arduum ārēns, <i>gen. ārentis</i> 38 argentum, argentī, <i>n.</i> āridus, ārida, āridum ariēs, arietis, <i>m.</i> Arīminum, Arīminī, <i>n.</i> arista, aristae, <i>f.</i> 31 arma, armōrum, <i>n. pl.</i> armātus, armātī, <i>m.</i> Armenīi, Armeniōrum, <i>m. pl.</i> armilla, armillae, <i>f.</i> arō, arāre, arāvī, arātus Ārrētīnus, Ārrētīna, Ārrētīnum 27 ars, artis, <i>f.</i> artifex, artificis, <i>m.</i> artificium, artificī, <i>n.</i> artus, arta, artum artus, artūs, <i>m.</i> arvum, arvī, <i>n.</i> 38 arx, arcis, <i>f.</i> as, assis, <i>m.</i> Ascanius, Ascanī, <i>m.</i>		28 aut aut ... aut ... 28 autem 32 auxilium, auxilī, <i>n.</i> avāritia, avāritiae, <i>f.</i> avārus, avāra, avārum Aventīnum, Aventinī, <i>n.</i> aveō, avēre āvertō, āvertere, āvertī, āversus āvia, āviōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	

A	avidus, avida, avidum	greedy	C	C., <i>m.</i>	Gaius (abbreviation)
B	³³ avis, avis, <i>f.</i>	bird		cacō, cacāre, cacāvī, cacātus	defecate
	avus, avī, <i>m.</i>	ancestor		² cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsus	fall; turn out
	axis, axis, <i>m.</i>	region		cadūcus, cadūca, cadūcum	fleeting
B				caecus, caeca, caecum	blind
C	Babylōnius, Babylōnia, Babylōnium	of Babylon, Babylonian	³¹ caedēs, caedis, <i>f.</i>	caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus	killing, slaughter
	Bacchus, Bacchī, <i>m.</i>	Bacchus (god of wine)		caelicola, caelicolae, <i>m.</i>	cut down
	baculum, baculī, <i>n.</i>	walking-stick		caelō, caelāre, caelāvī, caelātus	heavenly dweller, god
	Balbī, Balbōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Balbi	¹² caelum, caelī, <i>n.</i>	caerul(e)us, caerul(e)a, caerul(e)um	engrave
	balneum, balneī, <i>n.</i>	bath		Caesar, Caesaris, <i>m.</i>	sky, heaven
	Bandusia, Bandusiae, <i>f.</i>	Bandusia			dark, blue-gray
	barba, barbae, <i>f.</i>	beard		calcō, calcāre, calcāvī, calcātus	Caesar (title of emperor);
	barbarus, barbara, barbarum	foreign; barbarian		calefaciō, calefacere, calefēcī, calefactus	Julius Caesar
	barbarus, barbarī, <i>m.</i>	foreigner; barbarian		calidus, calida, calidum	tread
	bascauda, bascaudae, <i>f.</i>	basket		cāligō, cāliginis, <i>f.</i>	make hot
	bāsiō, bāsiāre, bāsiāvī, bāsiātus	kiss		callidus, callida, callidum	hot; hot-headed
	bāsium, bāsiī, <i>n.</i>	kiss		Calpurnia, Calpurniae, <i>f.</i>	fog, darkness
	Baucis, Baucidis, <i>f.</i>	Baucis		calva, calvae, <i>f.</i>	clever
	²⁸ beātus, beāta, beātum	happy, blessed; prosperous		calvitium, calvitīī, <i>n.</i>	Calpurnia
	Belgae, Belgārum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Belgae		Calymnē, Calymnēs, <i>f.</i>	bald head
	bellicus, bellica, bellicum	military, warlike		camēlus, camēlī, <i>m.</i>	baldness
	bellō, bellāre, bellāvī, bellātus	fight a war		Camēna, Camēnae, <i>f.</i>	Calymne (island)
	¹⁵ bellum, bellī, <i>n.</i>	war		camīnus, camīnī, <i>m.</i>	camel
	bellum gerō	wage war	³⁴ campus, campī, <i>m.</i>		Muse; poetry
	bellus, bella, bellum	pretty		Camulodūnum, Camulodūnī, <i>n.</i>	forge, furnace
	bēlua, bēluae, <i>f.</i>	wild beast		candeō, candēre, canduī	plain, field; Campus
	Bēlus, Bēlī, <i>m.</i>	Marduk, Bel (Babylonian god)		candidus, candida, candidum	Martius
	¹¹ bene	well		cānī, cānōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Camulodunum (Colchester)
	⁴⁰ beneficium, beneficiī, <i>n.</i>	kindness; aid		Canīcula, Canīculae, <i>f.</i>	gleam
	benevolentia, benevolentiae, <i>f.</i>	good will	²² canis, canis, <i>m. f.</i>		fair
	¹⁷ benignus, benigna, benignum	kind, generous		canistrum, canistrī, <i>n.</i>	gray hair
	Berecynthius, Berecynthia, Berecynthium	Berecynian		canna, cannae, <i>f.</i>	the Dog Star
	bēstia, bēstiae, <i>f.</i>	beast, wild animal		canō, canere, cecinī	dog
	⁸ bibō, bibere, bibī	drink		canōrus, canōra, canōrum	basket
	bicornis, bicornis, bicornis	two-pronged		cānus, cāna, cānum	reed
	biennium, biennīī, <i>n.</i>	two years	²⁶ canō, canere, cecinī	capāx, <i>gen.</i> capācis	sing; play (an instrument)
	bīnī, bīnae, bīna	two each		capessō, capessere, capessīvī, capessītus	harmonious
	bis	twice		capillus, capillī, <i>m.</i>	gray, gray-haired
	blandus, blanda, blandum	alluring, seductive	⁶ capiō, capere, cēpī, captus		capable
	Boeōtia, Boeōtiae, <i>f.</i>	Boeotia		Capitolīnus, Capitōlīna, Capitōlinum	strive to reach, pursue
	bonitās, bonitātis, <i>f.</i>	goodness; quality		Capitōlium, Capitōliī, <i>n.</i>	hair
	¹⁰ bonus, bona, bonum	good		Capitōlius, Capitōlia, Capitōlium	take, catch, capture
	Boōtēs, Boōtae, <i>m.</i>	Bootes (a constellation)			Capitoline
	bōs, bovis, <i>m.</i>	ox	³⁰ captīvus, captīvī, <i>m.</i>		Capitoline Hill
	brāca, brācae, <i>f.</i>	pants		captō, captāre, captāvī, captātus	Capitoline
	bracchium, bracchiī, <i>n.</i>	arm		Capua, Capuae, <i>f.</i>	captive, prisoner
	brāciolum, brāciolī, <i>n.</i>	little arm	¹² caput, capitis, <i>n.</i>		try to catch
	¹⁶ brevis, brevis, breve	short, brief		carcer, carceris, <i>m.</i>	Capua (town)
	Britannī, Britannōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Britons	³⁵ careō, carēre, caruī, caritus + <i>abl.</i>		head
	Britannia, Britanniae, <i>f.</i>	Britannia		Cāria, Cāriae, <i>f.</i>	prison
	Brontēs, Brontae, <i>m. pl.</i>	Brontes (a Cyclops)			be without, lack
	Brundisium, Brundisiī, <i>n.</i>	Brundisium (town)			Caria

cariēs, cariem (<i>acc.</i>), cariē (<i>abl.</i>), <i>f.</i>	decay	40 cēterum	moreover, but
carīna, carīnae, <i>f.</i>	keel; ship	ceu	as if, just like
cāritās, cāritātis, <i>f.</i>	loved one; affection	Chaldaei, Chaldaeorum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Chaldaeans
26 carmen, carminis, <i>n.</i>	poem, song	Chalybes, Chalybum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Chalybes
carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptus	enjoy, use; tread upon, make one's way	Charydēs, Charydum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Charydes
carrus, carrī, <i>m.</i>	wagon	chorus, chorī, <i>m.</i>	chorus, choir
Carthāgō, Carthāginis, <i>f.</i>	Carthage	Chrēstus, Chrēstī, <i>m.</i>	Chrestus
23 cārus, cāra, cārum	expensive; dear	Christiānus, Christiāna, Christiānum	Christian
casa, casae, <i>f.</i>	hut, cottage	Cīa, Cīae, <i>f.</i>	Ceas (island)
castellum, castellī, <i>n.</i>	fortress; reservoir	cibāria, cibāriorum, <i>n. pl.</i>	food
castīgō, castīgāre, castīgāvī, castīgātus	chastise	2 cibus, cibī, <i>m.</i>	food
31 castra, castrorum, <i>n. pl.</i>	camp	cicarō, cicarōnis, <i>m.</i>	little boy
castus, casta, castum	pious	Cicerō, Cicerōnis, <i>m.</i>	Cicero
31 cāsus, cāsūs, <i>m.</i>	accident; chance; disaster; misfortune	Cimbrī, Cimbrorum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Cimbri
catasta, catastae, <i>f.</i>	platform; tribunal	cingō, cingere, cīnxī, cīnctus	surround; crown
catella, catellae, <i>f.</i>	little dog	cingulum, cingulī, <i>n.</i>	collar
catēnātus, catēnāta, catēnātum	chained	cinis, cineris, <i>m.</i>	ashes
cathedra, cathedrae, <i>f.</i>	seat	cippus, cippī, <i>m.</i>	boundary stone
Catullus, Catullī, <i>m.</i>	Catullus	36 circā + <i>acc.</i>	about, near to; concerning; with regard to
31 causa, causae, <i>f.</i>	reason, cause	circiter	about
causā + <i>gen.</i>	for the sake of	26 circum	adv. = around; prep. + <i>acc.</i> = around, surrounding
cautus, cauta, cautum	careful, cautious	citrā + <i>acc.</i>	on this side; within
caveō, cavēre, cāvī, cautus	beware, look out (for), watch out (for)	cīvilis, cīvilis, cīvile	civil
caverna, cavernae, <i>f.</i>	hole, cave	9 cīvis, cīvis, <i>m.</i>	citizen
cavus, cava, cavum	hollow	40 cīvitas, cīvītātis, <i>f.</i>	city; citizen body
cavus, cavī, <i>m.</i>	burrow	clam + <i>acc.</i>	without the knowledge of
cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessus	yield, give up	3 clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus	shout
celeber, celebris, celebre	crowded; famous	3 clāmor, clāmōris, <i>m.</i>	noise, shouting, shout
23 celer, celeris, celere	quick, fast	29 clārus, clāra, clārum	clear; famous, distinguished
celeritās, celeritātis, <i>f.</i>	speed, swiftness	classis, classis, <i>f.</i>	fleet
cella, cellae, <i>f.</i>	room; cell (of honeycomb)	Claudia, Claudiae, <i>f.</i>	Claudia
16 cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus	hide	Claudius, Claudī, <i>m.</i>	Claudius
celsus, celsa, celsum	high	32 claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus	close; enclose
Celtae, Celtārum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Celtae	Clazomenae, Clazomenārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	Clazomenae
15 cēna, cēnae, <i>f.</i>	dinner, meal	Cleopatra, Cleopatrae, <i>f.</i>	Cleopatra
cēnsēō, cēnsēre, cēnsuī, cēnsus	think	clipeus, clipeī, <i>m.</i>	shield
cēnsor, cēnsōris, <i>m.</i>	ensor	clīvus, clīvī, <i>m.</i>	incline
centiēns	a hundred times	Cloelia, Cloeliae, <i>f.</i>	Cloelia
26 centum	hundred	coartō, coartāre, coartāvī, coartātus	narrow
cēra, cērae, <i>f.</i>	wax	coccum, coccī, <i>n.</i>	berry
Cereālis, Cereālis, Cereāle	of Ceres	cocus, cocī, <i>m.</i>	cook
Cerēs, Cereris, <i>f.</i>	Ceres (goddess of agriculture)	coemō, coemere, coēmī, coēemptus	purchase
Cērinthus, Cērinthī, <i>m.</i>	Cerinthus	coeō, coīre, coīī, coitus	come together
cernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus	discern, see	13 coepī, coepisse, coeptus	began
certāmen, certāminis, <i>n.</i>	contest, struggle	coerceō, coercēre, coercuī, coercitus	control
38 certē	certainly, clearly	14 cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	think, consider
certō, certāre, certāvī, certātus	fight	cognātus, cognātī, <i>m.</i>	relative
certus, certa, certum	certain, sure	15 cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn
cerva, cervae, <i>f.</i>	(female) deer	21 cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctus	force, compel
cervix, cervicis, <i>f.</i>	neck	36 colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus	collect, gather
15 cēterī, cēterae, cētera	the rest, the others	collis, collis, <i>m.</i>	hill

A	collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus	place	conclāve, conclāvis, <i>n.</i>	room
	collum, collī, <i>n.</i>	neck	conclūdō, conclūdere, conclūsī, conclūsus	mark a boundary
B	32 colō, colere, coluī, cultus	worship; cultivate; adorn; care for; inhabit	concoquō, concoquere, concoxī, concoctus	digest
C	colōnia, colōniae, <i>f.</i>	colony; settlement	concordia, concordiae, <i>f.</i>	harmony
	color, colōris, <i>m.</i>	complexion	concors, <i>gen.</i> concordis	harmonious
	columba, columbae, <i>f.</i>	dove; darling	concupiscō, concupiscere, concupivī, concupitus	long for, covet
D	columna, columnae, <i>f.</i>	column	concutiō, concutere, concussī, concussus	shake
E	30 coma, comae, <i>f.</i>	hair	condiciō, condiciōnis, <i>f.</i>	agreement, terms
	combūrō, combūrere, combussī, combustus	burn	conditor, conditōris, <i>m.</i>	founder
F	15 comes, comitis, <i>m.f.</i>	comrade, companion, friend	34 condō, condere, condidī, conditus	found, establish; hide, bury, store
G	Cominia, Cominiaēs, <i>f.</i>	Cominia	cōnectō, cōnectere, cōnexuī, cōnexus	join
	cōmīsātiō, cōmīsātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	revelry	cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātus	combine; gather together; hand over
H	comitiālis, comitiālis, comitiāle	relating to the comitia	14,23 cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus	finish, complete; wear out, exhaust
I	morbis comitiālis	epileptic fit	cōnfidēs, <i>gen.</i> cōnfidentis	confident
	comitō, comitāre, comitāvī, comitātus	accompany, follow	cōnfirmō, cōnfirmāre, cōnfirmāvī, cōnfirmātus	establish
K	commendō, commendāre, commendāvī, commendātus	entrust	cōnfiteor, cōnfitērī, cōnfessus sum	confess, admit
L	commercium, commercī, <i>n.</i>	communication; trade; exchange	cōnfluō, cōnfluere, cōnflūxī	flow together
	commereō, commerēre, commeruī, commeritus	incur	cōnfortō, cōnfortāre, cōnfortāvī, cōnfortātus	comfort; give courage
M	comminīscor, comminīscī, commentus sum	institute	cōnfugiō, cōnfugere, cōnfūgī	take refuge
	commodum, commodī, <i>n.</i>	useful thing, good; benefit; funding	cōnfusus, cōnfūsa, cōnfūsum	confused
N	commodus, commoda, commodum	convenient; graceful	congerō, congerere, conguessī, congestus	heap, pile
	commūnicō, commūnicāre, commūnicāvī, commūnicātus	unite	congīarium, congīariī, <i>n.</i>	handout, distribution
O	commūnis, commūnis, commūne	public; shared	coniciō, conicere, coniectī, coniectus	throw, shoot
	compāgēs, compāgis, <i>f.</i>	hinge	coniectūra, coniectūrae, <i>f.</i>	prediction
P	comparō, comparāre, comparāvī, comparātus	prepare	coniungō, coniungere, coniūnxī, coniunctus	join together
Q	compellō, compellāre, compellāvī, compellātus	address, rebuke	33 coniūnx, coniugis, <i>m.f.</i>	wife, husband, partner
	comperiō, comperīre, comperī, compertus	find out	coniūrātiō, coniūrātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	plot
R	complānō, complānāre, complānāvī, complānātus	flatten	conlābor, conlābī, conlāpsus sum	collapse, fall down
	complector, complectī, complexus sum	hug, embrace, wrap around	conlocō, conlocāre, conlocāvī, conlocātus	send, locate
S	compleō, complēre, complēvī, complētus	fill	22 cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum	try
	complexus, complexūs, <i>m.</i>	embrace	conquīrō, conquīrere, conquīsivī, conquīsitus	search for
T	complūrēs, <i>gen. pl.</i> complūrium	many, very many	cōnsalūtō, cōnsalūtāre, cōnsalūtāvī, cōnsalūtātus	greet, hail
	27 compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus	arrange	cōnscrībō, cōnscrībere, cōnscrīpsī, cōnscrīptus	choose
U	comprehendō, comprehendēre, comprehendī, comprehēnsus	comprehend, understand	patrēs cōnscrīptī	members of the Senate
	computō, computāre, computāvī, computātus	calculate	cōnsenēscō, cōnsenēscere, cōnsenuī	grow old; subside
V	concēdō, concēdere, concessī, concessus	yield, grant	cōnsēnsiō, cōnsēnsiōnis, <i>f.</i>	agreement
	concha, conchae, <i>f.</i>	shell, pearl	cōnsēnsus, cōnsēnsūs, <i>m.</i>	agreement, unity
X	conchylīum, conchylīi, <i>n.</i>	shellfish	cōnsequor, cōnsequī, cōnsecūtus sum	achieve
	conciliātor, conciliātōris, <i>m.</i>	promoter	cōnservō, cōnservāre, cōnservāvī, cōnservātus	leave unharmed
Z	concilium, conciliī, <i>n.</i>	meeting	cōnsidō, cōnsidere, cōnsēdī, cōnsessus	settle
	concupiō, concipere, concēpī, conceptus	conceive, become pregnant; utter (a prayer)	cōnsidō, cōnsidere, cōnsīdī	sit down
			14 cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, <i>n.</i>	plan, idea, advice
			cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī	stop, stand

8 cōspiciō, cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectus	catch sight of; notice	corrumpō, corrumpere, corrūpī, corruptus	spoil, ruin; bribe
14 cōstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitūtus	decide, establish	cortex, corticis, <i>m.</i>	bark
cōstō, cōstāre, cōstitī, cōstātus	stand firm; agree	costa, costae, <i>f.</i>	rib
cōstringō, cōstringere, cōstrīnxī, cōstrictus	constrain	cōtīdiānus, cōtīdiāna, cōtīdiānum	daily
cōsuēscō, cōsuēscere, cōsuēvī, cōsuētus	become accustomed	30 crās	tomorrow
cōsuētūdō, cōsuētūdinis, <i>f.</i>	custom, habit	crassus, crassa, crassum	dense, thick
31 cōsul, cōsulis, <i>m.</i>	consul	Crassus, Crassī, <i>m.</i>	Crassus
13 cōsūmō, cōsūmere, cōsūmpsī, cōsūptus	consume, eat	crātēr, crātēris, <i>m.</i>	mixing bowl
cōsurgō, cōsurgere, cōsurrēxī, cōsurrēctus	rise	crēber, crēbra, crēbrum	frequent
contāctus, contāctūs, <i>m.</i>	touch	18 crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus + <i>dat.</i>	believe, trust, entrust
contemnō, contemnere, contempsī, contemptus	scorn	crēdulus, crēdula, crēdulum	trusting
contendō, contendere, contendī, contentus	compete	creō, creāre, creāvī, creātus	create, make
contentus, contenta, contentum	happy, contented	35 crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus	grow strong; increase
continēns, <i>gen.</i> continentis	uninterrupted	Crēsius, Crēsia, Crēsium	Cretan, of Crete
contineō, continēre, continuī, contentus	confine; preserve	Crētē, Crētēs, <i>f.</i>	Crete (island)
35 contingō, contingere, contigī, contactus	happen, touch	Creūsa, Creūsae, <i>f.</i>	Creusa (wife of Aeneas)
continuō, continuāre, continuāvī, continuātus	prolong	crīnis, crīnis, <i>f.</i>	hair
continuus, continua, continuum	continuous	crīnītus, crīnīta, crīnītum	hairy; haired
contorqueō, contorquēre, contorsī, contortus	hurl, fling	12 crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
contribuō, contribuere, contribuī, contribūtus	assign to be ruled	cruentus, cruenta, cruentum	bloody
contristō, contristāre, contristāvī, contristātus	sadden	cubīle, cubilis, <i>n.</i>	bed
contumāciter	obstinately	cubō, cubāre, cubuī, cubitus	lie down; lie ill
conturbō, conturbāre, conturbāvī, conturbātus	mix up	culīna, culīnae, <i>f.</i>	kitchen
convallis, convallis, <i>f.</i>	valley	culmen, culminis, <i>n.</i>	top
convehō, convehere, convēxī, convectus	bring together	culpa, culpaе, <i>f.</i>	blame
convellō, convellere, convelli, convulsus	tear, rip	cultus, cultūs, <i>m.</i>	culture, civilization; clothing
conveniēns, <i>gen.</i> convenientis	fitting	23 cum + <i>indic.</i>	when
24 conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, conventus	come together, gather, meet; be appropriate	23 cum + <i>subj.</i>	when, since, although
convertō, convertere, convertī, conversus	turn round	3 cum + <i>abl.</i>	with
convīctus, convīctūs, <i>m.</i>	discussion; banquet	cumulus, cumulī, <i>m.</i>	mass, pile
convīva, convīvae, <i>m.</i>	guest	38 cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum	whole, all
convīvium, convīvīi, <i>n.</i>	banquet	cupiditās, cupiditātis, <i>f.</i>	passion; desire; greed
28,36 cōpia, cōpiaе, <i>f.</i>	abundance; pl. = forces, troops	cupīdō, cupīdinis, <i>m.</i>	desire
cōpiōsus, cōpiōsa, cōpiōsum	plentiful, abundant	Cupīdō, Cupīdinis, <i>m.</i>	Cupid (god of desire)
cōpō, cōpōnis, <i>m.</i>	barman	cupīdus, cupīda, cupīdum	eager, passionate; desirous
cor, cordis, <i>n.</i>	heart	5 cupīō, cupere, cupīvī, cupītus	want, desire
Corinthus, Corīnthī, <i>f.</i>	Corinth (city)	22 cūra, cūraе, <i>f.</i>	care, worry, love
cornū, cornūs, <i>n.</i>	horn	cūria, cūriaе, <i>f.</i>	Senate House
corōna, corōnaе, <i>f.</i>	garland, crown	cūriōsus, cūriōsa, cūriōsum	curious, inquisitive
12 corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i>	body	23 cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus	care about, be bothered about, look after, supervise; cause
corripīō, corripere, corripuī, correptus	attack, seize; hasten along	3 currō, currere, cucurrī, cursus	run
		cursitō, cursitāre, cursitāvī, cursitātus	scurry about
		37 cursus, cursūs, <i>m.</i>	course; run
		curvus, curva, curvum	curved
		custōdia, custōdiaе, <i>f.</i>	guarding, protecting
		5 custōs, custōdis, <i>m.</i>	guard
		Cyclops, Cyclōpis, <i>m.</i>	Cyclops
		Cytherēa, Cytherēae, <i>f.</i>	Cytherean, i.e. Venus

A	D	
	Dācī, Dācōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Dacians
B	Daedalus, Daedalī, <i>m.</i>	Daedalus
	damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus	condemn
C	damnōsus, damnōsa, damnōsum	ruinous
	damnum, damnī, <i>n.</i>	harm; affliction
D	Danaē, Danaēs, <i>f.</i>	Danaë
	Danaī, Danaōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Greeks
E	Dānuvius, Dānuvī, <i>m.</i>	Danube (river)
	daps, dapis, <i>f.</i>	feast
F	Dardanius, Dardania, Dardanium	Dardanian, Trojan
	Dardanus, Dardanī, <i>m.</i>	Dardanian, Trojan
G	Daunus, Daunī, <i>m.</i>	Daunus
	8 dē + <i>abl.</i>	from, down from; about, concerning
H	10 dea, deae, <i>f.</i>	goddess
	dēbellō, dēbellāre, dēbellāvī, dēbellātus	subjugate
I	5,20 dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus	owe; ought, should, must
	dēbilitō, dēbilitāre, dēbilitāvī, dēbilitātus	weaken
K	dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī, dēcēssus	depart; die
	dēcernō, dēcernere, dēcervī, dēcērtus	decide, settle; grant
L	dēcerpō, dēcerpere, dēcerpsī, dēcerptus	pull off
	29 decet, decēre, decuit	it is right for, it is proper for
M	decimus, decima, decimum	tenth
	Decimus, Decimī, <i>m.</i>	Decimus
N	dēcrēscō, dēcrēscere, dēcrēvī, dēcrētus	decrease, shrink
	decuria, decuria, <i>f.</i>	decuria
O	decus, decoris, <i>n.</i>	honorable deed; embellishment
	dēdecus, dēdecoris, <i>n.</i>	shame, dishonor, disgrace
P	dēditicius, dēditiciī, <i>m.</i>	prisoner of war
	dēditio, dēditionis, <i>f.</i>	surrender
Q	dēditus, dēdita, dēditum	devoted to
	dēdō, dēdere, dēdidī, dēditus	surrender
R	dēdūcō, dēdūcere, dēdūxī, dēductus	lead, escort; transpose; deter; settle
	29 dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus	defend
S	dēferō, dēferre, dētulī, dēlātus	bring down, deliver
	dēfervēscō, dēfervēscere, dēfervī	cool down
T	dēficiō, dēficere, dēfēcī, dēfectus	disappear
	dēfigō, dēfigere, dēfixī, dēfixus	fix down, hold down; transfix
U	dēfiniō, dēfinire, dēfinīvī, dēfinītus	limit; define; determine; end
	dēformitās, dēformitātis, <i>f.</i>	ugliness
V	dēfōrmō, dēfōrmāre, dēfōrmāvī, dēfōrmātus	spoil
	dēfungor, dēfungī, dēfūctus sum	finish; die
X	dēgravō, dēgravāre, dēgravāvī, dēgravātus	weigh down
	dehīscō, dehīscere, dehīvī	gape open
Z	dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus	throw down; dissuade
	dein, deinde	then
12	dēlēmīmentum, dēlēmīmentī, <i>n.</i>	enticement
	dēleō, dēlere, dēlēvī, dēlētus	destroy
D	dēliciae, dēliciārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	luxury
	dēlinquō, dēlinquere, dēlīquī, dēlictus	do wrong
D	dēlitēscō, dēlitēscere, dēlituī	go into hiding
	Dēlos, Dēlī, <i>f.</i>	Delos (island)
D	Delphicus, Delphica, Delphicum	Delphic, of Delphi
	dēmānō, dēmānāre, dēmānāvī	run down
D	dēmēns, <i>gen. dēmentis</i>	out of one's mind
	dēmīssus, dēmīssa, dēmīssum	low
D	dēmīttō, dēmīttēre, dēmīsi, dēmīssus	pass down
	dēmō, dēmēre, dēmpsi, dēmptus	take away
D	dēmōnstrō, dēmōnstrāre, dēmōnstrāvī, dēmōnstrātus	show, point out; mention
	dēmōveō, dēmōvēre, dēmōvī, dēmōtus	remove
D	dēmum	at last
	dēnārius, dēnārī, <i>m.</i>	denarius (silver coin)
34	dēnique	finally; in short
	dēns, dentis, <i>m.</i>	tooth; buckle
D	dēnsitās, dēnsitātis, <i>f.</i>	density
	dēnsō, dēnsāre, dēnsāvī, dēnsātus	pack
D	dēnsus, dēnsa, dēnsus	thick, abundant
	dēpnōnō, dēpnōnere, dēposuī, dēpositus	take off, put down, lay
D	dēportō, dēportāre, dēportāvī, dēportātus	convey
	dēposcō, dēposcere, dēpoposci	demand
D	dērectus, dērecta, dērectum	straight
	dērigō, dērigere, dērēxī, dērēctus	direct
28	dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus	go down, come down
	dēscribō, dēscribere, dēscripsi, dēscriptus	draw, sketch
D	dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus	desert, forsake
	dēsīderium, dēsīderī, <i>n.</i>	desire, longing
D	dēsīderō, dēsīderāre, dēsīderāvī, dēsīderātus	long for, desire
	dēsīdiōsus, dēsīdiōsa, dēsīdiōsum	lazy
D	dēsiliō, dēsiliire, dēsiluī	jump, jump down
	dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīvī, dēsītus	stop, cease
D	dēspectō, dēspectāre, dēspectāvī, dēspectātus	look down at
	dēspiciō, dēspicere, dēspexī, dēspectus	despise
D	dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus	destine, promise
	dēstruō, dēstruere, dēstruxī, dēstrūctus	pull down; destroy
36	dēsum, dēesse, dēfui	be wanting, be lacking
	dēsūmō, dēsūmere, dēsūmpsi, dēsūmptus	undertake
D	dēsūper	from above
	dētīnēō, dētīnēre, dētīnuī, dētētus	keep, detain, hold
4	dētrahō, dētrahere, dētrāxī, dētractus	remove
	deus, deī, <i>m.</i>	god
D	dēvincō, dēvincere, dēvicī, dēvictus	subdue completely
	dēvoveō, dēvovēre, dēvovī, dēvōtus	curse
27	dexter, dextra, dextrum	right, on the right

dext(e)ra, dext(e)rae, <i>f.</i>	<i>right hand; pledge, promise</i>	diūturnus, diūturna, diūturnum	<i>long-lasting</i>
diaeta, diaetae, <i>f.</i>	<i>room, suite of rooms</i>	dīversus, dīversa, dīversum	<i>different, various; remote</i>
Diāna, Diānae, <i>f.</i>	<i>Diana (virgin goddess)</i>	22 dīves, <i>gen. dīvitis</i>	<i>rich</i>
diciō, diciōnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>authority</i>	36 dīvidō, dīvidere, dīvisī, dīvisus	<i>separate, divide; distribute</i>
3 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus	<i>say, speak, tell</i>	dīvinus, dīvīna, dīvinum	<i>divine</i>
Dictaeus, Dictaea, Dictaeum	<i>of Mount Dicte</i>	37 dīvitiae, dīvitiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	<i>riches, wealth</i>
dictātor, dictātōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>dictator</i>	dīvus, dīva, dīvum	<i>divine</i>
dictātūra, dictātūrae, <i>f.</i>	<i>dictatorship</i>	dīvus, dīvī, <i>m.</i>	<i>god</i>
dictō, dictāre, dictāvi, dictātus	<i>specify; dictate</i>	5 dō, dare, dedī, datus	<i>give</i>
Dīdō, Dīdōnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>Dido</i>	poenās dō	<i>I pay the penalty, am punished</i>
dīdūcō, dīdūcere, dīdūxī, dīductus	<i>split open; divert</i>	27 doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus	<i>teach</i>
6 diēs, diēī, <i>m.</i>	<i>day</i>	doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitus	<i>feel pain, suffer</i>
differō, differre, distulī, dilātus	<i>scatter</i>	27 dolor, dolōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>pain</i>
9 difficilis, difficilis, difficile	<i>difficult</i>	9 domina, dominae, <i>f.</i>	<i>mistress, lady</i>
diffundō, diffundere, diffūdī, diffūsus	<i>scatter, dishevel; spread</i>	dominātiō, dominātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>power; tyranny</i>
digitus, digitī, <i>m.</i>	<i>finger</i>	dominātus, dominātus, <i>m.</i>	<i>mastery, rule, dominion</i>
dignitās, dignitātis, <i>f.</i>	<i>dignity, authority</i>	4 dominus, dominī, <i>m.</i>	<i>master</i>
dignor, dignārī, dignātus sum	<i>consider worthy</i>	domitus, domitūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>taming</i>
34 dignus, digna, dignum + <i>abl.</i>	<i>worthy, deserving</i>	domō, domāre, domuī, domitus	<i>conquer; boil</i>
dīgredior, dīgredī, dīgressus sum	<i>depart, part</i>	8 domus, domūs, <i>f.</i>	<i>house, home; household</i>
dīlābor, dīlābī, dīlāpsus sum	<i>collapse</i>	dōnec	<i>until</i>
dīligerter	<i>carefully</i>	35 dōnō, dōnāre, dōnāvī, dōnātus	<i>present</i>
dīligentia, dīligentiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>attentiveness</i>	4 dōnum, dōnī, <i>n.</i>	<i>gift, present</i>
dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus	<i>love</i>	1 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī	<i>sleep</i>
dīmicō, dīmicāre, dīmicāvī, dīmicātus	<i>fight</i>	dorsum, dorsī, <i>n.</i>	<i>slope</i>
dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmissus	<i>direct</i>	dōs, dōtis, <i>f.</i>	<i>dowry</i>
dīmoveō, dīmovēre, dīmōvī, dīmōtus	<i>remove</i>	29 dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī, dubitātus	<i>hesitate, doubt</i>
dīripiō, dīripere, dīripuī, dīreptus	<i>rob, plunder</i>	ducēnī, ducēnae, ducēna	<i>two hundred each</i>
dīruō, dīruere, dīruī, dīrutus	<i>destroy</i>	ducentī, ducentae, ducenta	<i>two hundred</i>
14 dīrus, dīra, dīrum	<i>dreadful</i>	2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus	<i>lead, guide, take; construct; consider</i>
dīs, <i>gen. dītis</i>	<i>rich</i>	ductus, ductūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>conduit</i>
6 discēdō, discēdere, discessī	<i>depart, leave; split apart</i>	dulce	<i>sweetly</i>
discīntus, discīnta, discīntum	<i>loosely-dressed; easy-going</i>	28 dulcis, dulcis, dulce	<i>sweet, pleasant</i>
disciplīna, disciplīnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>discipline, training</i>	23 dum + <i>indic.</i>	<i>while</i>
30 discō, discere, didicī	<i>learn</i>	27 dum + <i>subj.</i>	<i>until</i>
discordia, discordiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>conflict</i>	20 duo, duae, duo	<i>two</i>
discrīmen, discrīminis, <i>n.</i>	<i>distinction</i>	duodecim	<i>twelve</i>
dispellō, dispellere, dispulī, dispulsus	<i>drive away</i>	17 dūrus, dūra, dūrum	<i>hard, harsh</i>
dispersus, dispersa, dispersum	<i>scattered</i>	11 dux, ducis, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>leader</i>
dispōnō, dispōnere, disposuī, dispositus	<i>order; arrange</i>	E	
dissēminō, dissēmināre, dissēmināvī, dissēminātus	<i>broadcast, disseminate</i>	6 ē + <i>abl.</i>	<i>from, out of</i>
dissimulō, dissimulāre, dissimulāvī, dissimulātus	<i>disguise, hide</i>	Eborācum, Eborāci, <i>n.</i>	<i>Eboracum (York)</i>
dissolvō, dissolvere, dissolvī, dissolūtus	<i>ruin, destroy</i>	ēbrius, ēbria, ēbrium	<i>drunk</i>
distendō, distendere, distendī, distentus	<i>swell</i>	eburnus, eburna, eburnum	<i>ivory</i>
distinguo, distinguere, distīnxī, distīntus	<i>divide, distinguish</i>	ēcastor	<i>by Castor!</i>
distō, distāre, distāvī, distātus	<i>stand apart</i>	edāx, <i>gen. edācis</i>	<i>voracious</i>
distribuō, distribuere, distribuī, distribūtus	<i>allot</i>	edepol	<i>by Pollux!</i>
12 diū	<i>for a long time</i>	ēdictum, ēdictī, <i>n.</i>	<i>edict</i>
diūtius	<i>longer, for a longer time</i>	edō, ēsse, ēdī, ēsus	<i>eat, devour</i>
		ēducō, ēducāre, ēducāvī, ēducātus	<i>bring up</i>
		ēdūcō, ēdūcere, ēdūxī, ēductus	<i>lead out</i>
		efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātus	<i>produce; bring out</i>

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A	38 efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus	effect, bring (something) about; make	errātum, errātī, <i>n.</i>	mistake
	efflō, efflāre, efflāvī, efflātus	flow out	28 errō, errāre, errāvī, errātus	make a mistake; wander
B	effluō, effluere, efflūxī	flow, spill	ērudīō, ērudīre, ērudīvī, ērudītus	teach
	effodiō, effodere, effōdī, effossus	dig, dig out	ērudītus, ērudīta, ērudītum	skilled
C	effor, effārī, effātus sum	speak	ēruō, ēruere, ēruī, ērutus	root out
	5 effugiō, effugere, effūgī	flee, escape	ervum, ervī, <i>n.</i>	vetch
D	effugium, effugī, <i>n.</i>	means of escape	escāria, escāriōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	dishes
	effulgeō, effulgēre, effulsī	shine out	2,17 et	and; even, also
E	effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus	pour out	et ... et ...	both ... and ...
	effusē	in profusion	15 etiam	even, also
F	egeō, egēre, eguī + <i>gen.</i>	lack	Etrūscī, Etrūscōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Etruscans
	egestās, egestātis, <i>f.</i>	poverty	Etrūscus, Etrūsca, Etrūscum	Etruscan
G	1 ego, meī	I, me	Eudaemōn, Eudaemonis, <i>f.</i>	Eudaemon
	22 ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum	go out, leave; go beyond	ēvādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī, ēvāsus	escape
H	ēgregius, ēgregia, ēgregium	excellent	ēvehō, ēvehere, ēvēxī, ēvectus	convey away
	ēgressus, ēgressūs, <i>m.</i>	mouth (of a river)	ēveniō, ēvenīre, ēvēnī	happen; come out
I	ēiciō, ēicere, ēiēcī, ēiectus	throw out	ēvertō, ēvertere, ēvertī, ēversus	overturn, destroy
	ēlectrum, ēlectrī, <i>n.</i>	electrum (alloy of silver and gold)	ēvolvō, ēvolvere, ēvolvī, ēvolūtus	roll back
K	ēlegantia, ēlegantiae, <i>f.</i>	elegance	6 ex + <i>abl.</i>	out of, from; in accordance with
	elementa, elementōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	elements	examussim	perfectly
L	elephāns, elephantis, <i>m.</i>	elephant	exanimātus, exanimāta, exanimātum	unconscious, lifeless
	elephantus, elephantī, <i>m.</i>	elephant	exanimis, exanimis, exanime	half-dead
M	Eleusīniī, Eleusīniōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Eleusinians	excavō, excavāre, excavāvī, excavātus	hollow out
	Elissa, Elissae, <i>f.</i>	Elissa (Dido)	excēdō, excēdere, excessī, excessus	exceed; depart
N	ēloquentia, ēloquentiae, <i>f.</i>	eloquence	excelsus, excelsa, excelsum	tall
	ēlūdō, ēlūdere, ēlūsī	elude, escape; deceive	excīdō, excīdere, excīdī, excīsus	cut, carve; exterminate
O	ēmētior, ēmētīrī, ēmēnsus sum	traverse	excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus	receive; except
	ēmineō, ēminēre, ēminuī	project, be long	excitō, excitāre, excitāvī, excitātus	inspire
P	17 emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus	buy	exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī, exclāmātus	exclaim
	ēmior, ēmorī, ēmortuus sum	die	exclūdō, exclūdere, exclūsī, exclūsus	shut out, exclude
Q	ēmpor, ēmporīs, <i>m.</i>	purchaser	excolō, excolere, excoluī, excultus	improve, develop
	ēn	see! look here!	excruciō, excruciāre, excruciāvī, excruciātus	torture; torment
R	ēnatō, ēnatāre, ēnatāvī, ēnatātus	swim away	excubiae, excubiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	guard
	20 enim	for, because	excūdō, excūdere, excūdī, excūsus	forge, hammer out
S	ēnītor, ēnītī, ēnīxus sum	strive	excūsatiō, excūsātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	excuse
	ēnsis, ēnsis, <i>m.</i>	sword	excutiō, excutere, excussī, excussus	shake out
T	ēnumerō, ēnumerāre, ēnumerāvī, ēnumerātus	recount	exedō, exedere, exēdī, exēsus	hollow out
	40 eō	so, therefore	38 exemplum, exemplī, <i>n.</i>	example; copy
U	15 eō, īre, īī, itum	go	18 exeō, exīre, exīī	come out of
	Epidaurīī, Epidauriōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Epidaurians	exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus	work, carry out; occupy
V	7 epistula, epistulae, <i>f.</i>	letter	24 exercitus, exercitūs, <i>m.</i>	army
	epulae, epulārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	dishes, feast	35 exigō, exigere, exēgī, exāctus	spend (time); complete; divorce; require
X	epulum, epulī, <i>n.</i>	banquet	exiguus, exigua, exiguum	small; few
	18 eques, equitis, <i>m.</i>	horseman, <i>pl.</i> = cavalry; member of equestrian class	exilium, exiliī, <i>n.</i>	exile
Z	equester, equestris, equestre	equestrian	eximius, eximia, eximium	extraordinary
	equidem	truly	exīstumō, exīstumāre, exīstumāvī, exīstumātus	consider
	3 equus, equī, <i>m.</i>	horse	exitium, exitiī, <i>n.</i>	destruction
	28 ergō	therefore	exitus, exitūs, <i>m.</i>	end, conclusion
	ērigō, ērigere, ērexi, ērectus	rise, raise; build	exonerō, exonerāre, exonerāvī, exonerātus	offset, subsidize
	36 ēripiō, ēripere, ēripuī, ēreptus	snatch away	exorior, exorīrī, exortus sum	rise; become
	ērogō, ērogāre, ērogāvī, ērogātus	expend, pay out		

exörnō, exörnāre, exörnāvī, exörnātus	furnish	38 famēs, famis, <i>f.</i>	hunger; famine
exōrō, exōrāre, exōrāvī, exōrātus	implore, win over	35 familia, familiae, <i>f.</i>	family, household; crew
exortus, exortūs, <i>m.</i>	rising	familiāris, familiāris, familiāre	familiar
expediō, expedire, expedivī, expeditus	explain, relate	famulus, famulī, <i>m.</i>	servant
expellō, expellere, expulī, expulsus	expel, drive from	fānum, fānī, <i>n.</i>	shrine, temple
experior, experiri, expertus sum	experience	fās	divine law, obligation, right
expōnō, expōnere, exposuī, expositus	reveal	fastidiō, fastidire, fastidivī, fastiditus	be fussy
exportō, exportāre, exportāvī, exportātus	carry out	fastigium, fastigiī, <i>n.</i>	roof
exposcō, exposcere, expopōscī	demand	fātālis, fātālis, fātāle	fated, destined
exprimō, exprimere, expressī, expressus	force out, produce; portray	fateor, fatērī, fassus sum	acknowledge
exprobrō, exprobrāre, exprobrāvī, exprobrātus	reproach	fatigō, fatigāre, fatigāvī, fatigātus	tire, tire out
exsiliō, exsilire, exsiluī	leap up	fatiscō, fatiscere	gape open
exsolvo, exsolvere, exsolvi, exsolūtus	release; keep (a promise)	26 fātum, fātī, <i>n.</i>	fate, destiny; death
exsorbeō, exsorbere, exsorpsi	gulp down	faucēs, faucium, <i>f. pl.</i>	jaws; throat
extinguō, extinguiere, extinxī, extinctus	put out, extinguish	fautor, fautōris, <i>m.</i>	supporter
extstō, extstāre, extstī	appear, be evident, exist; stand out	favilla, favillae, <i>f.</i>	ash
exstruō, exstruere, exstruxī, exstrūctus	pile, heap; build, construct	37 fax, facis, <i>f.</i>	torch; firewood
exter, externa, exterum	foreign	fēcunditās, fēcunditātis, <i>f.</i>	fertility, fruitfulness
exterminō, extermināre, extermināvī, exterminātus	destroy	fēcundus, fēcunda, fēcundum	fertile
externus, externa, externum	foreign	18 fēlix, <i>gen. fēlicis</i>	lucky, fortunate; happy
exterreō, exterrere, exterruī, exterritus	frighten	14 fēmina, fēminae, <i>f.</i>	woman
extollō, extollere	praise, celebrate	fēmineus, fēminea, fēmineum	women's
extorris, extorris, extorre	exiled	fera, ferae, <i>f.</i>	wild animal
extrā	adv. = besides; prep. + acc. = outside	ferculum, ferculī, <i>n.</i>	dish, course
extrahō, extrahere, extrāxī, extractus	take out, extract; grab	ferē	almost, nearly
39 extrēmus, extrēma, extrēmum	final, last; furthest	10 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus	bring, carry, bear; tolerate; say
extrūdō, extrūdere, extrūsī, extrūsus	push out	ferōciō, ferōcīre	rage
exturbō, exturbāre, exturbāvī, exturbātus	force from	34 ferrum, ferrī, <i>n.</i>	iron; arrowhead
exul, exulis, <i>m.</i>	exile	fertilis, fertilis, fertile	fruitful, fertile
exultō, exultāre, exultāvī, exultātus	delight (in)	ferus, fera, ferum	wild
exuviae, exuviārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	spoils; reminders	ferveō, fervere, fervī	seethe
F		34 fessus, fessa, fessum	tired
fabricō, fabricāre, fabricāvī, fabricātus	fashion	3 festinō, festināre, festināvī, festinātus	hurry, rush
fābula, fābulae, <i>f.</i>	story; play; <i>pl.</i> = nonsense!	fēstus, fēsta, fēstum	festival; joyful
25 faciēs, faciēī, <i>f.</i>	face, appearance	fētus, fētus, <i>m.</i>	offspring
facile	easily	fibra, fibrae, <i>f.</i>	entrails
20 facilis, facilis, facile	easy	fictus, ficta, fictum	imagined, false
facinus, facinoris, <i>n.</i>	crime	10 fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle	loyal, faithful; trustworthy
6 faciō, facere, fēcī, factus	do; make; ensure	Fidēs, Fideī, <i>f.</i>	Trust (goddess)
factitō, factitāre, factitāvī, factitātus	do regularly	36 fidēs, fideī, <i>f.</i>	promise; belief; reliability; loyalty
factum, factī, <i>n.</i>	deed, action	medius fidius	for goodness sake
facultās, facultātis, <i>f.</i>	capability, means	fidus, fida, fidum	faithful, loyal
36 fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsus	cheat, deceive; escape	figō, figere, fixī, fixus	fix, pierce, transfix
falsus, falsa, falsum	notice of; wrongly say wrong, false	figūra, figūrae, <i>f.</i>	shape, form
33 fāma, fāmae, <i>f.</i>	rumor, gossip, reputation	2 filia, filiae, <i>f.</i>	daughter
		2 filius, filiī, <i>m.</i>	son
		finigō, fingere, finxī, fictus	form, shape; imagine
		finiō, finire, finivī, finitus	finish
		32 finis, finis, <i>m.</i>	end; territory
		finitimī, finitimōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	neighbors
		finitimus, finitima, finitimum	neighboring

³⁰ *fr̄o*, *fieri*, *factus sum*

firmō, *firmāre*, *firmāvī*, *firmātus*

fiscus, *fiscī*, *m.*

Flaccus, *Flaccī*, *m.*

flāgitō, *flāgitāre*, *flāgitāvī*, *flāgitātus*

flagrō, *flagrāre*, *flagrāvī*, *flagrātus*

Flāminīnus, *Flāminīnī*, *m.*

Flāminius, *Flāminia*, *Flāminium*

³² *flamma*, *flammae*, *f.*

flātus, *flātūs*, *m.*

flexus, *flexa*, *flexum*

Flōra, *Flōrae*, *f.*

flōreō, *flōrēre*, *flōruī*

flōreus, *flōrea*, *flōreum*

flōs, *flōris*, *m.*

fluctuō, *fluctuāre*, *fluctuāvī*,
fluctuātus

⁴⁰ *fluctus*, *fluctūs*, *m.*

fluitō, *fluitāre*, *fluitāvī*, *fluitātus*

¹¹ *flūmen*, *flūminis*, *n.*

fluō, *fluere*, *flūxī*, *flūxus*

fluvius, *fluvī*, *m.*

focus, *focī*, *m.*

fodiō, *fodere*, *fōdī*, *fossus*

foedus, *foeda*, *foedum*

foedus, *foederis*, *n.*

folium, *foliī*, *n.*

fōns, *fontis*, *m.*

for, *fārī*, *fātus sum*

forās

foris, *foris*, *f.*

fōrma, *fōrmae*, *f.*

formīdō, *formīdinis*, *f.*

fōrmō, *fōrmāre*, *fōrmāvī*, *fōrmātus*

fōrmōsus, *fōrmōsa*, *fōrmōsum*

fornāx, *fornācis*, *f.*

forsitan

fortasse

²¹ *forte*

¹¹ *fortis*, *fortis*, *forte*

fortitūdō, *fortitūdinis*, *f.*

fortūna, *fortūnae*, *f.*

Fortūnāta, *Fortūnātae*, *f.*

fortūnātus, *fortūnāta*, *fortūnātum*

² *forum*, *forī*, *n.*

fossa, *fossae*, *f.*

foveō, *fovēre*, *fōvī*, *fōtus*

frāgrāns, *gen. frāgrantis*

²⁵ *frangō*, *frangere*, *frēgī*, *frāctus*

¹ *frāter*, *frātris*, *m.*

fraudō, *fraudāre*, *fraudāvī*, *fraudātus*

fremitus, *fremitūs*, *m.*

fremō, *fremere*, *fremuī*

become, *happen*; *be made*,
be done

strengthen

imperial purse, *treasury*

Flaccus

demand, *require*

blaze

Flamininus

Flaminian

flame

breeze, *blast*

curved

Flora (*goddess of flowers*)

flourish, *blossom*

flowery

flower

waver

wave

flow

river

flow

river

hearth

dig

disgraceful

treaty, *contract*

leaf

spring, *fountain*

speak, *say*

adv. = out;

prep. + acc. = outside

door

creature; *shape*

fear

form, *shape*

beautiful, *handsome*

furnace

perhaps

perhaps

by chance

brave; *strong*

strength, *courage*

fortune

Fortunata

fortunate

forum, *market*, *meeting*

place

trench, *ditch*

favor, *approve*

fragrant

break

brother

cheat, *defraud*

roar

roar

frequēns, *gen. frequentis*

frequentia, *frequentiae*, *f.*

frīgidus, *frīgida*, *frīgidum*

frīgus, *frīgoris*, *n.*

frīvola, *frīvolōrum*, *n. pl.*

frondifer, *frondifera*, *frondiferum*

frōns, *frondis*, *f.*

frōns, *frontis*, *f.*

frūmentum, *frūmentī*, *n.*

fruor, *frui*, *fructus sum* + *abl.*

¹¹ *frūstrā*

frūstror, *frūstrārī*, *frūstrātus sum*

frutex, *fruticis*, *m.*

frūx, *frūgis*, *f.*

fūcus, *fūcī*, *m.*

²⁰ *fuga*, *fugae*, *f.*

¹¹ *fugīō*, *fugere*, *fūgī*

fugitīvus, *fugitīvī*, *m.*

fugō, *fugāre*, *fugāvī*, *fugātus*

fulciō, *fulcīre*, *fulsī*, *fultus*

fulgeō, *fulgēre*, *fulsī*

fulgor, *fulgōris*, *m.*

fulgur, *fulguris*, *n.*

fulmen, *fulminis*, *n.*

fulvus, *fulva*, *fulvum*

fūmō, *fūmāre*, *fūmāvī*, *fūmātus*

fūmus, *fūmī*, *m.*

fundāmentum, *fundāmentī*, *n.*

fundō, *fundere*, *fūdī*, *fūsus*

fungor, *fungī*, *fūntus sum* + *abl.*

fūnus, *fūneris*, *n.*

furca, *furcae*, *f.*

furō, *furere*

Furor, *Furōris*, *m.*

fūrtum, *fūrtī*, *n.*

fuscō, *fuscāre*, *fuscāvī*, *fuscātus*

Fuscus, *Fuscī*, *m.*

fūsilis, *fūsilis*, *fūsilis*

fustis, *fustis*, *m.*

G

Gādēs, *Gādium*, *f. pl.*

galea, *galeae*, *f.*

Gallī, *Gallōrum*, *m. pl.*

Gallia, *Galliae*, *f.*

²⁷ *gaudeō*, *gaudēre*, *gāvīsus sum*

²¹ *gaudium*, *gaudiī*, *n.*

gelidus, *gelida*, *gelidum*

gelū, *gelūs*, *n.*

geminus, *gemina*, *geminum*

gemitus, *gemitūs*, *m.*

gemma, *gemmae*, *f.*

gemmātus, *gemmāta*, *gemmātum*

gena, *genae*, *f.*

frequent, *usual*

crowd

cold

coldness

knickknacks

leaf-bearing, *leafy*

foliage, *leaves*, *branch*

facade, *front*; *forehead*,
brow

grain

enjoy, *profit by*

in vain, *without success*

trick

shrub, *bush*

crop; *grain*

drone (*type of bee*)

escape, *flight*

run away, *flee*

runaway

exile; *push back*

prop up

flash with lightning, *shine*

splendor

lightning

lightning, *thunderbolt*

yellow

emit smoke

smoke

foundation

pour out

carry out

funeral; *death*

fork

rage

Rage, *Fury*

trick, *deception*

tan, *darken*

Fuscus

molten

club; *stick*

Gades (*city*)

helmet

Gauls

Gallia (*Gaul*)

be pleased, *rejoice*

joy, *pleasure*

icy

ice

twin

groan

jewel, *stone*

jeweled

cheek

generātim	by kinds, by species	Hadriānus, Hadriāna, Hadriānum	Adriatic
genitor, genitōris, m.	father, creator	haedus, haedī, m.	goat
genō, genere, genuī, genitus	bring forth, produce	haereō, haerēre, haesī, haesus	cling
²⁹ gēns, gentis, f.	people, race, family, tribe	harundō, harundinis, f.	arrow; reed; rod
Gentiānus, Gentiānī, m.	Gentianus	³⁵ haud	not
gentilis, gentīlis, m.	people	hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus	drink, swallow up
gentilis, gentīlis, gentīle	of the same people	Helicē, Helicēs, f.	Ursa Major (a constellation)
³⁶ genus, generis, n.	type; nationality; family, clan	Helvētīi, Helvētiōrum, m. pl.	Helvetii
Germānī, Germānōrum, m. pl.	Germani	Helvētius, Helvētia, Helvētium	belonging to the Helvetii
Germānia, Germāniae, f.	Germania	hērēditās, hērēditātis, f.	inheritance
Germānicus, Germānicī, m.	Germanicus	hērēs, hērēdis, m.f.	heir
^{8,19} gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus	wear (clothes); wage (war); happen, take place	hērōs, hērōis, m.	hero
gerulus, gerulī, m.	porter, laborer	Hesperia, Hesperiae, f.	Hesperia; the West
gestiō, gestiōre, gestiī, gestitus	enjoy, indulge in	Hesperides, Hesperidum, f. pl.	Hesperides
gestō, gestāre, gestāvī, gestātus	wear	Hesperius, Hesperia, Hesperium	of the Evening Star; western
gestus, gestūs, m.	gesture	hesternus, hesterna, hesternum	yesterday's
Getae, Getārum, m. pl.	Getae	heu	ah! oh no! alas!
gignō, gignere, genuī, genitus	beget, bear, bring forth, produce	hiātus, hiātūs, m.	opening, chasm
gladiātōrius, gladiātōria, gladiātōrium	gladiatorial	²⁰ hīc	here
³ gladius, gladiī, m.	sword	¹⁶ hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
glaeba, glaebae, f.	lump of earth	ille ... hic ...	the former ... the latter ...
glōria, glōriae, f.	glory, fame	hiems, hiemis, f.	winter
glōrior, glōriārī, glōriātus sum	boast	Hilariānus, Hilariānī, m.	Hilarian
³⁷ gradus, gradūs, m.	step, row	hilaris, hilaris, hilare	cheerful
Graecus, Graeca, Graecum	Greek	⁴⁰ hinc	from here
Graecus, Graecī, m.	Greek	Hispānia, Hispāniae, f.	Hispania
Grāius, Grāia, Grāium	Greek	Hister, Histrī, m.	Danube (river)
grāmen, grāminis, n.	grass	historia, historiae, f.	history
³⁶ grātia, grātia, f.	esteem; thanks	¹¹ hodiē	today
grātificor, grātificārī, grātificātus sum	benefit	hodiernus, hodierna, hodiernum	present
grātulor, grātulārī, grātulātus sum	congratulate	holus, holeris, n.	vegetables
grātus, grāta, grātum	pleasing	⁷ homō, hominis, m.	man, person, human being
⁹ gravis, gravis, grave	heavy; serious; important, mighty	honestus, honesta, honestum	honorable, right
gravō, gravāre, gravāvī, gravātus	aggravate, annoy; weigh down	²⁹ honor, honōris, m.	honor
gremium, gremiī, n.	lap	honōrō, honōrāre, honōrāvī, honōrātus	honor, respect
grex, gregis, m.	herd	¹ hōra, hōrae, f.	hour
Grŷnēus, Grŷnēa, Grŷnēum	Grynian	hōrologium, hōrologiī, n.	sundial
gubernāculum, gubernāculī, n.	helm	horridus, horrida, horridum	wild; dreadful
gula, gulae, f.	appetite	²² hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum	encourage, urge
gurgēs, gurgitis, m.	sea, waters	¹⁵ hortus, hortī, m.	garden
guttur, gutturis, n.	throat	hospes, gen. hospitis	foreign, strange
Gygēs, Gygae, m.	Gyges	³⁵ hospes, hospitis, m.f.	guest, stranger; host
gypsātus, gypsāta, gypsātum	sealed with gypsum	hospitium, hospitīi, n.	hospitality
H		hostilis, hostilis, hostile	of an enemy
² habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus	have, hold; regard	⁹ hostis, hostis, m.	enemy
habilis, habilis, habile	suitable	¹⁷ hūc	here, to this place
Habinnas, Habinnae, m.	Habinnas	hūmānitās, hūmānitātis, f.	humanity; civilization; refinement
² habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus	live	hūmānus, hūmāna, hūmānum	human
habitus, habitūs, m.	fashion	hūmānē	pleasantly
hāc	on this side	humile, humilis, n.	humble
		humilis, humilis, humile	humble; low-lying
		³⁸ humus, humī, f.	earth, soil

	I	
A	8 iaceō, iacēre, iacuī	lie down, lie
B	10 iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus	throw
	iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus	throw
C	6 iam	now, already, at this time, at that time
D	11 ibi	there
	īcarus, īcarī, <i>m.</i>	Icarus
E	ictus, ictūs, <i>m.</i>	blow, beat
F	īda, īdae, <i>f.</i>	Mount Ida
	32 īdem, eadem, idem	the same, this, that
	identidem	repeatedly
	ideō	for that reason, therefore
	idōneus, idōnea, idōneum	fitting, suitable
	iēiūnus, iēiūna, iēiūnum	hungry
G	17 igitur	so, therefore
	ignārus, ignāra, ignārum	ignorant (of), having no experience of; unknown
H	ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum	idle, lazy
	igneus, ignea, igneum	fiery
I	ignipotēns, <i>gen.</i> ignipotentis	fire-powerful
K	21 ignis, ignis, <i>m.</i>	fire
	ignōrō, ignōrāre, ignōravī, ignōrātus	be unaware of
L	ignōscō, ignōscere, ignōvī, ignōtus	forgive
	ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum	unknown
M	īlex, īlicis, <i>f.</i>	holm-oak
	īliacus, īliaca, īliacum	of Troy, Trojan
N	īlicō	right there; right then
	illāc	by that way
	16 ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
	ille ... hic ...	the former ... the latter ...
O	31 illīc	there
	illīdō, illīdere, illīsī, illīsus + <i>dat.</i>	drive against
P	illinc	from that place
	illūstris, illūstris, illūstre	famous
	Illyricum, Illyricī, <i>n.</i>	Illyricum
Q	33 imāgō, imāginis, <i>f.</i>	image, picture; spirit
	imber, imbris, <i>m.</i>	rain
R	immānis, immānis, immāne	huge
	immēsus, immēnsa, immēsum	vast, enormous
S	immigrō, immigrāre, immigrāvī, immigrātus	appear, arrive
	immineō, imminēre + <i>dat.</i>	loom over
T	immortālis, immortalis, immortalē	immortal
	immōtus, immōta, immōtum	motionless
U	immūnis, immūnis, immūne + <i>gen.</i>	free from
	impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus	urge on
V	impēdō, impendere, impēdī, impēsus	expense
	impēnsa, impēnsae, <i>f.</i>	cost
X	9 imperātor, imperātōris, <i>m.</i>	emperor; general, commander, leader of a general
Z	imperātōrius, imperātōria, imperātōrium	unfinished, incomplete
	imperfectus, imperfecta, imperfectum	
	imperītus, imperīta, imperītum	inexperienced
	16,25 imperium, imperiī, <i>n.</i>	power; empire; command
	25 imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus + <i>dat.</i>	command; order
	impius, impia, impium	wicked, impious
	impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus	fill
	27 impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus	put, put on; impose
	impotēns, <i>gen.</i> impotentis	violent, furious; uncontrolled
	impotentia, impotentiae, <i>f.</i>	lawlessness
	imprimō, imprimere, impressī, impressus	press
	improbus, improba, improbum	wicked
	imprōvisus, imprōvisa, imprōvisum	unexpected
	impudīcus, impudīca, impudīcum	unchaste
	impūne	unpunished
	īmus, īma, īmum	lowest, bottom
	6 in + <i>acc.</i>	into, onto; against
	1 in + <i>abl.</i>	in, on
	incautus, incauta, incautum	incautious, unsuspecting
	incēdō, incēdere, incessī, incessus	appear
	incendium, incendiī, <i>n.</i>	fire
	8 incendō, incendere, incendiī, incēnsus	burn, set on fire
	incertus, incerta, incertum	uncertain
	incessus, incessūs, <i>m.</i>	movement
	28 incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus	begin, start
	incitō, incitāre, incitāvī, incitātus	incite, stir up
	inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus	enclose, encircle
	incohō, incohāre, incohāvī, incohātus	start
	incolō, incolere, incoluī	inhabit; dwell
	incomparābilis, incomparābilis, incomparābile	beyond comparison, unequalled, matchless
	incrēdibilis, incrēdibilis, incrēdibile	incredible
	incubō, incubāre, incubuī, incubitus	lie on, sit on
	incus, incūdis, <i>f.</i>	anvil
	incūsō, incūsāre, incūsāvī, incūsātus	accuse
	incutiō, incutere, incussī, incussus	strike, instill
	33 inde	then, next
	India, Indiae, <i>f.</i>	India
	indigeō, indigēre, indiguī + <i>abl.</i>	require
	indignandus, indignanda, indignandum	unworthy
	indignātiō, indignātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	anger
	indō, indere, indidī, inditus	enclose, include
	indolēscō, indolēscere, indoluī	grieve, be troubled
	indūcō, indūcere, indūxī, inductus	lead, lead into; induce
	inductiō, inductiōnis, <i>f.</i>	bringing in
	indulgeō, indulgēre, indulsī, indultus	give in to, indulge in
	induō, induere, induī, indūtus	put on
	industria, industriae, <i>f.</i>	diligence, hard work
	inexōrābilis, inexōrābilis, inexōrābile	unyielding
	īnfandus, īnfanda, īnfandum	not-to-be-spoken
	īnfāns, īnfantis, <i>m.f.</i>	baby
	īnfantia, īnfantiae, <i>f.</i>	childhood
	3 īnfēlix, <i>gen.</i> īnfēlicis	unlucky; unhappy
	īnferō, īnferre, intulī, inlātus	carry in, carry into

īnfēstus, īnfēsta, īnfēstum	dangerous, hostile	interimō, interimere, interēmī, interēptus	kill
īnficiō, īficere, īfēcī, īfectus	stain, corrupt	interior, interior, interius	interior
īnfōrmō, īnfōrmāre, īnfōrmāvī, īnfōrmātus	shape, form	īnterpres, īnterpretis, m.	messenger
īnfrā	below, underneath	īnterpretor, īnterpretārī, īnterpretātus sum	conclude
īngeminō, īngemināre, īngemināvī, īngeminātus	redouble	īnterrogō, īnterrogāre, īnterrogāvī, īnterrogātus	question
²⁹ īngenium, īngenīi, n.	nature, character; talent	īntervāllum, īntervāllī, n.	distance
⁷ īngēns, gen. īngentis	huge	īnrā + acc.	within
īngenuē	openly	īntremēscō, īntremēscere	tremble, shake
īngenuus, īngenua, īngenuum	free-born; free; innate	īntrepidus, īntrepida, īntrepidum	fearless
īngrātus, īngrāta, īngrātum	ungrateful	² īnrō, īnrāre, īnrāvī, īnrātus	come in, enter
īniciō, īnicere, īniēcī, īniectus	throw over	īnrōmittō, īnrōmittere, īnrōmīsī, īnrōmissus	let in
īnimīcus, īnimīca, īnimīcum	hostile, inimical, harmful	īntueor, īntuērī, īntuitus sum	consider
īnīquus, īnīqua, īnīquum	unjust; discontented	īntus	inside, within
īnitium, īnitīi, n.	beginning	īnultus, īnulta, īnultum	unavenged
⁴⁰ īniūria, īniūriae, f.	injury, insult	īnundātiō, īnundātiōnis, f.	flooding
īnlūnis, īnlūnis, īnlūne	moonless	īnūtilis, īnūtilis, īnūtile	useless
īnnītor, īnnītī, īnnīxus sum + dat.	lean on, press on	īnvādō, īnvādere, īnvāsī, īnvāsus	invade, attack
īnnocentia, īnnocentiae, f.	innocence	īnvehō, īnvehere, īnvēxī, īnvectus	bring in
īnnumerābilis, īnnumerābilis, īnnumerābile	innumerable	¹¹ īnveniō, īnveniīre, īnvēnī, īnventus	find
īnnumerus, īnnumera, īnnumerus	countless	īnvrtō, īnvterere, īnvrtī, īnvversus	turn round
īnopia, īnopiae, f.	lack; poverty	īnveterāscō, īnveterāscere, īnveterāvī	grow old
īnpūnitās, īnpūnitātis, f.	safety	īnvictus, īnvicta, īnvictum	invincible
īnquīrō, īnquīrere, īnquīsīvī, īnquīsītus	investigate	īnvideō, īnvidēre, īnvīdī, īnvīsus	be envious; cast the evil eye on
⁶ īnquit	says, said	īnvīdia, īnvīdiae, f.	grudge; dislike
īnrītāmentum, īnrītāmentī, n.	incitement	īnvīdiōsus, īnvīdiōsa, īnvīdiōsum	envied
īnrītō, īnrītāre, īnrītāvī, īnrītātus	excite	īnvīdus, īnvīda, īnvīdum	envious
īnsānus, īnsāna, īnsānum	mad, insane	īnviolātus, īnviolāta, īnviolātum	unharmful, unviolated
īnscrīptiō, īnscrīptiōnis, f.	inscription	īnvīsītātus, īnvīsītāta, īnvīsītātum	unprecedented
īnserō, īnserere, īnsēvī, īnsitus	include	īnvīsus, īnvīsa, īnvīsum	hateful, hated
īnsīdeō, īnsīdēre, īnsēdī, īnsessus	sit on	īnvolvō, īnvolvere, īnvolvī, īnvolutus	change; roll back
īnsīdiae, īnsīdiārum, f. pl.	trap, snare	īocus, īocī, m.	joke
īnsīdō, īnsīdere, īnsēdī, īnsessus	settle on	²⁷ īpse, īpsa, īpsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
īnsgnis, īnsgnis, īnsgne	distinguished, eminent	²⁶ īra, īrae, f.	anger
īnsglēns, gen. īnsglentis	arrogant	⁹ īrātus, īrāta, īrātum	angry
īnsglītus, īnsglīta, īnsglītum	unaccustomed (to), unusual	¹⁷ īs, īea, īid	he, she, it; this, that
īnspiciō, īnspicere, īnspexī, īnsgpectus	inspect	³⁶ īste, īsta, īstud	he, she, it; that
īnsgtītor, īnsgtītōris, m.	stallholder	²⁴ īta	so, in this way
īnsgtuō, īnsgtuere, īnsgtuī, īnsgtūtus	establish; instruct	ītālia, ītāliae, f.	Italy, Italy
īnsgtō, īnsgtāre, īnsgtī	press on	ītālus, ītāla, ītālum	Italian, of Italy
īnsgtruō, īnsgtruere, īnsgtrūxī, īnsgtrūctus	draw up, prepare; instruct; supply	¹¹ ītaque	and so, therefore
^{1,7} īnsgula, īnsgulae, f.	apartment building; island	ītem	similarly, likewise
īnsgultō, īnsgultāre, īnsgultāvī, īnsgultātus	leap	⁹ īter, īteris, n.	journey, route, way
īnsgum, īnsgesse	be in	¹² īterum	again
īntāctus, īntācta, īntāctum	untouched	ītidem	in the same way
¹³ īntelligō, īntelligere, īntellēxī, īntellēctus	understand, realize	¹⁵ īubeō, īubēre, īussī, īussus	order
īntentus, īntenta, īntentum	intent on	īūcundītās, īūcundītātis, f.	enjoyment
¹³ īnter + acc.	among, between	īūcundus, īūcunda, īūcundum	cheerful, pleasant
īnterīpiō, īnterīpere, īnterīpī, īnterīceptus	strand, cut off	īūdēx, īūdīcis, m.	judge, member of a jury
īnterīdī	by day	īūdīcium, īūdīcīi, n.	court, trial, judgment, decision
¹⁵ īnterēā	meanwhile	īugerum, īugerī, n.	two-thirds of an acre

A	iugum, iugī, <i>n.</i>	yoke; ridge	lascīvus, lascīva, lascīvum	playful
	lugurtha, lugurthae, <i>m.</i>	Jugurtha	lassus, lassa, lassum	exhausted
	lūlius, lūliī, <i>m.</i>	Julius	lateō, latēre, latuī	be hidden
	lūlus, lūlī, <i>m.</i>	Iulus (Ascanius)	latericius, latericia, latericium	made of brick
B	iūmentum, iūmentī, <i>n.</i>	pack animal	Latīnus, Latīna, Latīnum	Latin
	³⁹ iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūctus	join, link	lātītūdō, lātītūdinis, <i>f.</i>	breadth, width; extent
	lūnō, lūnōnis, <i>f.</i>	Juno (queen of the gods)	Latius, Latia, Latium	of Latium, Latin
	lūnōnius, lūnōnia, lūnōnium	of Juno	Latobrigī, Latobrigōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Latobrigi
C	luppiter, lovis, <i>m.</i>	Jupiter (king of the gods)	latrō, latrōnis, <i>m.</i>	bandit, robber
	lūra, lūrae, <i>m.</i>	Jura (mountain range)	latrōcinium, latrōciniī, <i>n.</i>	robbery
	iūre	justly	²⁶ lātus, lāta, lātum	wide, broad
	iūrō, iūrāre, iūrāvī, iūrātus	swear, take an oath	³⁹ latus, lateris, <i>n.</i>	side, flank
D	³⁷ iūs, iūris, <i>n.</i>	right; law	⁴ laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus	praise, admire
	iussus, iussūs, <i>m.</i>	order, command	laureus, laurea, laureum	laurel, made from laurel
	iuvenālis, iuvenālis, iuvenāle	youthful	laurus, laurī, <i>f.</i>	laurel, bay
	⁵ iuvenis, iuvenis, <i>m.f.</i>	young person	³⁷ laus, laudis, <i>f.</i>	praise, glory
E	luventius, luventiī, <i>m.</i>	luventius	lavō, lavāre, lavī, lautus	wash, soak
	³⁰ iuvō, iuvāre, iuvī, iūtus	help, assist	laxō, laxāre, laxāvī, laxātus	clear, open up
	iuvat	it is pleasing	laxus, laxa, laxum	loose
	iuxtā + <i>acc.</i>	near, close to	Lebinthos, Lebinthī, <i>f.</i>	Lebinthos (island)
F	K		lectus, lectī, <i>m.</i>	bed, couch
	Kalendae, Kalendārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	Kalends, first day of the month	lēgātiō, lēgātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	embassy; delegation; office of legatus
	L		²⁵ lēgātus, lēgātī, <i>m.</i>	governor; commander; envoy; ambassador
	L., <i>m.</i>	Lucius (abbreviation)	¹⁸ legiō, legiōnis, <i>f.</i>	legion
G	labefactō, labefactāre, labefactāvī, labefactātus	shake, weaken	^{1,16} legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus	read; choose
	labellum, labellī, <i>n.</i>	lip	Lemannus, Lemanniī, <i>m.</i>	Lake Geneva
	lābēs, lābis, <i>f.</i>	stain	Lēnaeus, Lēnaea, Lēnaeum	Lenaeon
	lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum	slip	lēnis, lēnis, lēne	gentle
H	¹³ labor, labōris, <i>m.</i>	work	¹⁷ lentus, lenta, lentum	slow; stubborn
	¹ labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātus	work	lepidus, lepida, lepidum	charming
	Lacedaemoniī, Lacedaemoniōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Spartans	lepōs, lepōris, <i>m.</i>	charm
	lacertus, lacertī, <i>m.</i>	arm	Leptis, Leptis, <i>f.</i>	Lepcis Magna (town)
I	Lacōnicus, Lacōnica, Lacōnicum	Laconian	Lesbia, Lesbiae, <i>f.</i>	Lesbia
	¹⁹ lacrima, lacrimae, <i>f.</i>	tear	lētālis, lētālis, lētāle	deadly
	⁹ lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī, lacrimātus	cry, weep	lētum, lētī, <i>n.</i>	death
	lacus, lacūs, <i>m.</i>	tub, basin; lake	Leuconoē, Leuconoēs, <i>f.</i>	Leuconoe
J	laedō, laedere, laesī, laesus	upset	³⁹ levis, levis, leve	light; gentle; fickle, unreliable
	Laelia, Laeliae, <i>f.</i>	Laelia	levō, levāre, levāvī, levātus	lift
	Laenius, Laeniī, <i>m.</i>	Laenius	lēx, lēgis, <i>f.</i>	law
	laetitia, laetitiae, <i>f.</i>	joy, happiness	libēns, gen. libentis	willing
K	laetor, laetārī, laetātus sum	rejoice	¹⁷ libenter	willingly, gladly
	³ laetus, laeta, laetum	happy	²⁹ līber, lībera, līberum	free
	laevus, laeva, laevum	left, on the left	Līber, Līberī, <i>m.</i>	Liber (Bacchus)
	lagōna, lagōnae, <i>f.</i>	bottle	līberālis, līberālis, līberāle	liberal; suitable for a free man
L	lāmina, lāminae, <i>f.</i>	thin layer of metal	⁹ līberī, līberōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	children
	lāna, lānae, <i>f.</i>	wool	²⁰ lībertās, lībertātis, <i>f.</i>	freedom
	lanius, laniī, <i>m.</i>	butcher	lībertīnus, lībertīnī, <i>m.</i>	freedman, former slave
	lānx, lancis, <i>f.</i>	plate	¹⁵ lībertus, lībertī, <i>m.</i>	freedman, former slave
M	lapis, lapidis, <i>m.</i>	stone; milestone	libet, libēre, libuit, libitum est	it is pleasing
	largiter	plentifully	libidō, libīdinis, <i>f.</i>	lust, passion
	lascīvia, lascīviae, <i>f.</i>	licentiousness	Libitīna, Libitīnae, <i>f.</i>	Libitina (goddess of funerals)

Libycus, Libyca, Libycum	Libyan; North African	macellum, macellī, <i>n.</i>	market
licenter	freely	māchina, māchinae, <i>f.</i>	machine; crane
licentia, licentiae, <i>f.</i>	license	mactō, mactāre, mactāvī, mactātus	sacrifice, kill
liceor, licērī, licitus sum	bid (at an auction)	madēscō, madēscere, maduī	become wet
licet	although	Maecēnās, Maecēnātis, <i>m.</i>	Maecenas
¹⁸ licet, licēre, licuit, licitum est	it is allowed, one may	Maecēnātiānus, Maecēnātiānī, <i>m.</i>	Maecenatianus
lignum, lignī, <i>n.</i>	log, wood	maereō, maerēre	lament, be sad
³⁵ līmen, līminis, <i>n.</i>	threshold, entrance; boundary, limit	maestus, maesta, maestum	unhappy
līmes, līmitis, <i>m.</i>	boundary line; path	māgālia, māgālium, <i>n. pl.</i>	huts
līmus, līmī, <i>m.</i>	mud	³¹ magis	more, rather
lingua, linguae, <i>f.</i>	language, tongue	magister, magistrī, <i>m.</i>	employer; master
lingula, lingulae, <i>f.</i>	shoe strap	magistrātus, magistrātūs, <i>m.</i>	magistrate; magisterial office
linquō, linquere, līquī	leave	³⁸ magnitūdō, magnitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	greatness, great amount; size
Liparē, Liparēs, <i>f.</i>	Lipari (island)	² magnus, magna, magnum	big, large, great
liquidus, liquida, liquidum	clear	maiestās, maiestātis, <i>f.</i>	majesty, authority
liquō, liquāre, liquāvi, liquātus	strain	²⁵ maior, maior, maius	bigger, larger, greater
līquor, līquī	flow	maiōrēs, maiōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	ancestors
līs, lītis, <i>f.</i>	lawsuit	Māius, Māiī, <i>m.</i>	May
³⁶ littera, litterae, <i>f.</i>	letter of the alphabet; <i>pl.</i> = letter; document; literature	³¹ mālō, mälle, mālū	prefer
³¹ lītus, lītoris, <i>n.</i>	shore, beach	malum, malī, <i>n.</i>	evil
locō, locāre, locāvī, locātus	place, position	¹⁸ malus, mala, malum	bad, evil
locuplēs, <i>gen. locuplētis</i>	rich	mandātum, mandātī, <i>n.</i>	order, command
¹⁰ locus, locī, <i>m. (n. pl. loca)</i>	place	mandātus, mandātūs, <i>m.</i>	order, command
²¹ longē	far off, by far	mandō, mandāre, mandāvī, mandātus	consign, commit, entrust
longitūdō, longitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	length	māne	in the morning
¹³ longus, longa, longum	long	⁵ maneō, manēre, mānsī	remain, stay
loquāx, <i>gen. loquācis</i>	talkative, chatty; babbling	Mānēs, Mānium, <i>m. pl.</i>	Manes (spirits of the dead)
²² loquor, loquī, locūtus sum	speak, talk	manifestus, manifesta, manifestum	clear
Lūcifer, Lūciferī, <i>m.</i>	Morning Star	manubiālis, manubiālis, manubiāle	from the sale of spoils
Lūcilius, Lūciliī, <i>m.</i>	Lucilius	²⁴ manus, manūs, <i>f.</i>	hand; group (of people), gang, crew
luctor, luctārī, luctātus sum	wrestle	mapālia, mapālium, <i>n. pl.</i>	shacks, huts
lūctus, lūctūs, <i>m.</i>	grief	Mārcellus, Mārcellī, <i>m.</i>	Marcellus
lūdus, lūdī, <i>m.</i>	training ground	¹¹ mare, maris, <i>n.</i>	sea
luēs, luis, <i>f.</i>	misfortune	marīnus, marīna, marīnum	of the sea, marine
lumbī, lumbōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	loins	maritimus, maritima, maritimum	of the sea, marine
³⁵ lūmen, lūminis, <i>n.</i>	light, eye	⁶ marītus, marītī, <i>m.</i>	husband
³³ lūna, lūnae, <i>f.</i>	moon	marmor, marmoris, <i>n.</i>	marble
luō, luere, luī	pay (a penalty)	marmoreus, marmorea, marmoreum	made of marble
lūstrum, lūstrī, <i>n.</i>	period of five years	Mārs, Mārtis, <i>m.</i>	Mars (god of war)
lutulentus, lutulenta, lutulentum	muddy	Martiālis, Martiālis, <i>m.</i>	Martial
lutum, lutī, <i>n.</i>	mud	Masinissa, Masinissae, <i>m.</i>	Masinissa
¹⁶ lūx, lūcis, <i>f.</i>	light, daylight	massa, massae, <i>f.</i>	lump of gold
luxuria, luxuriae, <i>f.</i>	luxury	⁶ māter, mātris, <i>f.</i>	mother
luxuriēs, luxuriēī, <i>f.</i>	luxury	mātertera, māterterae, <i>f.</i>	aunt
luxus, luxūs, <i>m.</i>	luxury, debauchery	mātrimōnium, mātrimōniī, <i>n.</i>	marriage
Lycius, Lycia, Lycium	of Lycia, Lycian	²³ maximē	very much, a lot, very greatly
Lŷdia, Lŷdiae, <i>f.</i>	Lydia	¹⁹ maximus, maxima, maximum	very big, huge; biggest, greatest
Lŷdius, Lŷdia, Lŷdium	of Lydia, Lydian	meātus, meātūs, <i>m.</i>	passage
lympa, lymphae, <i>f.</i>	water	meditor, meditārī, meditātus sum	think about, ponder
M		⁹ medius, media, medium	middle, middle of
M., <i>m.</i>	Marcus (abbreviation)	medius fidius	for goodness sake
Macedonia, Macedoniae, <i>f.</i>	Macedonia		

	medullae, medullārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	marrow of the bones	miscēō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtus	<i>mix</i>
A	mel, mellis, <i>n.</i>	honey	¹⁰ miser, misera, miserum	<i>poor, unfortunate, sad</i>
B	¹⁹ melior, melior, melius	better	miserābilis, miserābilis, miserābile	<i>wretched</i>
	mellītus, mellīta, mellītum	honey-sweet	miserer, miserērī, miseritus sum	<i>pity, feel sorry for</i>
	melos, melī, <i>n.</i>	song	misericordia, misericordiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>compassion, pity</i>
C	Melpomenē, Melpomenēs, <i>f.</i>	Melpomene (a Muse)	miseror, miserārī, miserātus sum	<i>lament</i>
	⁴⁰ membrum, membrī, <i>n.</i>	limb	mītēscō, mītēscere	<i>soften</i>
	meminī, meminisse + <i>gen.</i>	remember	mītis, mītis, mīte	<i>mild, gentle</i>
D	memor, <i>gen.</i> memoris	commemorative; mindful	¹² mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus	<i>send</i>
	memoria, memoriae, <i>f.</i>	memory; recollection	mixtus, mixta, mixtum	<i>mixed</i>
E	memorō, memorāre, memorāvī, memorātus	bring to mind, recall	mōbilis, mōbilis, mōbile	<i>inconstant</i>
F	menda, mendae, <i>f.</i>	blemish	moderātiō, moderātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	<i>control, government</i>
	mendum, mendī, <i>n.</i>	blemish	modestia, modestiae, <i>f.</i>	<i>submission</i>
G	³¹ mēns, mentis, <i>f.</i>	mind	modestus, modesta, modestum	<i>moderate, disciplined</i>
	mēnsa, mēnsae, <i>f.</i>	table	²⁷ modo	<i>only; now, just now, recently</i>
	mēnsis, mēnsis, <i>m.</i>	month	nōn modo ... sed etiam ...	<i>not only ... but also ...</i>
H	mēnsor, mēnsōris, <i>m.</i>	surveyor	²⁶ modus, modī, <i>m.</i>	<i>way, manner, style; extent; verse</i>
	mēnsūra, mēnsūrae, <i>f.</i>	measurement	³³ moenia, moenium, <i>n. pl.</i>	<i>town walls</i>
I	mentior, mentīrī, mentītus sum	feign, fake	mōlēs, mōlis, <i>f.</i>	<i>building, building work; mass</i>
K	mentītus, mentīta, mentītum	false, unreal	molestus, molesta, molestum	<i>annoying, troublesome, tiresome</i>
	mercēs, mercēdis, <i>f.</i>	payment	mōlior, mōlirī, mōlītus sum	<i>build</i>
	Mercurius, Mercurī, <i>m.</i>	Mercury (god of messages and trade)	molitus, molita, molitum	<i>milled, ground</i>
L	³³ mereō, merēre, meruī, meritus	serve; deserve, earn	molliō, mollire, molliī, mollītus	<i>soften</i>
	mereor, merērī, meritus sum	earn, deserve	³⁷ mollis, mollis, molle	<i>soft, tender; gentle, agreeable</i>
M	meritum, meritī, <i>n.</i>	merit	Molossus, Molossa, Molossum	<i>Molossian</i>
	merum, merī, <i>n.</i>	wine	²⁷ moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus	<i>advise, warn</i>
N	Messalla, Messallae, <i>m.</i>	Messalla	monita, monitōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	<i>warnings, advice</i>
	messis, messis, <i>f.</i>	crop, harvest	monitus, monitūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>warning</i>
O	mēta, mētae, <i>f.</i>	limit	¹⁴ mōns, montis, <i>m.</i>	<i>mountain</i>
	Methē, Methēs, <i>f.</i>	Methe	mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātus	<i>reveal</i>
P	metuō, metuere, metuī, metūtus	fear, dread	monumentum, monumentī, <i>n.</i>	<i>monument, tomb, memorial</i>
	²⁷ metus, metūs, <i>m.</i>	fear	morbus, morbī, <i>m.</i>	<i>illness</i>
	¹ meus, mea, meum	my	morbus comitiālis	<i>epileptic fit</i>
Q	Micipsa, Micipsae, <i>m.</i>	Micipsa	mōrigerus, mōrigeria, mōrigerum	<i>obedient</i>
	micō, micāre, micuī	flash	²² morior, morī, mortuus sum	<i>die</i>
R	⁷ miles, militis, <i>m.</i>	soldier	mōrōsus, mōrōsa, mōrōsum	<i>fastidious</i>
	militāris, militāris, militāre	military	¹⁴ mors, mortis, <i>f.</i>	<i>death</i>
	militia, militiae, <i>f.</i>	campaign, war	mortālis, mortālis, <i>m.</i>	<i>human being, mortal</i>
S	militō, militāre, militāvī, militātus	be a soldier	mortālis, mortālis, mortāle	<i>mortal</i>
	²⁵ mille, <i>pl.</i> milia, <i>n.</i>	thousand	¹⁹ mortuus, mortua, mortuum	<i>dead</i>
	milliēns	thousand times	³² mōs, mōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>way, fashion, custom; pl. = character</i>
T	^{7,24} minimē	no; not at all, very little	Mothōnē, Mothōnēs, <i>f.</i>	<i>Methone (town)</i>
	²⁵ minimus, minima, minimum	very small, tiny	mōtus, mōtūs, <i>m.</i>	<i>motion; disturbance</i>
U	minister, ministrī, <i>m.</i>	attendant	²⁹ moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus	<i>move</i>
	ministerium, ministerī, <i>n.</i>	employment	⁸ mox	<i>soon</i>
V	²³ minor, minor, minus	smaller; younger; less	³³ mulier, mulieris, <i>f.</i>	<i>woman</i>
	Mīnōs, Mīnōis, <i>m.</i>	Minos	mullus, mullī, <i>m.</i>	<i>red mullet</i>
X	Minucus, Minucī, <i>m.</i>	Minucus	multifidus, multifida, multifidum	<i>finely split</i>
	minuō, minuere, minuī, minūtus	break into pieces	multifōrmis, multifōrmis, multifōrme	<i>many-shaped</i>
Z	mīrāculum, mīrāculī, <i>n.</i>	miracle		
	²² mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum	wonder at, admire; be amazed		
	mīrus, mīra, mīrum	astonishing		

multitūdō, multitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	large number, crowd	nefās	crime (against divine law), sin
¹⁹ multō	much, by much	neglegentia, neglegentiae, <i>f.</i>	negligence; carelessness
³ multus, multa, multum	much; pl. = many, a lot of	neglegō, neglegere, neglēxī, neglēctus	disregard
mūlus, mūlī, <i>m.</i>	mule	³⁰ negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus	deny, say that ... not
Mummius, Mummiī, <i>m.</i>	Mummius	negōtium, negōtiī, <i>n.</i>	business
munditiēs, munditiēī, <i>f.</i>	cleanliness	⁵ nēmō, nēminis, <i>m.</i>	no one, nobody
³⁸ mundus, mundi, <i>m.</i>	world	³⁹ nemus, nemoris, <i>n.</i>	wood, grove
mūniceps, mūnicipis, <i>m.</i>	local	nepōs, nepōtis, <i>m.</i>	grandson
mūnicipium, mūnicipiī, <i>n.</i>	town; free town	¹⁹ neque	and not, nor, neither
mūnificus, mūnifica, mūnificum	generous	neque ... neque ...	neither ... nor ...
mūnīmentum, mūnīmentī, <i>n.</i>	defense	nēquīquam	in vain
mūniō, mūnīre, mūnīvī, mūnītus	repair; strengthen, fortify	Nerō, Nerōnis, <i>m.</i>	Nero
³⁸ mūnus, mūneris, <i>n.</i>	gift	Nerviī, Nerviōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Nervii
¹³ mūrus, mūrī, <i>m.</i>	wall	¹⁴ nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī	don't know (how)
mūs, mūris, <i>m.</i>	mouse	nescius, nescia, nescium	without knowing
mutilus, mutila, mutilum	hornless	nēve	nor
²⁴ mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus	change	Nicomachus, Nicomachī, <i>m.</i>	Nicomachus
mūtuus, mūtua, mūtuum	mutual	Nīcomēdēnsis, Nīcomēdēnsis,	Nicomedian
Mygdonius, Mygdoniī, <i>m.</i>	Mygdonius	Nīcomēdēse	
N		nīdus, nīdī, <i>m.</i>	nest
¹⁸ nam	for, because	niger, nigra, nigrum	black, dark
namque	for indeed	⁸ nihil	nothing; not at all
Narbōnēnsis, Narbōnēnsis,	Narbonensis	nihilōminus	nevertheless
Nārīs, nārīs, <i>f.</i>	nostril	nīl	nothing
⁷ nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus	tell, relate	nimis	too, too much
³³ nascor, nascī, nātus sum	be born; grow	³³ nimium	too (much)
nātālis, nātālis, nātāle	of/belonging to birth; birthday (as noun)	nimius, nimia, nimium	excessive
nātiō, nātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	people, nation	²⁹ nisi	unless, except
natō, natāre, natāvī	swim	niveus, nivea, niveum	snow-white
nātūra, nātūrae, <i>f.</i>	nature	nōbilis, nōbilis, nōbile	noble, renowned
³⁴ nātus, nātī, <i>m.</i>	son	nōbilitās, nōbilitātis, <i>f.</i>	nobility, nobles
naufragium, naufragī, <i>n.</i>	shipwreck	nōbilitō, nōbilitāre, nōbilitāvī,	ennoble, make famous
naufragus, naufragī, <i>m.</i>	shipwrecked person	nōbilitātus	
nausea, nauseae, <i>f.</i>	seasickness; boredom	noceō, nocēre, nocuī, nocitus	harm
nauticus, nautica, nauticum	nautical	nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum	of night
¹¹ nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigātus	sail	nōdus, nōdī, <i>m.</i>	knot
¹¹ nāvis, nāvis, <i>f.</i>	ship	⁵ nōlō, nōlle, nōluī	don't want, refuse
nāvita, nāvitaе, <i>m.</i>	sailor	¹³ nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i>	name
-ne	(marks a question)	nōminō, nōmināre, nōmināvī,	name, nominate
nē	truly	nōminātus	
nē ... quidem	not even ...	¹ nōn	not
²⁵ nē + subj.	so that ... not, that ... not	nōnāgintā	ninety
¹⁴ nec	and not, nor, neither	³² nōndum	not yet
nec ... nec ...	neither ... nor ...	¹⁵ nōnne	surely?
necdum	and not yet	⁴ nōs, nostrum	we, us
necessārius, necessāria, necessārium	necessary	nōscitō, nōscitāre, nōscitāvī,	recognize
¹⁸ necesse	necessary	nōscitātus	
necessitās, necessitātis, <i>f.</i>	necessity; demand;	³⁹ nōscō, nōscere, nōvī, nōtus	get to know, know
necessitūdō, necessitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	difficulties	⁸ noster, nostra, nostrum	our
¹⁴ necō, necāre, necāvī, necātus	connection	nōtitia, nōtitiae, <i>f.</i>	attention
nectar, nectaris, <i>n.</i>	kill	³⁶ nōtus, nōta, nōtum	known, familiar
	nectar	novācula, novāculae, <i>f.</i>	razor
		novitās, novitātis, <i>f.</i>	novelty, strangeness
		novō, novāre, novāvī, novātus	make new; alter
		¹⁰ novus, nova, novum	new; last, final

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A	5 nox, noctis, f. nūbilus, nūbila, nūbilum nūbō, nūbere, nūpsī, nūptus nūdō, nūdāre, nūdāvī, nūdātus nūdus, nūda, nūdum	night, darkness cloudy marry reveal, disclose; strip bare, naked no, not any	19 oculus, oculi, m. ōdī, ōdisse odor, odōris, m. odōrātus, odōrāta, odōrātum	eye hate smell, scent sweet-smelling, fragrant
B	10 nūllus, nūlla, nūllum	no, not any	12 offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus officiālis, officiālis, m.	offer assistant
C	23,25 num	surely not?; whether	39 officium, officiī, n. olea, oleae, f.	duty, office olive tree
D	30 nūmen, nūminis, n. numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātus	deity, divine power pay	7 ōlim	once, some time ago; one day
E	31 numerus, numerī, m. Numidia, Numidiae, f. nummus, nummī, m.	number Numidia coin	olle, olla, ollud Olympus, Olympī, m.	that, he, she, it Mount Olympus; Olympus (city)
F	14 numquam 7 nunc	never now	Olynthus, Olynthī, f. ōmen, ōminis, n. omittō, omittere, omīsī, omissus omnifariam	Olynthus (city) omen, sign omit, not do in every way
G	15 nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus nūper nurus, nurūs, f. nusquam nūtriō, nūtrīre, nūtriī	announce, report recently, not long ago young woman nowhere feed	3 omnis, omnis, omne onerō, onerāre, onerāvī, onerātus onus, oneris, n. onustus, onusta, onustum opera, operae, f. operiō, operīre, operuī, opertus opīmus, opīma, opīmum opīnor, opīnārī, opīnātus sum oportet, oportēre, oportuit	all, every fill load, burden weighed down effort cover, conceal rich, fertile think, imagine, expect it is necessary for, it is proper for; (one) ought town
H			38 oppidum, oppidī, n. oppōnō, oppōnere, opposuī, oppositus opportunitās, opportunitātis, n.	set against, oppose opportunity
I	O		30 opprimō, opprimere, oppressī, oppressus	crush, overwhelm
K	ō obiciō, obicere, obiēcī, obiectus obiectō, obiectāre, obiectāvī, obiectātus oblectātiō, oblectātiōnis, f. obnītor, obnītī, obnīxus sum obnoxius, obnoxia, obnoxium + dat. obruō, obruere, obruī, obrutus obscurātiō, obscurātiōnis, f. obscurus, obscūra, obscurum obsequium, obsequī, n. obses, obsidis, m.f. obsideō, obsidēre, obsēdī, obsessus obsolētus, obsolēta, obsolētum obstipēscō, obstipēscere, obstipuī obstō, obstāre, obstiti + dat.	o! hurl against expose delight struggle vulnerable to overwhelm obscuring, darkening dark obedience hostage besiege old, worn-out be astounded be in the way (of), cause an obstruction (to), block roar	34 ops, opis, f. optātus, optāta, optātum 19 optimus, optima, optimum optimus quisque 38 optō, optāre, optāvī, optātus 24 opus, operis, n. opus est mihi ōrātor, ōrātōris, m. 29 orbis, orbis, m. orbis terrārū 37 ōrdō, ōrdinis, m. Orgetorīx, Orgetorīgis, m. Oriēns, Orientis, m. orīgō, orīginis, f. Ōrīōn, Ōrīōnis, m. orior, orīrī, ortus sum ōrnāmentum, ōrnāmentī, n. ōrnātus, ōrnāta, ōrnātum ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus	strength; help; pl. = wealth, resources longed-for very good, excellent; best all the best people wish; choose work; structure I need envoy globe, sphere; territory world row; rank; order Orgetorix East lineage Orion (a constellation) rise, arise decoration distinguished; ornate adorn; honor; praise beg, beg for; plead mouth; face
L			16 ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus 30 ōs, ōris, n. ōsculātiō, ōsculātiōnis, f. ōsculum, ōsculī, n.	beg, beg for; plead mouth; face kissing kiss
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V	10 occidō, occidere, occidī, occāsus occidō, occidere, occidī, occīsus occulō, oculere, occuluī, occultus occultus, occulta, occultum	kill met, being met secret; hidden		
X	40 occupō, occupāre, occupāvī, occupātus Ōceanus, Ōceanī, m. Octāvius, Octāvī, m.	occupy, keep busy; take up Ocean Octavius		
Z				

14 ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus	show	patefaciō, patefacere, patefēcī, patefactus	open
ostentātiō, ostentātiōnis, f.	showing off	39 pateō, patēre, patuī	be open, lie open
ostentō, ostentāre, ostentāvī, ostentātus	show off, display	1 pater, patris, m.	father
ōstium, ōstīi, n.	mouth (of river)	22 patior, patī, passus sum	suffer, endure; allow
33 ōtium, ōtīi, n.	leisure, free time; rest; idleness	Patiscus, Patiscī, m.	Patiscus
ōvum, ōvī, n.	egg	31 patria, patriae, f.	homeland
P		patrimōnium, patrimōnīi, n.	fortune, wealth
P., m.	Publius (abbreviation)	patrius, patria, patrium	belonging to a father; native
pābulum, pābulī, n.	food; meadow	patrō, patrāre, patrāvī, patrātus	accomplish, conclude
pācō, pācāre, pācāvī, pācātus	pacify	patrōcinium, patrōciniī, n.	protection
pactum, pactī, n.	agreement; manner	9 paucī, paucae, pauca	few, a few
paenitet, paenitēre	be sorry, regret	paucitās, paucitātis, f.	scarcity
pāla, pālae, f.	spade; bezel	paucus, pauca, paucum	few, little
palam	adv. = openly; prep + abl. = openly, in the presence of	pauca, paucōrum, n. pl.	a few words
Palātium, Palātiī, n.	Palatine Hill	paulātim	gradually
palleō, pallēre, palluī	become pale	Paul(l)us, Paul(l)ī, m.	Paullus
palma, palmae, f.	palm; victory	paulō	somewhat, (by) a little
Palmŷrēnī, Palmŷrēnōrum, m. pl.	Palmyrans	paulus, paula, paulum	small
pālor, pālārī, pālātus sum	wander	35 pauper, gen. pauperis	poor
palūster, palūstris, palūstre	marshy	paupertās, paupertātis, f.	poverty
Pamphŷlia, Pamphŷliae, f.	Pamphylia	paveō, pavēre, pāvī	be scared
pangō, pangere, pepigī, pāctus	demand, stipulate	pavidus, pavida, pavidum	fearful
Pannoniī, Pannoniōrum, m. pl.	Pannonians	pavor, pavōris, m.	fear
panthēra, panthērae, f.	leopard	10 pāx, pācis, f.	peace
40 pār, gen. paris	equal	38 peccō, peccāre, peccāvī, peccātus	do wrong; make a mistake
pār est	it is right	27 pectus, pectoris, n.	chest, breast
23 parātus, parāta, parātum	ready	2 pecūnia, pecūniae, f.	money, sum of money
parātus, parātūs, m.	preparation	39 pecus, pecoris, n.	herd, flock
parcō, parcere, pepercī + dat.	spare, be sparing of	pecus, pecudis, f.	farm animal; animal; sheep
23 parēns, parentis, m.f.	parent	pedes, peditis, m.	foot soldier; pl. = infantry
25 pārēō, pārēre, pārūi + dat.	obey	pelagius, pelagia, pelagium	sea, of the sea
pariēs, parietis, m.	wall (of a house)	pelagus, pelagī, n.	sea
parilis, parilis, parile	equal	pellis, pellis, f.	leather; shoe; skin
pariō, parere, peperī, partus	give birth; produce	30 pellō, pellere, pepulī, pulsus	drive, push
pariter	at the same time	penātēs, penātium, m. pl.	penates (household gods)
13 parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus	prepare	pendeō, pendēre, pependī	hang (down), be suspended
Paros, Parī, f.	Paros (island)	pendō, pendere, pependī, pēnsus	provide
Parrhasius, Parrhasia, Parrhasium	Parrhasian	penes + acc.	belonging to
7 pars, partis, f.	part; area	penetrāle, penetrālis, n.	innermost area
parsimōnia, parsimōniae, f.	thrift	penna, pennae, f.	feather; wing
Parthenius, Parthenīi, m.	Parthenius	pēnūria, pēnūriae, f.	scarcity
Parthī, Parthōrum, m. pl.	Parthians	3 per + acc.	through, along; by
Parthus, Partha, Parthum	Parthian	peragō, peragere, perēgī, perāctus	finish, complete; pass (time)
partim	partly, in part	peragrō, peragrāre, peragrāvī, peragrātus	travel through
parum	insufficient, too little	percalēscō, percalēscere, percaluī	grow hot
4 parvus, parva, parvum	small	percieō, perciēre, percīvī, percitus	move, stir up
pāscuum, pāscuī, n.	pasture	percipiō, percipere, percēpī, perceptus	catch, seize
passim	everywhere	percutiō, percutere, percussī, percussus	strike
passiō, passiōnis, f.	suffering	33 perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus	destroy, waste
passus, passūs, m.	pace	perdūcō, perdūcere, perdūxī, perductus	prolong; bring
pāstor, pāstōris, m.	shepherd		

A	peregrīnus, peregrīna, peregrīnum	foreign	Pholus, Pholī, <i>m.</i>	Pholus
	perennis, perennis, perenne	enduring	Phryges, Phrygum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Phrygians
B	¹⁰ pereō, perīre, perīi, peritus	die, perish	pictus, picta, pictum	painted
	perfacilis, perfacilis, perfacile	very easy	Pieris, Pieridis, <i>f.</i>	Pieris
C	perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātus	bring; endure, submit to	pietās, pietātis, <i>f.</i>	sense of duty, piety
	perfidus, perfida, perfidum	treacherous	piget, pigēre	it displeases
D	Perga, Pergae, <i>f.</i>	Perga (city)	pigmentum, pigmentī, <i>n.</i>	paint, pigment
	Pergama, Pergamōrum, <i>n. pl.</i>	Pergama (citadel of Troy)	pignus, pignoris, <i>n.</i>	pledge, token
E	pergō, pergere, perrēxī, perrēctus	proceed	pīla, pīlae, <i>f.</i>	pillar
	⁴ perīculum, perīculī, <i>n.</i>	danger	pilus, pilī, <i>m.</i>	hair
F	perlegō, perlegere, perlēgī, perlectus	read thoroughly	pingō, pingere, pīnxī, pictus	paint
	permittō,mittere, permīsī, permissus	allow, permit	pinguis, pinguis, pingue	fat
G	permoveō, permovēre, permōvī, permōtus	move, excite	pīnus, pīnī, <i>f.</i>	pine tree
	perōdī, perōdisse, perōsus sum	detest, hate very much	piscis, piscis, <i>m.</i>	fish
H	perpetior, perpetī, perpersus sum	suffer, endure	Pīsō, Pīsōnis, <i>m.</i>	Piso
	perpetuō	at all times	pius, pia, pium	dutiful
I	perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum	everlasting	¹⁸ placeō, placēre, placuī	please
	Persae, Persārum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Persians	placidus, placida, placidum	gentle, peaceful
K	perscribō, perscribere, perscrīpsī, perscrīptus	register	plaga, plagae, <i>f.</i>	tract of land, strip
	perscrūtōr, perscrūtārī, perscrūtātus sum	thoroughly search	plānē	completely
L	persequor, persequī, persecūtus sum	pursue; strive after	plānus, plāna, plānum	level, flat
	Persēs, Persae, <i>m.</i>	Perses (king)	platea, plateae, <i>f.</i>	street
M	Persicus, Persica, Persicum	Persian	plaustrum, plastrī, <i>n.</i>	wagon, cart
	personō, personāre, personuī, personitus	resound	plēbs, plēbis, <i>f.</i>	people
N	perspiciō, perspicere, perspexī, perspectus	see	plectō, plectere	punish
	²⁰ persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī, persuāsus + <i>dat.</i>	persuade	¹⁷ plēnus, plēna, plēnum	full
O	persultō, persultāre, persultāvī, persultātus	leap through	plērīque, plēraeque, plēraque	very many
	pertineō, pertinēre, pertinuī	pertain to, relate to	Plīnius, Plīnīi, <i>m.</i>	Pliny
P	pertundō, pertundere, pertudī, pertūsus	pierce	plōrō, plōrāre, plōrāvī, plōrātus	weep
	pervagor, pervagārī, pervagātus sum	travel through	plumbum, plumbī, <i>n.</i>	lead
Q	¹⁸ perveniō, pervenīre, pervēnī, perventus	arrive, reach	plūrēs, <i>gen.</i> plūrium	more
	perversus, perversa, perversum	back to front	plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum	very much, very many; the most
R	pervigilō, pervigilāre, pervigilāvī, pervigilātus	stay awake	²³ plūs, plūris, <i>n.</i>	more
	²¹ pēs, pedis, <i>m.</i>	foot	pluvia, pluviae, <i>f.</i>	rain
S	pessum	to the bottom	poēma, poēmatīs, <i>n.</i>	poem
	pestis, pestis, <i>f.</i>	destruction	²¹ poena, poenae, <i>f.</i>	penalty, punishment
T	^{9,21} petō, petere, petīvī, petītus	attack; beg, ask for; make for; seek	poenās dō	I pay the penalty, am punished
	Petratēs, Petraitis, <i>m.</i>	Petraites	poenās recipiō	I exact punishments
U	Phāsis, Phāsīdis, <i>m.</i>	Phasis (river)	poliō, polīre, polīvī, polītus	polish, smooth
	Philēmōn, Philēmonis, <i>m.</i>	Philemon	polleō, pollēre	be strong
V	Philippus, Philippī, <i>m.</i>	Philippus	polliceor, pollicērī, pollicitus sum	promise
	philosophia, philosophiae, <i>f.</i>	philosophy	Pompēiānus, Pompēiāna, Pompēiānum	of Pompeii, Pompeian
X	philosophor, philosophārī, philosophātus sum	practice philosophy	Pompēius, Pompēiī, <i>m.</i>	Pompeius
	philosophus, philosophī, <i>m.</i>	philosopher	pōmum, pōmī, <i>n.</i>	fruit tree
Z	Phoebus, Phoebī, <i>m.</i>	Phoebus (Apollo)	pondō	in weight
	Phoenissa, Phoenissae, <i>f.</i>	Phoenician woman	³⁸ pondus, ponderis, <i>n.</i>	weight
			¹⁹ pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus	put, place; put aside
			pōns, pontis, <i>m.</i>	bridge
			pontifex, pontificis, <i>m.</i>	senior priest
			popīna, popīnae, <i>f.</i>	bar
			populāris, populāris, populāre	popular; of everyone; general
			³² populus, populī, <i>m.</i>	people

porrigō, porrigere, porrēxī, porrēctus	stretch out	praesum, praesesse, praefuī	be in charge
porrō	then, moreover	praetendō, praetendere, praetendī,	hold out; pretend
⁸ porta, portae, f.	gate	praetentus	
porticus, porticūs, f.	portico, colonnade, arcade	praeter + acc.	except, apart from
⁵ portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus	carry, bear, take	praetereā	besides, furthermore
portus, portūs, m.	harbor	praeterquam	beyond; except
²⁹ poscō, poscere, poposcī	ask for, demand	praetextātus, praetextāta,	wearing a purple-bordered
possideō, possidēre, possēdī,	possess, control	praetextātum	toga
possessus		praetor, praetōris, m.	praetor
⁵ possum, posse, potuī	be able, can	praevius, praevia, praeivium	going before
¹³ post	adv. = after; prep. + acc. = after, behind	prandeō, prandēre, prandī, pransus	eat
²³ postea	afterwards	prātum, prātī, n.	meadow
posterus, postera, posterum	ensuing; following	precēs, precum, f. pl.	prayers
in posterum	for the future	²² precor, precārī, precātus sum	pray, pray to
postis, postis, m.	door-post; pl. = door	³³ premō, premere, pressī, pressus	press, crush, suppress,
⁸ postquam	after, when		conceal
²¹ postridiē	on the following day	pretiōsus, pretiōsa, pretiōsum	precious
potēns, gen. potentis	powerful	pretium, pretiī, n.	price; reward
potentia, potentiae, f.	power	prex, precis, f.	entreaty; prayer
potestās, potestātis, f.	power, authority	Priamus, Priamī, m.	Priam
potior, potīrī, potītus sum + abl.	take possession of	prīdiē	the day before, on the
potius	rather		previous day
prae + abl.	for, in favor of	prīmigenius, prīmigenia, prīmigenium	one who creates
¹⁷ praebeō, praebeāre, praebuī,	provide	²⁷ prīmō	at first
praebitus		³² prīmum	for the first time, first (of
praecēdō, praecēdere, praecessī,	surpass		all)
praecessus		³ prīmus, prīma, prīmum	first
praiceps, gen. praecipitis	headfirst; steep	prīnceps, gen. prīncipis	first
praeceptum, praeceptī, n.	instruction	¹⁶ prīnceps, prīncipis, m.	chief; emperor; leading
praecingō, praecingere, praecīnxī,	surround		citizen
praecīnctus		prior, prior, prius	previous
praecipio, praecipere, praecēpī,	order	prīscus, prīscā, prīscum	old, ancient
praeceptus		³⁶ prius	before, previously
praecipitō, praecipitāre, praecipitāvī,	throw out	priusquam	before
praecipitātus		prīvātīm	privately
praecipuus, praecipua, praecipuum	foremost, particular	prīvātus, prīvāta, prīvātum	private
praecīlārus, praecīlāra, praecīlārum	magnificent	prīvignus, prīvignī, m.	stepson
praeda, praedae, f.	booty, spoil, loot	^{11,17} prō + abl.	in front of; for, in return
praedicātor, praedicātōris, m.	publisher		for; instead of; on
praedicō, praedicāre, praedicāvī,	name	probus, proba, probum	behalf of, in the name
praedicātus		⁸ prōcēdō, prōcēdere, prōcessī	of; in proportion to; as
praedō, praedōnis, m.	pirate		honorable, honest
praefectus, praefectī, m.	prefect	prōcōnsul, prōcōnsulis, m.	go along, advance,
praeferō, praeferre, praetulī,	prefer		proceed
praelātus		³² procul	proconsul
Praeiectus, Praeiectī, m.	Praeiectus	prōcūrātiō, prōcūrātiōnis, f.	far off
praelambō, praelambere	lick first	prōcūrātor, prōcūrātōris, m.	administration
praeparō, praeparāre, praeparāvī,	prepare	prōdeō, prōdīre, prōdī, prōditus	procurator
praeparātus		prōditor, prōditōris, m.	come forth, appear
praepōnō, praepōnere, praeposui,	put in charge; prefer	prōdō, prōdere, prōdidī, prōditus	traitor
praepositus		prōdūcō, prōducere, prōdūxī,	create, set (an example)
praepositus, praepositī, m.	manager	prōductus	lead forward
praeruptus, praerupta, praeruptum	steep	³¹ proelium, proeliī, n.	battle
praesēns, gen. praesentis	present	profectiō, profectiōnis, f.	setting out; departure
praesēpe, praesēpis, n.	hive	profectō	undoubtedly
praestigiātor, praestigiātōris, m.	impostor	prōferō, prōferre, prōtulī, prōlātus	bring out, fetch; extend
³⁹ praestō, praestāre, praestitī,	surpass + dat.; offer; make	prōficiō, prōficere, prōfēcī, prōfectus	improve
praestitus			

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A	22 proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum	set out	pūbicum, pūblicī, <i>n.</i>	the public
	prōflīgō, prōflīgāre, prōflīgāvī, prōflīgātus	crush	32 pūbicus, pūblica, pūbicum	public
B	profugiō, profugere, profūgī	flee	rēs pūblica, reī pūblicae, <i>f.</i>	state
	profundō, profundere, profūdī, profūsus	pour out	pudeō, pudēre, puduī, puditus	be ashamed; make ashamed
C	profundum, profundī, <i>n.</i>	depths	mē pudet	I am ashamed
	profūsus, profūsa, profūsum	extravagant	pudīcitia, pudīcitiae, <i>f.</i>	chastity
D	prōgeniēs, prōgeniētī, <i>f.</i>	race, family, progeny	pudīcus, pudīca, pudīcum	chaste
	prohibeō, prohibēre, prohibuī, prohibitus	prevent, repel	35 pudor, pudōris, <i>m.</i>	shame, dishonor
E	prōiciō, prōicere, prōiēcī, prōiectus	throw down	4 puella, puellae, <i>f.</i>	girl
	proinde	accordingly, so then	7 puer, puerī, <i>m.</i>	boy
F	prōlātiō, prōlātiōnis, <i>f.</i>	extension	pugna, pugnae, <i>f.</i>	fight, battle
	prōlēs, prōlis, <i>f.</i>	offspring	5 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome; glorious; illustrious; noble
G	prōmereor, prōmerērī, prōmeritus sum	deserve, merit	pulchritūdō, pulchritūdinis, <i>f.</i>	beauty
	prōmiscuus, prōmiscua, prōmiscuum	common	pullus, pulla, pullum	gray, dingy
H	prōmissum, prōmissī, <i>n.</i>	promise	pulvis, pulveris, <i>m.</i>	dust
	18 prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus	promise	pūmex, pūmicis, <i>m.</i>	rock
I	prōmptus, prōmpta, prōmptum	keen	Pūpius, Pūpiī, <i>m.</i>	Pupius
	prōnūntiō, prōnūntiāre, prōnūntiāvī, prōnūntiātus	pronounce, pass sentence on	pūpula, pūpulae, <i>f.</i>	little doll, darling
K	prōnus, prōna, prōnum	face down	purpureus, purpurea, purpureum	purple
	propāgō, propāgāre, propāgāvī, propāgātus	reproduce; extend	pūrus, pūra, pūrum	pure, clear
L	6 prope	adv. and prep. + acc. = near	15 putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus	think
	properē	quickly	Pyracmōn, Pyracmonis, <i>m.</i>	Pyracmon (a Cyclops)
M	propinquus, propinquī, <i>m.</i>	relative	pŷramis, pŷramidis, <i>f.</i>	pyramid
	propitius, propitia, propitium	well-disposed, kind	Q	
N	prōpōnō, prōpōnere, prōposuī, prōpositus	put forward, propose, suggest		
O	21 propter + acc.	on account of, because of	35 quā	where; as much as
	propterea	for that reason	quadrāgintā	forty
P	prōrumpō, prōrumpere, prōrūpī, prōruptus	rush out	quadrātus, quadrāta, quadrātum	squared
	prōruō, prōruere, prōruī, prōrutus	demolish	quadrīngēnī, quadrīngēnae, quadrīngēna	four hundred each
Q	prosperus, prospera, prosperum	good, fortunate	quadrīngentī, quadrīngentae, quadrīngenta	four hundred
	prōspiciō, prōspicere, prōspexī, prōspectus	look ahead	quadrupes, quadrupedis, <i>m.</i>	four-footed creature
R	37 prōsum, prōdesse, prōfuī + dat.	do good	2 quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus	look for, search for; ask
	protervē	vehemently	quaesō, quaesere	beg
S	prōvehō, prōvehere, prōvēxī, prōvectus	bring	quaestōrius, quaestōria, quaestōrium	quaestorian
	prōvideō, prōvidēre, prōvidī, prōvīsus	foresee	quaestus, quaestūs, <i>m.</i>	income
T	prōvincia, prōvinciae, <i>f.</i>	province	23 quālis, quālis, quāle	of such a kind; just as, like; what sort of?
	prōvinciālis, prōvinciālis, <i>m.</i>	inhabitant of a province	10 quam	(1) how ... ! how ... ?
U	prōvinciātīm	by each province	18 quam	(2) than, as
	22 proximus, proxima, proximum	nearest; next to	17 quam + superlative	(3) as ... as possible
V	prūdēns, gen. prūdētis	wise, prudent	13 quamquam	although
	pūbertās, pūbertātis, <i>f.</i>	youth	30 quandō	when? since
X	pūbēs, pūbis, <i>f.</i>	young people	quantuluscumque, quantulacumque, quantulumcumque	however small
	pūbescō, pūbescere, pūbuī	grow strong	quantum	as much as
Z	pūbis, gen. pūberis	young, youthful	23 quantus, quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
	pūblicē	in the general population	38 quārē	why; therefore
	pūblicō, pūblicāre, pūblicāvī, pūblicātus	make public property	quārtus, quārta, quārtum	fourth
			40 quasi	as if
			quatiō, quater	shake, wave
			26 quattuor	four
			que or -que	and

quemadmodum	just as	rapidus, rapida, rapidum	swift, rapid; fierce
querēla, querēlae, <i>f.</i>	lament	¹⁶ rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus	seize, grab
queror, querī, questus sum	complain	raptor, raptōris, <i>m.</i>	robber
quī	why?	rāritās, rāritātis, <i>f.</i>	rarity
¹³ quī, quae, quod	who, which; any, some	rārus, rāra, rārum	exceptional; rare
³⁸ quia	because	rāstrum, rāstrī, <i>n.</i>	hoe, rake
³⁹ quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque	whoever, whatever	³⁸ ratiō, ratiōnis, <i>f.</i>	reason; account
quid	what? how?	recēdō, recēdere, recessī, recessus	withdraw, depart
²⁸ quīdam, quaedam, quoddam	one, a certain, <i>pl.</i> = some	recēns	recently
³⁵ quidem	indeed, certainly	recēns, <i>gen.</i> recentis	fresh
quiēs, quiētis, <i>f.</i>	quiet, peace	recēnsēō, recēnsēre, recēnsuī, recēnsus	consider
quiēscō, quiēscere, quiēvī, quiētus	rest, be calm, stop	receptor, receptoris, <i>m.</i>	reconqueror
quiētus, quiēta, quiētum	quiet	recidivus, recidīva, recidīvum	rebuilt
quīlibet, quaelibet, quodlibet	no matter what	reciperō, reciperāre, reciperāvī, reciperātus	recover
⁴⁰ quīn	that; indeed	³⁶ recipiō, recipere, recēpī, receptus	bring back; receive
Quīnctius, Quīntia, Quīntium	of Quinctius, Quinctian	poenās recipiō	I exact punishments
Quīnctius, Quīntiī, <i>m.</i>	Quinctius	mē recipiō	I go
quīnquāgintā	fifty	recitō, recitāre, recitāvī, recitātus	recite
²⁶ quīnque	five	recondō, recondere, recondidī, reconditus	hide, bury
quippe	for	recordor, recordārī, recordātus sum	recall
Quirīnus, Quirīnī, <i>m.</i>	Quirinal Hill; Quirinus (Romulus)	rēctor, rēctoris, <i>m.</i>	ruler; helmsman; regent
quirītātus, quirītātūs, <i>m.</i>	cry, scream	rēctus, rēcta, rēctum	direct, straight
Quirītēs, Quirītium, <i>m. pl.</i>	Romans	recurrō, recurrere, recurrī, recursus	run back, return
³⁹ quis, qua, quid	anyone, someone, anything, something	²⁴ reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus	give back, restore; lay
¹² quis, quid	who? what?	redēptor, redēptōris, <i>m.</i>	contractor
quispiam, quaepiam, quidpiam	someone, something	¹² redeō, redīre, redīī, reditus	go back, come back, return
³⁷ quisquam, quicquam/quidquam	anyone, anything	redintegrō, redintegrāre, redintegrāvī, redintegrātus	restore
³⁶ quisque, quaeque, quidque	each, every	reditiō, reditiōnis, <i>f.</i>	return, returning
optimus quisque	all the best people	reditus, reditūs, <i>m.</i>	income
³³ quisquis, quicquid/quidquid	whoever, whatever, anyone	redoleō, redolēre, redoluī	smell (of)
quīt?	who	redūcō, redūcere, redūxī, reductus	take back
¹⁶ quō	why?	¹⁹ referō, referre, rettulī, relātus	carry back; report; repeat;
quōcircā	to where	rēfert, rēferre, rētulit	reply
quōcumque	therefore	reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectus	it matters
⁴ quod	however, in whatever way	reflectō, reflectere, reflexī, reflexus	fix, mend, repair
quōminus	because; that; but	refringō, refringere, refrēgī, refrāctus	turn back
quondam	that not, from	refugium, refugiī, <i>n.</i>	break open
quoniam	once, formerly	refundō, refundere, refūdī, refūsus	refuge
² quoque	because	rēgālis, rēgālis, rēgāle	push back
quot	also, too	¹⁶ rēgīna, rēgīnae, <i>f.</i>	royal
quotiēns	how many	³⁶ regiō, regiōnis, <i>f.</i>	queen
	as often as	rēgius, rēgia, rēgium	region, area
R		rēgnātor, rēgnātōris, <i>m.</i>	of the king
rabidus, rabida, rabidum	frenzied, raging	rēgnō, rēgnāre, rēgnāvī, rēgnātus	ruler
rabiōsus, rabiōsa, rabiōsum	fierce, rabid	³¹ rēgnum, rēgnī, <i>n.</i>	reign, rule over + <i>gen.</i>
Racilia, Raciliae, <i>f.</i>	Racilia	²⁹ regō, regere, rēxī, rēctus	kingdom; royal power
radiō, radiāre, radiāvī, radiātus	shine	rēiciō, rēicere, rēiēcī, rēiectus	rule
radius, radiī, <i>m.</i>	ray; rod	relābor, relābī, relāpsus sum	drive back
rādix, rādīcis, <i>f.</i>	root	relēgō, relēgāre, relēgāvī, relēgātus	flow back
rādō, rādere, rāsī, rāsus	shave	relevō, relevāre, relevāvī, relevātus	banish
rāmālia, rāmālium, <i>n. pl.</i>	twigs	religiō, religiōnis, <i>f.</i>	rest; relieve
rapāx, <i>gen.</i> rapācis	racing, violent		religious awe, reverence

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A	religiōsus, religiōsa, religiōsum	holy; god-fearing
	¹⁷ relinquo, relinquere, reliquī, relictus	leave, leave behind, abandon
B	reliquiae, reliquiārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	remains
	³⁶ reliquus, reliqua, reliquum	remaining
C	remeō, remeāre, remeāvī, remeātus	recede
	rēmigium, rēmigiī, <i>n.</i>	oars
D	Remus, Remī, <i>m.</i>	Remus
	renovō, renovāre, renovāvī, renovātus	resume
E	renūntiō, renūntiāre, renūntiāvī, renūntiātus	report
	repēns, <i>gen. repentis</i>	new
F	repente	suddenly
	reperiō, reperīre, repperī, repertus	find, discover
G	repetō, repetere, repetīvī, repetītus	seek again, repeat
	repleō, replēre, replēvī, replētus	refill
H	reprendō, reprehendere, reprendī, reprēnsus	rebuke, criticize
	repulsa, repulsae, <i>f.</i>	repulse
I	repūrgō, repūrgāre, repūrgāvī, repūrgātus	clean out
	requiēs, requiētis, <i>f.</i>	rest
K	requiēscō, requiēscere, requiēvī, requiētus	rest
	requirō, requirere, requisīvī, requisītus	seek, require, need, ask
L	^{7,25} rēs, rei, <i>f.</i>	story; thing, business, matter, event
	rēs publica, rei publicae, <i>f.</i>	state
M	resciscō, resciscere, rescīvī, rescītus	find out about
	rescribō, rescribere, rescripsī, rescriptus	write back
N	resecō, resecāre, resecuī, resectus	cut
	reservō, reservāre, reservāvī, reservātus	preserve
O	resideō, residēre, resēdī	remain sitting
	resipiscō, resipiscere, resipīvī	recover
P	¹⁶ resistō, resistere, restitī	resist; stop
	respiō, respicere, respexī, respectus	look back at
Q	⁵ respondeō, respondēre, respondī, respōnsus	reply
	restituō, restituere, restitui, restitūtus	restore, give back
R	Restitūtus, Restitūtī, <i>m.</i>	Restitutus
	retegō, retegere, retēxī, retēctus	uncover
S	retineō, retinēre, retinuī, retentus	retain, hold onto
	retrō	backwards
T	revertor, revertī, reversus sum	come back, return
	revīsō, revīsere	return to
U	revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus	recall; comb forward
	⁴ rēx, rēgis, <i>m.</i>	king
V	Rhēnus, Rhēnī, <i>m.</i>	Rhine (river)
	Rhodanus, Rhodanī, <i>m.</i>	Rhône (river)
X	rictus, rictūs, <i>m.</i>	open mouth
	¹ rīdēō, rīdēre, rīsī	laugh; smile
Z	rīgēō, rīgēre	be stiff
	rigidus, rigida, rigidum	unmanageable
	riguus, rigua, riguum	well-watered
	rīma, rīmae, <i>f.</i>	hole, crack

⁴⁰ rīpa, rīpae, <i>f.</i>	bank (of a river)
rītus, rītūs, <i>m.</i>	rite
rīvālis, rīvālis, <i>m.</i>	rival
rīvus, rīvī, <i>m.</i>	stream
rōbur, rōboris, <i>n.</i>	strength
rōbustus, rōbusta, rōbustum	strong
rogitō, rogītāre, rogītāvī, rogītātus	ask
⁶ rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus	ask, ask for
¹² Rōma, Rōmae, <i>f.</i>	Rome
²¹ Rōmae	in Rome, at Rome
³² Rōmānī, Rōmānōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Romans
⁴ Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman
Rōmulus, Rōmulī, <i>m.</i>	Romulus
ruber, rubra, rubrum	red
rūbīgō, rūbīgīnis, <i>f.</i>	rust
rudis, rudis, rude	rough, unsophisticated
rūdus, rūderis, <i>n.</i>	debris
ruīna, ruīnae, <i>f.</i>	debris, destruction
rūmor, rūmōris, <i>m.</i>	rumor
ruō, ruere, ruī, rutus	rush
rūpēs, rūpis, <i>f.</i>	cliff
³⁹ rūrsus	again
rūs, rūris, <i>n.</i>	country, countryside
rūsticitās, rūsticitātis, <i>f.</i>	rustic simplicity, inelegance
rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum	country, in the country
rūsticus, rūsticī, <i>m.</i>	yokel, country dweller
S	
Sabidius, Sabidiī, <i>m.</i>	Sabidius
Sabīnī, Sabīnōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Sabines
sacculus, sacculī, <i>m.</i>	purse
¹⁰ sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy
sacerdōs, sacerdotis, <i>m.</i>	priest
sacrō, sacrāre, sacrāvī, sacrātus	consecrate
sacrum, sacrī, <i>n.</i>	sacred object; prayer; sacrifice
saec(u)lum, saec(u)lī, <i>n.</i>	age, time, period; generation
⁷ saepe	often
¹¹ saevus, saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
sagācitās, sagācitātis, <i>f.</i>	keenness of scent
sagitta, sagittae, <i>f.</i>	arrow
salignus, saligna, salignum	made of willow
saltus, saltūs, <i>m.</i>	glade, valley
salūber, salūbris, salūbre	healthy
³³ salūs, salūtis, <i>f.</i>	greeting; salvation, safety
salvus, salva, salvum	safe
Samos, Samī, <i>f.</i>	Samos (island)
³⁷ sānctus, sāncta, sānctum	sacred; virtuous
⁹ sanguis, sanguinis, <i>m.</i>	blood
²⁸ sapiēns, <i>gen. sapientis</i>	wise
sapientia, sapientiae, <i>f.</i>	wisdom
sapiō, sapere, sapīvī	be wise
Saracēnī, Saracēnōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Saraceni
Sardiānī, Sardiānōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	people of Sardis

satiō, satiāre, satiāvī, satiātus	satisfy	Septimius, Septimiī, <i>m.</i>	Septimius
³² satis	enough	septuāgintā	seventy
satur, satura, saturum	full up	sepulcrum, sepulcrī, <i>n.</i>	tomb; grave
saucius, saucia, saucium	wounded	Sēquanī, Sēquanōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Sequani
²⁴ saxum, saxī, <i>n.</i>	rock	²² sequor, sequī, secūtus sum	follow
scaber, scabra, scabrum	rough	sera, serae, <i>f.</i>	bolt
scaena, scaenae, <i>f.</i>	stage	sēricum, sēricī, <i>n.</i>	silk
scandō, scandere	climb	seriēs, seriētī, <i>f.</i>	succession
scelerātus, scelerāta, scelerātum	criminal	³⁵ sermō, sermōnis, <i>m.</i>	conversation, talk
²⁸ scelus, sceleris, <i>n.</i>	crime	serō, serere, sēvī, satus	plant
scientia, scientiae, <i>f.</i>	knowledge; understanding	Sertōriānus, Sertōriāna, Sertōriānum	Sertorian
scīlicet	without doubt	sērus, sēra, sērum	late
¹⁶ sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus	know	Servīlius, Servīliī, <i>m.</i>	Servilius
Scīpiō, Scīpiōnis, <i>m.</i>	Scipio	serviō, servīre, servīvī, servītus + <i>dat.</i>	serve; be enslaved
scortum, scortī, <i>n.</i>	prostitute	servītus, servītūtis, <i>f.</i>	enslavement
¹⁸ scribō, scribere, scrīpsī, scrīptus	write	¹² servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus	save, protect, keep, look after
scrīptor, scrīptōris, <i>m.</i>	writer	¹ servus, servī, <i>m.</i>	slave, enslaved person (male)
scrūtōr, scrūtārī, scrūtātus sum	explore	sēstertium, sēstertīī, <i>n.</i>	100,000 sesterces
sculpō, sculperē, sculpsī, sculptus	carve, sculpt	sēstertius, sēstertīī, <i>m.</i>	sesterce (coin)
scūtum, scūtī, <i>n.</i>	shield	³⁷ seu	or, or if; whether
¹⁵ sē, suī	himself, herself, itself, themselves	seu ... seu ...	whether ... or ...
secō, secāre, secuī, sectus	cut	sevērus, sevēra, sevērūm	strict, serious
sectiō, sectiōnis, <i>f.</i>	lot (at auction)	Sevērus, Sevērī, <i>m.</i>	Severus
secundum + <i>acc.</i>	next to	sēvirātus, sēvirātūs, <i>m.</i>	office of sevīr
secundus, secunda, secundum	second; favorable	sex	six
sēcūritās, sēcūritātis, <i>f.</i>	safety	sexāgintā	sixty
³⁹ sēcūrus, sēcūra, sēcūrum	safe; free from care	sextus, sexta, sextum	sixth
² sed	but	¹⁶ sī	if
⁶ sedeō, sedēre, sēdī	sit, sit down; sink	¹⁹ sīc	so, in this way
³⁶ sēdēs, sēdis, <i>f.</i>	seat; home	Sīcanius, Sīcania, Sīcanium	Sicanian
sedīle, sedīlis, <i>n.</i>	seat, bench	siccus, sicca, siccum	dry
sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī, sēdātus	settle, calm down	¹⁹ sīcut	just as, like
sēdulō	industriously	Sīdonius, Sīdonia, Sīdonium	Sidonian, Phoenician
sēdulus, sēdula, sēdulum	busy, hard-working	³⁴ sīdus, sīderis, <i>n.</i>	star
seges, segetis, <i>f.</i>	crop; field of grain	significō, significāre, significāvī, significātus	express, explain
sēgnis, sēgnis, sēgne	inactive	signō, signāre, signāvī, signātus	mark, indicate; seal
sēlibra, sēlibrae, <i>f.</i>	half-pound	²³ signum, signī, <i>n.</i>	statue; signal
semel	a single time	silex, silicis, <i>m.</i>	stone
sēmentis, sēmentis, <i>f.</i>	sowing, crop	⁷ silva, silvae, <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
sēmita, sēmitae, <i>f.</i>	footpath, track	²⁹ similis, similis, simile	similar, alike
Semnōnēs, Semnōnum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Semnones	similitūdō, similitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	similarity
¹³ semper	always	Simōnidēs, Simōnidis, <i>m.</i>	Simonides
³² senātus, senātūs, <i>m.</i>	Senate	simplicitās, simplicitātis, <i>f.</i>	simplicity; frankness
senecta, senectae, <i>f.</i>	old age	³⁰ simul	at the same time
senex, <i>gen. senis</i>	old	simulācrum, simulācrī, <i>n.</i>	statue, image; ghost
⁸ senex, senis, <i>m.</i>	old person, old man	sincērus, sincēra, sincērūm	sincere
senīlis, senīlis, senīle	old, aged	¹⁶ sine + <i>abl.</i>	without
sēnsus, sēnsūs, <i>m.f.</i>	sense, feeling	³⁸ singulus, singula, singulum	one each; every
sententia, sententiae, <i>f.</i>	opinion	sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	left, on the left
¹⁶ sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus	feel, notice	³³ sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs	allow
sēparō, sēparāre, sēparāvī, sēparātus	separate	sinus, sinūs, <i>m.</i>	curve; lap, embrace
sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelīvī, sepultus	bury	sitiō, sitīre, sitīvī	be thirsty
septemplex, <i>gen. septemplicis</i>	sevenfold		

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A	sitis, sitis, <i>f.</i>	thirst	9 statim	at once, immediately
	situs, sita, situm	situated	statua, statuae, <i>f.</i>	statue
B	situs, sitūs, <i>m.</i>	structure	statuō, statuere, statuī, statūtus	establish, found
	37 sīve	or, or if; whether	statūra, statūrae, <i>f.</i>	height
C	sīve ... sīve ...	whether ... or ...	status, statūs, <i>m.</i>	condition
	societās, societātis, <i>f.</i>	company; shared	stēlla, stēllae, <i>f.</i>	star
D	socius, socia, socium	enjoyment; alliance	stercus, stercoris, <i>n.</i>	excrement
	40 socius, sociī, <i>m.</i>	shared	sternō, sternere, strāvī, strātus	spread out; pave (a road)
E	17 sōl, sōlis, <i>m.</i>	ally, colleague, partner	Steropēs, Steropae, <i>m.</i>	Steropes (a Cyclops)
	27 soleō, solēre, solitus sum	sun	stīpō, stīpāre, stīpāvī, stīpātus	pack
F	sōlitūdō, sōlitūdinis, <i>f.</i>	be accustomed, used to	stipula, stipulae, <i>f.</i>	straw
	solitus, solita, solitum	desert, desolation	stirps, stirpis, <i>f.</i>	lineage
G	sōlor, sōlārī, sōlātus sum	usual	stīva, stīvae, <i>f.</i>	plow handle
	35 sōlum	console	6 stō, stāre, stetī	stand, be determined
H	solum, solī, <i>n.</i>	only	stolidus, stolida, stolidum	uncultivated, brutish
	11 sōlus, sōla, solum	ground	stomachus, stomachī, <i>m.</i>	stomach
I	30 solvō, solveere, solvī, solūtus	alone, only, lonely, on one's own; single	strāgēs, strāgis, <i>f.</i>	slaughter; wreckage
	29 somnus, somnī, <i>m.</i>	undo, let go, set free	strātum, strātī, <i>n.</i>	couch; pavement
K	sonitus, sonitūs, <i>m.</i>	sleep	strepitus, strepitūs, <i>m.</i>	noise
	sordeō, sordēre	sound, noise	strictūra, strictūrae, <i>f.</i>	iron bar
L	sordēs, sordis, <i>f.</i>	appear worthless	strīdō, strīdere, strīdī	hiss
	sordidus, sordida, sordidum	dirt	stringō, stringere, strīnxī, strictus	draw (a sword)
M	sors, sortis, <i>f.</i>	dirty; meager	studeō, studēre, studiī	be eager
	sortior, sortīrī, sortītus sum	oracle; fortune	studiōsus, studiōsa, studiōsum	eager; fond (of), anxious (about), protective
N	sortitō	obtain by lot	40 studium, studiī, <i>n.</i>	study; effort; learnt ability
	Sōsia, Sōsiae, <i>m.</i>	by lot	stupefaciō, stupefacere, stupefēcī, stupefactus	strike dumb, stun
O	sospes, <i>gen.</i> sospitis	Sosia	stupeō, stupēre, stupuī	be amazed at
	Sp., <i>m.</i>	unharmd	stuprum, stuprī, <i>n.</i>	sexual assault
P	Spartacus, Spartacī, <i>m.</i>	Spurius (abbreviation)	Stygius, Stygia, Stygium	Stygian, of the Styx (river)
	37 spatium, spatiī, <i>n.</i>	Spartacus	suādeō, suādēre, suāsī, suāsus	urge
Q	34 speciēs, speciēī, <i>f.</i>	space	suāvis, suāvis, suāve	sweet, pleasant
	speciōsus, speciōsa, speciōsum	appearance; type, species	10 sub + <i>acc.</i> or <i>abl.</i>	under, below, beneath
R	spectāculum, spectāculī, <i>n.</i>	attractive	subcavus, subcava, subcavum	hollow
	2 spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus	sight, spectacle; pl. = games, amphitheater	subdūcō, subdūcere, subdūxī, subductus	remove
S	speculātor, speculātōris, <i>m.</i>	look at, watch	subeō, subīre, subīī, subitus	go under; undergo
	specus, specūs, <i>m.</i>	spy, scout; look-out man	sūbiō, sūbicere, subīēcī, subiectus	subjugate, conquer
T	spēlunca, spēluncae, <i>f.</i>	cave	subigō, subigere, subēgī, subāctus	subjugate, conquer
	spērnō, spērnere, spērvī, spērtus	cave	4 subitō	suddenly
U	24 spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus	despise, scorn	subitus, subita, subitum	sudden, unexpected
	25 spēs, spēī, <i>f.</i>	hope, expect	subiungō, subiungere, subiūnxī, subiunctus	add, annex
V	spīritus, spīritūs, <i>m.</i>	hope	sublicius, sublicia, sublicium	supported on wooden piles
	spīrō, spīrāre, spīrāvī, spīrātus	breath; life	submergō, submergere, submersī, submersus	cause to sink, submerge
X	splendidus, splendida, splendidum	breathe	subolēs, subolis, <i>f.</i>	offspring
	spoliō, spoliāre, spoliāvī, spoliātus	splendid, sumptuous; shining	subrēpō, subrēpere, subrēpsī, subrēptus	creep under
Z	spolium, spoliī, <i>n.</i>	rob	subsidiū, subsidiī, <i>n.</i>	support, aid
	sponda, spondae, <i>f.</i>	booty, spoil	subsistō, subsistere, substitī	stop
	spondeō, spondēre, sponondī, spōnsus	frame	substantia, substantiae, <i>f.</i>	element, substance
	spongea, spongeae, <i>f.</i>	be a sponsor	subter + <i>acc.</i>	beneath, under
	spōns, spontis, <i>f.</i>	sponge	suburbānum, suburbānī, <i>n.</i>	suburban villa
	stabilitās, stabilitātis, <i>f.</i>	will, volition	subveniō, subvenīre, subvēnī, subventus	help
	stāgnō, stāgnāre, stāgnāvī, stāgnātus	stability, firmness		
		stand, be stagnant		

subvolvō, subvolvere	roll up/hill	T	tabella, tabellae, f.	writing tablet
succēdō, succēdere, successī, successus	move up; enter + dat.		12 taberna, tabernae, f.	shop, inn
succingō, succingere, succīnxī, succīnctus	tuck up, gather up		tābēscō, tābēscere, tābuī	melt away
succrēscō, succrēscere, succrēvī	spring up		tabula, tabulae, f.	panel, picture; record
succurrō, succurrere, succurrī, succursus + dat.	help		tabulātum, tabulātī, n.	floor, story
sūdor, sūdōris, m.	sweat		tacitus, tacita, tacitum	silent, secret
sufficiō, sufficere, suffēcī, suffectus	suffice; be able		Tacitus, Tacitī, m.	Tacitus
suffulciō, suffulcīre, suffulsi, suffultus	prop up		taeda, taedae, f.	wedding torch; marriage
sulcus, sulci, m.	furrow		taedet, taedēre, taeduit	it tires, it is tiresome
1 sum, esse, fui	I am, to be, I was		taedium, taediī, n.	weariness
summa, summae, f.	sum of money, total	24	tālis, tālis, tāle	such, of such a kind
summissus, summissa, summissum	lowered	24	tam	so
summoveō, summovēre, summōvī, summōtus	keep away	13	tamen	however
13 summus, summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of); last	37	tamquam	as if; just as
sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsi, sūmptus	receive, embrace; take	8	tandem	at last, finally
sūmptus, sūmptūs, m.	lavish expenditure	34	tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus	touch; meet
28 super	adv. = remaining; prep. + acc. = over pride, self-esteem	33	tantum	so much; only
superbia, superbiae, f.	proud, arrogant		tantummodo	only
superbus, superba, superbum	arrogance	24	tantus, tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much
supercilium, supercilī, n.	throw over		tardus, tarda, tardum	late
superī, superōrum, m. pl.	gods		Tarpēia, Tarpēiae, f.	Tarpeia
superiniciō, superinicare, superiniēcī, superiniectus	overcome, overpower, be superior to		Tarpēius, Tarpēia, Tarpēium	Tarpeian
12 superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus	outliving, surviving		Tarpēius, Tarpēī, m.	Tarpeius
superstes, gen. superstitis	survive, stay alive; remain		Tatius, Tatī, m.	Tatius
supersum, superesse, superfuī	heavenly; above; previous		Taurī, Taurōrum, m. pl.	Tauri
39 superus, supera, superum	arrive		taurus, taurī, m.	bull
superveniō, supervenīre, supervēnī, superventus + dat.	face up	21	tēctum, tēctī, n.	roof, house
supīnus, supīna, supīnum	be available	35	tegō, tegere, tēxi, tēctus	cover, hide
suppetō, suppetere, suppetīvī, suppetītus	reinforcements		tēgula, tēgulae, f.	roof tile
supplēmentum, supplēmentī, n.	suppliant		Telesphorus, Telesphorī, m.	Telesphorus
supplex, gen. supplicis	pray to	34	tellūs, tellūris, f.	earth; land, country
supplicō, supplicāre, supplicāvī, supplicātus	highest	20	tēlum, tēlī, n.	missile, weapon, spear
suprēmus, suprēma, suprēmum	get up, stand up, rise		temerārius, temerāria, temerārium	inconsiderate
8 surgō, surgere, surrēxi, surrēctus	pig		temeritās, temeritātis, f.	rashness, thoughtlessness
sūs, suis, m.f.	receive; undertake	27	tempestās, tempestātis, f.	storm
40 suscipiō, suscipere, suscēpī, susceptus	rekindle		tempestīvus, tempestīva, tempestivum	at the right time
suscitō, suscitāre, suscitāvī, suscitātus	look up at	4	templum, templī, n.	temple
suspiciō, suspicere, suspexī, suspectus	endure	28	temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus	try
sustineō, sustinēre, sustinuī, sustentus	his, her, its, their (own)	14	tempus, temporis, n.	time
13 suus, sua, suum	Syracuse (city)		tenebrae, tenebrārum, f. pl.	darkness
Syrācūsae, Syrācūsārum, f. pl.	Syrians	4	teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus	hold, keep, possess
Syrī, Syrōrum, m. pl.	Syrian	34	tener, tenera, tenerum	soft, tender
Syrus, Syra, Syrum			tenuis, tenuis, tenue	thin
			tenus + abl.	as far as
			tepidus, tepida, tepidum	warm
			Terentia, Terentiae, f.	Terentia
			teres, gen. teretis	elegant
			tergum, tergī, n.	back
			tergus, tergoris, n.	back
			terminō, termināre, termināvī, terminātus	mark the boundaries of

12,28 terra, terrae, *f.*

orbis terrārum

terrēnus, terrēna, terrēnum

14 terreō, terrēre, terruī, territus

terrestris, terrestris, terrestre

terribilis, terribilis, terribile

terror, terrōris, *m.*

tertius, tertia, tertium

testāceus, testācea, testāceum

testāmentum, testāmentī, *n.*testimōnium, testimōniū, *n.*

testor, testārī, testātus sum

Teucrī, Teucrōrum, *m. pl.*

Teucus, Teucra, Teucrum

texō, texere, texuī, textus

textum, textī, *n.*theātrum, theātrī, *n.*thēsaurus, thēsaurī, *m.*Thybris, Thybridis, *m.*thymum, thymī, *n.*Tī., *m.*Tiberis, Tiberis, *m.*Tiberius, Tiberī, *m.*tībīcen, tībīcinis, *m.*tignum, tignī, *n.*

5 timeō, timēre, timuī

timidus, timida, timidum

Timīniānus, Timīniānī, *m.*timor, timōris, *m.*

tingō, tingere, tīnxī, tīnctus

tintinō, tintināre, tintināvi, tintinātus

tīrōcinium, tīrōcinī, *n.*toga, togae, *f.*

togātus, togāta, togātum

tolerō, tolerāre, tolerāvi, tolerātus

4 tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus

tondeō, tondēre, totondī, tōnsus

tonō, tonāre, tonuī, tonitus

tōnsor, tōnsōris, *m.f.*tōnsūra, tōnsūrae, *f.*

torpeō, torpēre

torqueō, torquēre, torsī, tortus

torreō, torrēre, torruī, tostus

torus, torī, *m.*

24 tot

totiēns

6 tōtus, tōta, tōtum

trabs, trabis, *f.*

tractō, tractāre, tractāvi, tractātus

tractus, tractūs, *m.*

9,25 trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus

12 trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus

ground, earth, land,
country
world

of the earth

frighten

earthly

terrible

terror

third

made of brick

will, testament

account, testimony

call as a witness

Trojans

Trojan

weave

cover, blanket

theatre

treasury

Tiber (river)

thyme

Tiberius (abbreviation)

Tiber (river)

Tiberius

pipe-player; pillar

beam

fear, be afraid

frightened

Timinianus

fear

dye

ring

recruit

toga (formal garment)

wearing a toga

endure

raise, lift up, hold up,
remove; destroy

clip

thunder

barber

haircut

be numb

torture; hoist

bake, roast

couch, marriage-bed;

cushion

so many

as often as

whole

beam, timber

handle, manipulate

region, area

hand over; hand down

drag, draw, pull

Trāiānus, Trāiānī, *m.*

trāiciō, trāicere, trāiēcī, trāiectus

trānō, trānāre, trānāvi, trānātus

8 trāns + *acc.*

trānscondō, trānscondere,

trānscondī, trānscondēsus

trānscursus, trānscursūs, *m.*

trānseō, trānsīre, trānsī, trānsitus

trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstulī,

trānslātus

trānsgredior, trānsgredi, trānsgressus

sum

trānsversus, trānsversa, trānsversum

trecentī, trecentae, trecenta

trecentiēs

tremefaciō, tremefacere, tremefēcī,

tremefactus

tremō, tremere, tremuī

tremulus, tremula, tremulum

trepidō, trepidāre, trepidāvi,

trepidātus

trepidus, trepida, trepidum

20 trēs, trēs, tria

tribūnal, tribūnālis, *n.*tribūnus, tribūnī, *m.*

tribuō, tribuere, tribuī, tribūtus

trīclīnium, trīclīnī, *n.*Trimalchiō, Trimalchionis, *m.*

Tripolitānus, Tripolitāna, Tripolitānum

6 trīstis, trīstis, trīste

trītus, trīta, trītum

trīumphālis, trīumphālis, trīumphāle

trīumphus, trīumphī, *m.*Trōia, Trōiae, *f.*

Trōiānus, Trōiāna, Trōiānum

trucidō, trucidāre, trucidāvi,

trucidātus

truculentus, truculenta, truculentum

truncō, truncāre, truncāvi, truncātus

1 tū, tuī

tuba, tubae, *f.*

tueor, tuērī, tūtus sum

tugurium, tugurī, *n.*Tulingī, Tulingōrum, *m. pl.*Tullia, Tulliae, *f.*Tullius, Tullī, *m.*

7 tum

tumor, tumōris, *m.*tumulus, tumulī, *m.*

tunc

1 turba, turbae, *f.*

turbidus, turbida, turbidum

turgidus, turgida, turgidum

35 turpis, turpis, turpe

Trajan

cross over

swim across

across

go beyond

rapid movement

go across, pass through,

pass by; move

transport; translate

cross

sideways, moving across

three hundred

three hundred times

cause to tremble

tremble, shake

trembling

panic

alarmed

three

platform (for judge or

magistrate)

tribune (officer in the army)

grant

dining room

Trimalchio

Tripolitan, of Tripolis

sad; offensive

experienced

awarded a triumph

military parade, triumph

Troy (city)

Trojan, of Troy

slaughter

savage

cut off

you (s.)

trumpet

keep safe, protect, look

after

cottage, hut

Tulingi

Tullia

Tullius

then

swelling

hill

then

crowd

wild, violent; confused;

troubled

swollen

disgraceful, unseemly,

unsuitable

Tuscan, Tyrrhenian		
²¹ tūtus, tūta, tūtum	safe	
⁶ tuus, tua, tuum	your (s.), yours	
Tyrīi, Tyrīōrum, <i>m. pl.</i>	Tyrians	
Tyrrhēnus, Tyrrhēna, Tyrrhēnum	Tyrrhenian	
U		
^{1,11} ubi	where? where; when	
Ūcalegōn, Ūcalegōntis, <i>m.</i>	Ucalegon	
ulciscor, ulciscī, ultus	avenge	
³⁴ ūllus, ūlla, ūllum	any, anyone	
ulterior, ulterior, ulterius	further, more distant	
³² ultimus, ultima, ultimum	final; furthest	
ultor, ultōris, <i>m.</i>	avenger	
ultrā + <i>acc.</i>	beyond, past	
ultrō	of one's own accord	
ululātus, ululātus, <i>m.</i>	wailing	
ulva, ulvae, <i>f.</i>	sedge	
¹⁸ umbra, umbrae, <i>f.</i>	shadow, shade; ghost	
ūmeō, ūmēre	be wet; be moist	
umerus, umerī, <i>m.</i>	shoulder	
²⁵ umquam	ever	
¹⁷ unda, undae, <i>f.</i>	wave	
²¹ unde	from where	
³⁶ undique	from everywhere; on all sides	
unguentum, unguentī, <i>n.</i>	perfume; paste	
unguis, unguis, <i>m.</i>	nail	
ūnicus, ūnica, ūnicum	one, only	
ūniversus, ūniversa, ūniversum	all, whole	
ūniversus, ūniversī, <i>m.</i>	universe	
²⁰ ūnus, ūna, ūnum	one	
Urbana, Urbanae, <i>f.</i>	Urbana	
urbānus, urbāna, urbānum	city, of the city	
³ urbs, urbis, <i>f.</i>	city	
urna, urnae, <i>f.</i>	jug, urn; three gallons	
ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus	burn; inflame with desire	
usquam	anywhere	
usque	continuously	
usque ad	right up to	
ūsūrpō, ūsūrpāre, ūsūrpāvī, ūsūrpātus	use	
⁴⁰ ūsus, ūsūs, <i>m.</i>	use; need	
^{19,29} ut + <i>indic.</i>	as, when; how	
²⁴ ut + <i>subj.</i>	that, so that, in order that; when, as soon as; although	
utcumque	however, in whatever manner	
³⁹ uterque, utraque, utrumque	each (of two), both; both sides	
ūtilitās, ūtilitātis, <i>f.</i>	use, advantage	
utinam	how I wish that! if only!	
utique	especially	
³⁰ ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + <i>abl.</i>	use, employ	
utrimque	on both sides	
⁶ uxor, uxōris, <i>f.</i>	wife	
V		
vacō, vacāre, vacāvī, vacātus	be unoccupied	
³³ vacuus, vacua, vacuum	empty	
vadum, vadī, <i>n.</i>	seabed	
vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum	wander, roam	
vagus, vaga, vagum	wandering	
valdē	very, very much	
valē! valēte!	goodbye! farewell!	
Valēns, Valentis, <i>m.</i>	Valens	
⁴⁰ valeō, valēre, valuī	be well; be able	
valētūdō, valētūdinis, <i>f.</i>	health	
²³ validus, valida, validum	strong	
vallis, vallis, <i>f.</i>	valley	
vāllum, vāllī, <i>n.</i>	earthen wall, fortification	
valvae, valvārum, <i>f. pl.</i>	double door	
varietās, varietātis, <i>f.</i>	diversity, variety	
varius, varia, varium	various; varying	
vastitās, vastitātis, <i>f.</i>	vast expanse	
vastō, vastāre, vastāvī, vastātus	destroy	
vastus, vasta, vastum	vast, huge	
-ve	or	
vectīgal, vectīgālis, <i>n.</i>	revenue	
vectiō, vectiōnis, <i>f.</i>	form of transport	
vegetus, vegeta, vegetum	active	
vehiculum, vehiculī, <i>n.</i>	wagon	
vehō, vehere, vēxī, vectus	carry, convey	
³⁹ vel	or; certainly	
vel ... vel ...	either ... or ...	
vellō, vellere, vulsī, vulsus	pluck	
vēlō, vēlāre, vēlāvī, vēlātus	cover, clothe	
vēlōx, <i>gen. vēlōcis</i>	swift, rapid	
vēlum, vēlī, <i>n.</i>	sail	
³⁸ velut or velutī	as if, just like	
⁵ vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus	sell	
venēnum, venēnī, <i>n.</i>	poison	
vēneō, vēnīre, vēnīvī, vēnitus	sell	
venerō, venerāre, venerāvī, venerātus	worship	
venia, veniae, <i>f.</i>	forgiveness	
⁴ veniō, venīre, venī, ventus	come, arrive	
vēnor, vēnārī, vēnātus sum	hunt	
venter, ventris, <i>m.</i>	stomach	
²¹ ventus, ventī, <i>m.</i>	wind	
venus, veneris, <i>f.</i>	love	
Venus, Veneris, <i>f.</i>	Venus (goddess of love)	
verber, verberis, <i>n.</i>	lash, rod	
¹⁴ verbum, verbī, <i>n.</i>	word	
vereor, verērī, veritus sum	fear; revere	
vērītās, vēritātis, <i>f.</i>	truth	
vernīliter	like a slave	
³⁴ vērō	indeed, truly, certainly	
Verrēs, Verris, <i>m.</i>	Verres	
versō, versāre, versāvī, versātus	stir up	
versus, versūs, <i>m.</i>	verse, line of poetry	
vertex, verticis, <i>m.</i>	top of the head	

vertigō, vertiginis, *f.*
³⁰ vertō, vertere, vertī, versus
 versā vice
 vērum
 vērum, vēri, *n.*
²⁴ vērus, vēra, vērum
 vēscor, vēsci + *abl.*
 Vesta, Vestae, *f.*
 Vestālis, Vestālis, Vestāle
²¹ vester, vestra, vestrum
 vestīgium, vestīgī, *n.*
³⁷ vestis, vestis, *f.*
 Vesuvius, Vesuvī, *m.*
 veterānus, veterānī, *m.*
 vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetitus
¹⁸ vetus, *gen.* veteris
 vetustās, vetustātis, *f.*
 vetustus, vetusta, vetustum
 vexō, vexāre, vexāvī, vexātus
¹ via, viae, *f.*
 Vibius, Vibī, *m.*
 vibrō, vibrāre, vibrāvī, vibrātus
 vīcīnia, vīcīniae, *f.*
 vīcīnus, vīcīna, vīcīnum
 vicis, *f.*
 versā vice
 vicissim
³¹ victor, victōris, *m.*
²⁵ victōria, victōriae, *f.*
 vīctus, vīctūs, *m.*
 vīcus, vīcī, *m.*
² videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsus
²⁸ videor, vidērī, vīsus sum
 viduus, vidua, viduum
 vigil, *gen.* vigilis
 vigil, vigilis, *m.*
 vigilō, vigilāre, vigilāvī, vigilātus
 vīlicus, vīlicī, *m.*
 vīlis, vīlis, vīle
¹⁵ villa, villae, *f.*
 vinciō, vincīre, vīnxī, vīnctus
³ vincō, vincere, vīcī, vīctus
 vinculum, vinculī, *n.*
 vīnea, vīneae, *f.*
 vīnētum, vīnētī, *n.*
² vīnum, vīnī, *n.*
 violēns, *gen.* violentis
 violenter
 violō, violāre, violāvī, violātus
⁹ vir, virī, *m.*
 virēns, *gen.* virentis
 virga, virgae, *f.*
²⁸ virgō, virginis, *f.*

whirling
 turn
 in turn
 but
 truth
 true, real
 feed on
 Vesta (goddess of fire and the hearth)
 Vestal, of Vesta
 your (pl.), yours
 footstep
 item of clothing; cloth
 Mount Vesuvius
 veteran, retired soldier
 forbid
 old
 long duration; old age
 ancient
 annoy
 street, road, way, journey
 Vibius
 shoot out, hurl
 nearness, proximity;
 neighborhood
 neighboring
 turn
 in turn
 in turn
 winner
 victory
 food
 settlement, district; street
 see, consider
 appear, seem
 divorced
 awake
 fireman, watchman
 be awake
 landlord
 low, cheap; worn out
 country house, house
 bind, tie up
 win, be victorious; conquer
 fastening, binding, chain
 vine, vines
 vineyard
 wine
 violent, vehement
 violently
 dishonor, violate
 man; husband
 green
 stick, rod
 virgin, girl, young woman

³⁰ virtūs, virtūtis, *f.*
²⁷ vīs, vim, *f.*
 vīscera, vīscerum, *n. pl.*
 vīso, vīsere, vīsi, vīsus
⁹ vīta, vītae, *f.*
³⁹ vitium, vitī, *n.*
 vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus
 vitrum, vitrī, *n.*
¹³ vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, vīctus
²⁶ vīvus, vīva, vīvum
²⁰ vix
² vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus
 volātilis, volātilis, volātile
 volātus, volātūs, *m.*
 Volcānius, Volcānia, Volcānium
 Volcānus, Volcānī, *m.*
⁵ volō, velle, voluī
 volō, volāre, volāvī, volātus
⁴⁰ voluptās, voluptātis, *f.*
 volvō,olvere, volvī, volūtus
 vōmer, vōmeris, *m.*
 vomō, vomere, vomuī, vomitus
 vorāgō, vorāginis, *f.*
⁴ vōs, vestrum
 vōsmet
¹⁹ vōtum, vōtī, *n.*
 voveō, vovēre, vōvī, vōtus
¹² vōx, vōcis, *f.*
 vulgō
 vulgus, vulgī, *n.*
¹⁹ vulnus, vulneris, *n.*
²⁴ vultus, vultūs, *m.*

courage; virtue
 force
 bowels, innermost part
 visit
 life
 imperfection; vice; fault
 avoid
 glass
 live, be alive
 alive, living
 scarcely, hardly, with
 difficulty
 call
 flying
 flying, flight
 of Vulcan
 Vulcan (god of fire)
 want, wish, be willing
 fly
 pleasure
 roll, turn
 plow
 vomit
 abyss
 you (pl.)
 you (pl.), yourselves
 (emphatic)
 prayer
 pray for
 voice; shout; speech; word
 generally, commonly
 crowd; population
 wound
 expression; face

Z

Zēnobia, Zēnobiae, *f.*
 zōna, zōnae, *f.*

Zenobia
 belt