

VOCABULARY FOR LEARNING

Chapter 1

dormiō	<i>I sleep</i>
ego	<i>I</i>
frāter	<i>brother</i>
hōra	<i>hour</i>
in	<i>in, on</i>
īnsula	<i>apartment building</i>
labōrō	<i>I work</i>
legō	<i>I read</i>
meus	<i>my</i>
nōn	<i>not</i>
pater	<i>father</i>
rīdeō	<i>I laugh, smile</i>
servus	<i>slave, enslaved person (male)</i>
tū	<i>you (singular)</i>
turba	<i>crowd</i>
ubi?	<i>where?</i>
via	<i>street, road, way</i>
sum	<i>I am</i>
es	<i>you (singular) are</i>
est	<i>(he/she/it) is</i>

Chapter 2

cadō	<i>I fall</i>
cibus, cibum, <i>m.</i>	<i>food</i>
dūcō	<i>I lead, take</i>
et	<i>and</i>
filia, fīliam, <i>f.</i>	<i>daughter</i>
filius, fīlium, <i>m.</i>	<i>son</i>
forum, forum, <i>n.</i>	<i>forum, marketplace</i>
habēō	<i>I have, hold</i>
habitō	<i>I live</i>
intrō	<i>I enter</i>
magnus	<i>big, large, great</i>
pecūnia, pecūniam, <i>f.</i>	<i>money, sum of money</i>
quaerō	<i>I search for, look for, ask</i>
quoque	<i>also, too</i>
salūtō	<i>I greet</i>
sed	<i>but</i>
spectō	<i>I look at, watch</i>
videō	<i>I see</i>
vīnum, vīnum, <i>n.</i>	<i>wine</i>
vocō	<i>I call</i>

Chapter 3

ambulō	<i>I walk</i>
amīcus, amīcum, <i>m.</i>	<i>friend</i>
ancilla, ancillam, <i>f.</i>	<i>slave, enslaved person (female)</i>
clāmō	<i>I shout</i>
clāmor, clāmōrem, <i>m.</i>	<i>shout, shouting, noise</i>
cum	<i>with</i>
currō	<i>I run</i>
dīcō	<i>I say, speak, tell</i>
equus, equum, <i>m.</i>	<i>horse</i>
festīnō	<i>I hurry</i>
gladius, gladium, <i>m.</i>	<i>sword</i>
īnfēlix	<i>unlucky, unhappy</i>
laetus	<i>happy</i>
multus	<i>much, many</i>
omnis	<i>all, every</i>
per	<i>through, along</i>
prīmus	<i>first</i>
senātor, senātōrem, <i>m.</i>	<i>senator</i>
urbs, urbem, <i>f.</i>	<i>city</i>
vincō	<i>I conquer, win, am victorious</i>

Chapter 4

ad	<i>to, towards; at</i>
adsum	<i>I am here, I am present</i>
deus, deum, <i>m.</i>	<i>god</i>
dominus, dominum, <i>m.</i>	<i>master</i>
dōnum, dōnum, <i>n.</i>	<i>gift, present</i>
laudō	<i>I praise</i>
nōs	<i>we, us</i>
parvus	<i>small</i>
perīculum, perīculum, <i>n.</i>	<i>danger</i>
perterritus	<i>terrified</i>
puella, puellam, <i>f.</i>	<i>girl</i>
quod	<i>because</i>
rēx, rēgem, <i>m.</i>	<i>king</i>
Rōmānus	<i>Roman</i>
subitō	<i>suddenly</i>
templum, templum, <i>n.</i>	<i>temple</i>
teneō	<i>I hold, keep, possess</i>
tollō	<i>I raise, lift up, hold up</i>
veniō	<i>I come</i>
vōs	<i>you (plural)</i>

Chapter 5

aqua, aquam, <i>f.</i>	water
audiō, audīre	hear, listen to
cupiō, cupere	want, desire
custōs, custōdem, <i>m.f.</i>	guard
dēbeō, dēbere	owe
dō, dare	give
effugiō, effugere	escape
iuvenis, iuvenem, <i>m.f.</i>	young person
maneō, manēre	remain, stay
nēmō, nēminem	no one, nobody
nōlō, nōlle	don't want, refuse
nox, noctem, <i>f.</i>	night
portō, portāre	carry, bear, take
possum, posse	can, am able
pulcher	beautiful, handsome
respondeō, respondēre	reply
taceō, tacēre	am silent, am quiet
timeō, timēre	fear, am afraid
vēndō, vēndere	sell
volō, velle	want, wish, am willing

Chapter 6

ā, ab + <i>abl.</i>	from, away from
capīō, capere	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
diēs, diem, <i>m.</i>	day
discēdō, discēdere	depart, leave
ē, ex + <i>abl.</i>	from, out of
exspectō, exspectāre	wait for, expect
faciō, facere	make, do
iam	now, already
in + <i>acc.</i>	into, onto
inquit	says
marītus, marītum, <i>m.</i>	husband
māter, mātrem, <i>f.</i>	mother
prope + <i>acc.</i>	near
rogō, rogāre	ask, ask for
sedeō, sedēre	sit
stō, stāre	stand
tōtus	whole
trīstis	sad
tuus	your (singular), yours
uxor, uxōrem, <i>f.</i>	wife

Chapter 7

appropinquō,	approach, come near to
appropinquāre,	
appropinquāvī	
cūr?	why?
epistula, epistulam, <i>f.</i>	letter
homō, hominem, <i>m.</i>	man, person
ingēns	huge
īnsula, īnsulam, <i>f.</i>	island; apartment building
mīles, mīlitem, <i>m.</i>	soldier
minimē	no
nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī	tell, relate
nauta, nautam, <i>m.</i>	sailor
nunc	now
ōlim	once, some time ago
pars, partem, <i>f.</i>	part
puer, puerum, <i>m.</i>	boy
pugnō, pugnāre, pugnāvī	fight
rēs, rem, <i>f.</i>	thing, story
saepe	often
silva, silvam, <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
tum	then
vehementer	loudly, violently, strongly

Chapter 8

agō, agere, ēgī	do
bibō, bibere, bibī	drink
cōspiciō, cōspicere,	catch sight of, notice
cōspexī	
dē + <i>abl.</i>	from, down from; about
domus, domum, <i>f.</i>	house, home
eam	her; it
eum	him; it
gerō, gerere, gessī	wear
iaceō, iacēre, iacuī	lie down
incendō, incendere,	burn, set on fire
incendī	
mox	soon
nihil	nothing
noster	our
porta, portam, <i>f.</i>	gate
postquam	after
prōcēdō, prōcēdere,	go along, proceed
prōcessī	
senex, senem, <i>m.f.</i>	old person
surgō, surgere, surrēxī	get up
tandem	at last, finally
trāns + <i>acc.</i>	across

Chapter 9

adveniō, advenīre, advēnī	arrive
cīvis, cīvem, <i>m.f.</i>	citizen
difficilis	difficult
domina, dominam, <i>f.</i>	mistress, lady
gravis	heavy; serious
hostis, hostem, <i>m.</i>	enemy
imperātor, imperātōrem, <i>m.</i>	emperor, general
trātus	angry
iter, iter, <i>n.</i>	journey, route, way
lacrimō, lacrimāre, lacrimāvī	cry, weep
līberī, līberōs, <i>m. pl.</i>	children
medius	middle, middle of
nūntius, nūntium, <i>m.</i>	messenger; message, news
paucī, <i>pl.</i>	few, a few
petō, petere, petīvī	attack; seek, beg, ask for
sanguis, sanguinem, <i>m.</i>	blood
statim	immediately, at once
trādō, trādere, trādidī	hand over, hand down
vir, virum, <i>m.</i>	man
vīta, vītam, <i>f.</i>	life

Chapter 10

accipiō, accipere, accēpī	accept, take in, receive
alius, alia, aliud	another, other
annus, annum, <i>m.</i>	year
bonus, bona, bonum	good
contrā + <i>acc.</i>	against
dea, deam, <i>f.</i>	goddess
deinde	then
ferō, ferre, tulī	bring, carry, bear
fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle	loyal, faithful, trustworthy
iaciō, iacere, iēcī	throw
locus, locum, <i>m.</i>	place
miser, misera, miserum	poor, unfortunate
novus, nova, novum	new
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum	no, not any
occīdō, occīdere, occīdī	kill
pāx, pācem, <i>f.</i>	peace
pereō, perīre, perīī	die, perish
quam ... !	how ... !
sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred, holy
sub + <i>acc.</i> or <i>abl.</i>	under, below, beneath

Chapter 11

absum, abesse, āfuī	am out, absent, away
accidō, accidere, accidī	happen
altus, alta, altum	high, deep
bene	well
dux, ducis, <i>m.</i>	leader
flūmen, flūminis, <i>n.</i>	river
fortis, fortis, forte	brave
frūstrā	in vain, without success
fugiō, fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
hodiē	today
ibi	there
inveniō, invenīre, invēnī	find
itaque	and so, therefore
mare, maris, <i>n.</i>	sea
nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	sail
nāvis, nāvis, <i>f.</i>	ship
prō + <i>abl.</i>	in front of; for
saevus, saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
sōlus, sōla, sōlum	alone, only, lonely, on one's own
ubi	where? where, when

Chapter 12

caelum, caelī, <i>n.</i>	sky, heaven
caput, capitis, <i>n.</i>	head
corpus, corporis, <i>n.</i>	body
crūdēlis, crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
dēleō, dēlere, dēlēvī	destroy
diū	for a long time
iānua, iānae, <i>f.</i>	door, doorway
iterum	again
mittō, mittere, mīsī	send
offerō, offerre, obtulī	offer
quis? quid?	who? what?
redeō, redīre, redīī	go back, come back, return
Rōma, Rōmae, <i>f.</i>	Rome
servō, servāre, servāvī	save, protect, keep, look after
stultus, stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
superō, superāre, superāvī	overcome, overpower
taberna, tabernae, <i>f.</i>	shop, inn
terra, terrae, <i>f.</i>	ground
trahō, trahere, trāxī	drag, draw, pull
vōx, vōcis, <i>f.</i>	voice, shout

Chapter 13

coepī	<i>began</i>
cōnsūmō, cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsi	<i>consume, eat</i>
intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī	<i>understand, realize</i>
inter + <i>acc.</i>	<i>among, between</i>
ita vērō	<i>yes, absolutely</i>
labor, labōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>work</i>
longus, longa, longum	<i>long</i>
mūrus, mūrī, <i>m.</i>	<i>wall</i>
nōmen, nōminis, <i>n.</i>	<i>name</i>
parō, parāre, parāvī	<i>prepare</i>
post + <i>acc.</i>	<i>after, behind</i>
praemium, praemiī, <i>n.</i>	<i>prize, reward, profit</i>
quamquam	<i>although</i>
quī, quae, quod	<i>who, which</i>
quōmodo?	<i>how? in what way?</i>
semper	<i>always</i>
summus, summa, summum	<i>highest, greatest, top (of)</i>
suus, sua, suum	<i>her, his, its, their (own)</i>
tamen	<i>however</i>
vīvō, vīvere, vīxī	<i>live, am alive</i>

Chapter 14

amō, amāre, amāvī	<i>love, like</i>
amor, amōris, <i>m.</i>	<i>love</i>
cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī	<i>think, consider</i>
cōficiō, cōficere, cōnfēcī	<i>finish</i>
cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, <i>n.</i>	<i>plan, idea, advice</i>
cōstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī	<i>decide</i>
dīrus, dīra, dīrum	<i>dreadful</i>
eōs	<i>them</i>
fēmina, fēminae, <i>f.</i>	<i>woman</i>
mōns, montis, <i>m.</i>	<i>mountain</i>
mors, mortis, <i>f.</i>	<i>death</i>
nec	<i>and not, nor, neither</i>
nec ... nec ...	<i>neither ... nor ...</i>
necō, necāre, necāvī	<i>kill</i>
nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī	<i>don't know</i>
numquam	<i>never</i>
ostendō, ostendere, ostendī	<i>show</i>
tempus, temporis, <i>n.</i>	<i>time</i>
terreō, terrēre, terruī	<i>frighten</i>
verbum, verbī, <i>n.</i>	<i>word</i>

Chapter 15

anteā	<i>before</i>
bellum, bellī, <i>n.</i>	<i>war</i>
cēna, cēnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>dinner, meal</i>
cēterī, cēterae, cētera, <i>pl.</i>	<i>the rest, the others</i>
cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī	<i>get to know, find out, learn</i>
comes, comitis, <i>m.f.</i>	<i>comrade, companion</i>
eō, īre, īī	<i>go</i>
etiam	<i>even, also</i>
ferōx, ferōx, ferōcis	<i>fierce, ferocious</i>
hortus, hortī, <i>m.</i>	<i>garden</i>
intereā	<i>meanwhile</i>
iubeō, iubēre, iussī	<i>order</i>
lībertus, lībertī, <i>m.</i>	<i>freedman, former slave</i>
multum	<i>much</i>
nōnne?	<i>surely?</i>
nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī	<i>announce, report</i>
putō, putāre, putāvī	<i>think</i>
sē	<i>himself, herself, itself, themselves</i>
simulatque	<i>as soon as</i>
vīlla, vīllae, <i>f.</i>	<i>country house, house</i>

Chapter 16

ac	<i>and</i>
auferō, auferre, abstulī	<i>steal, carry off</i>
brevis, brevis, breve	<i>short, brief</i>
cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī	<i>hide</i>
hic, haec, hoc	<i>this, he, she, it</i>
ille, illa, illud	<i>that, he, she, it</i>
imperium, imperiī, <i>n.</i>	<i>empire; power</i>
legō, legere, lēgī	<i>read; choose</i>
lūx, lūcis, <i>f.</i>	<i>light, daylight</i>
ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī	<i>beg, beg for</i>
prīnceps, prīncipis, <i>m.</i>	<i>chief; emperor</i>
quō?	<i>where to?</i>
rapiō, rapere, rapuī	<i>seize, grab</i>
rēgīna, rēgīnae, <i>f.</i>	<i>queen</i>
resistō, resistere, restitī + <i>dat.</i>	<i>resist</i>
reveniō, revenīre, revēnī	<i>come back, return</i>
sciō, scīre, scīvī	<i>know</i>
sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī	<i>feel, notice</i>
sī	<i>if</i>
sine + <i>abl.</i>	<i>without</i>