

Headword	Further details	Meaning
Nouns - 1st declension		
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, slave-woman
aqua	aquae, f.	water
cēna	cēnae, f.	dinner, meal
cōpia	cōpiārum, f. pl.	forces, troops
cūra	cūrae, f.	care, worry
dea	deae, f.	goddess
domina	dominae, f.	mistress
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
fēmina	fēmīnae, f.	woman
filia	filiae, f.	daughter
hōra	hōrae, f.	hour
iānuā	iānuae, f.	door
īnsula	īnsulae, f.	island, block of flats
īra	īrae, f.	anger
patria	patriae, f.	country, homeland
pecūnia	pecūniae, f.	money
poena	poenae, f.	punishment;
porta	portae, f.	gate
puella	puellae, f.	girl
rēgīna	rēgīnae, f.	queen
Rōma	Rōmae, f.	Rome
Rōmae		at/in Rome
silva	silvae, f.	wood
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land, country
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
via	vīae, f.	street, road, way
victōria	victōriae, f.	victory
vīlla	vīllae, f.	house, country house
vīta	vītae, f.	life
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
Nouns - 2nd declension		
ager	agrī, m.	field
amīcus	amīcī, m.	friend
animus	animī, m.	spirit, soul, mind
annus	annī, m.	year
captīvus	captīvī, m.	captive, prisoner
cibus	cibī, m.	food
deus	deī, m.	god
dominus	dominī, m.	master
equus	equī, m.	horse
filius	filīi, m.	son
gladius	gladiī, m.	sword
hortus	hortī, m.	garden

inimīcus	inimīcī, m.	enemy
liber	librī, m.	book
līberī	līberōrum, m. pl.	children
lībertus	lībertī, m.	freedman, ex-slave
locus	locī, m.	place
marītus	marītī, m.	husband
modus	modī, m.	manner, way, kind
mūrus	mūrī, m.	wall
nūntius	nūntiī, m.	messenger, message, news
puer	puerī, m.	boy
servus	servī, m.	slave
vir	virī, m.	man

arma	armōrum, n. pl.	arms, weapons
auxilium	auxiliī, n.	help
bellum	bellī, n.	war
caelum	caelī, n.	sky, heaven
castra	castrōrum, n. pl.	camp
cōnsilium	cōnsiliī, n.	plan, idea, advice
dōnum	dōnī, n.	gift, present
forum	forī, n.	forum, market place
gaudium	gaudiī, n.	joy, pleasure
imperium	imperī, n.	empire, power, command
perīculum	perīculī, n.	danger
praemium	praemiī, n.	prize, reward, profit
proelium	proeliī, n.	battle
rēgnum	rēgnī, n.	kingdom
templum	templī, n.	temple
verbum	verbī, n.	word
vīnum	vīnī, n.	wine

Nouns - 3rd declension

amor	amōris, m.	love
clāmor	clāmōris, m.	shout, shouting, noise
cōnsul	cōnsulis, m.	consul
custōs	custōdis, m.	guard
dux	ducis, m.	leader
frāter	frātris, m.	brother
homō	hominis, m.	man, human being
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy
imperātor	imperātōris, m.	emperor, general, leader
iuvenis	iuvenis, m.	young man
labor	labōris, m.	work, toil
mīles	mīlitis, m.	soldier
mōns	montis, m.	mountain
pater	patris, m.	father
pēs	pedis, m.	foot
prīnceps	prīncipis, m.	chief, emperor

rēx	rēgis, m.	king
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood
senātor	senātōris, m.	senator
senex	senis, m.	old man
ars	artis, f.	art, skill
gēns	gentis, f.	family, tribe, race, people
legiō	legiōnis, f.	legion
lūx	lūcis, f.	light, daylight
māter	mātris, f.	mother
mors	mortis, f.	death
nāvis	nāvis, f.	ship
nox	noctis, f.	night
pars	partis, f.	part
pāx	pācis, f.	peace
tempestās	tempestātis, f.	storm
urbs	urbis, f.	city
uxor	uxōris, f.	wife
virtūs	virtūtis, f.	courage, virtue
vōx	vōcis, f.	voice, shout
cīvis	cīvis, m./f.	citizen
comes	comitis, m./f.	comrade, companion
nēmō	nūllius, m./f.	no one, nobody
caput	capitis, n.	head
corpus	corporis, n.	body
flūmen	flūminis, n.	river
iter	itineris, n.	journey
mare	maris, n.	sea
nōmen	nōminis, n.	name
scelus	sceleris, n.	crime
tempus	temporis, n.	time
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound
Nouns - 4th declension		
exercitus	exercitūs, m.	army
domus	domūs, f.	home
manus	manūs, f.	hand; group of people
Nouns - 5th declension		
diēs	diēī, m.	day
rēs	rēī, f.	thing, matter, event
spēs	spēī, f.	hope
Nouns - indeclinable		
nihil		nothing

Adjectives - 1st and 2nd declension

altus	alta, altum,	high, deep
bonus	bona, bonum	good
cēterī	cēterae, cētera	the rest, the others
clārus	clāra, clārum	famous, clear
dīrus	dīra, dīrum	dreadful
īrātus	īrāta, īrātum	angry
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
lentus	lenta, lentum	slow
longus	longa, longum	long
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
maximus	maxima, maximum	the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great
medius	media, medium	middle
meus	mea, meum	my
minimus	minima, minimum	very little, very small
miser	miserā, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
multus	multa, multum	much, many
nōnnūllī	nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla	some, several
noster	nostra, nostrum	our
novus	nova, novum	new
optimus	optima, optimum	the best, very good, excellent
parvus	parva, parvum	small
paucī	paucae, pauca	few, a few
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
pessimus	pessima, pessimum	the worst, very bad
p̄rimus	p̄rima, p̄rimum	first
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
Rōmānus	Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
scelestus	scelesta, scelestum	wicked
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours
validus	valida, validum	strong
vester	vestra, vestrum	your (plural), yours

Adjectives - 3rd declension

audāx	audācis	bold, daring
brevis	brevis, breve	short, brief
celer	celeris, celere	quick, fast
crūdēlis	crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
difficilis	difficilis, difficile	difficult

diligēns	diligentis	careful
facilis	facilis, facile	easy
fēlix	fēlicis	fortunate, happy
ferōx	ferōcis	fierce, ferocious
fidēlis	fidēlis, fidēle	faithful, loyal
fortis	fortis, forte	brave
gravis	gravis, grave	heavy, serious
īnfēlix	īnfēlicis	unlucky, unhappy
ingēns	ingentis	huge
maior	maior, maius	bigger, larger, greater
melior	melior, melius	better
minor	minor, minus	smaller, less
omnis	omnis, omne	all, every
peior	peior, peius	worse
plūs	plūris	more
quālis?	quālis, quāle	what sort of?
tālis	tālis, tāle	such, of such a kind
trīstis	trīstis, trīste	sad
Adjectives - irregular		
ūnus	ūna, ūnum	one
duo	duae, duo,	two
trēs	trēs, tria	three
quattuor		four
quīnque		five
sex		six
septem		seven
octō		eight
novem		nine
decem		ten
centum		a hundred
mīlle	mīlia	thousand
quot?		how many?
tot		so many
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
aliī ... aliī ...		some ... others ...
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two)
nūllus	nūlla, nūllum	not any, no
sōlus	sōla, sōlum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
tōtus	tōta, tōtum	whole

Pronouns

ego	meī	I, me
hic	haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
īdem	eadem, idem	the same
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
nōs	nostrum	we, us
quī	quae, quod	who, which
quīdam	quaedam, quoddam	one, a certain, some
quis?	quid	who? what?
sē	suī	himself, herself, itself, themselves
tū	tuī	you (singular)
vōs	vestrum	you (plural)

Prepositions

ad	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
circum	+ acc.	around
contrā	+ acc.	against
in	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
inter	+ acc.	among, between
per	+ acc.	through, along
post	+ acc.	after, behind
prope	+ acc.	near
propter	+ acc.	on account of, because of
trāns	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	across
sub	+ acc./abl.	under, beneath
ā, ab	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, away from, by (as prefix = away)
cum	+ abl.	with
dē	+ abl.	from, down from; about
ē, ex	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of, out
in	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
prō	+ abl.	in front of, for, in return for
sine	+ abl.	without

Conjunctions

ac		and
atque		and
cum		when, since
dum		while, until
enim		for
et		and, even
et ... et ...		both ... and ...
igitur		therefore, and so
nam		for
nē	+ subjunctive	that ... not, so that ... not
nec		and not, nor, neither
neque		and not, nor, neither
nisi		unless, except
postquam		after, when
quamquam		although
quod		because
sed		but
sī		if
simulac, simulatque		as soon as
ubi		where, when, where?
ut	+ indicative	as, when
ut	+ subjunctive	that, so that, in order that

Adverbs

adeō	so much, so greatly, to such an extent
anteā	before
bene	well
crās	tomorrow
cūr	why?
deinde	then
diū	for a long time
domī	at home
etiam	also, even
forte	by chance
frūstrā	in vain
heri	yesterday
hodiē	today
iam	now, already
ibi	there
intereā	meanwhile
ita	in this way, to such an extent, so
itaque	and so, therefore
iterum	again
lentē	slowly
libenter	willingly, gladly
maximē	very greatly
minimē	very little, least, no

mox	soon
multō	much
multum	much
nōn	not
nōnne	surely ... ?
num	whether; surely not ... ?
numquam	never
nunc	now
ōlim	once, some time ago
paene	almost, nearly
postea	afterwards
postrīdiē	on the next day
prīmō	at first
quam	than, how ... ? how ... !
quandō?	when?
quō?	where to?
quōmodo?	how?
quoque	also, too
saepe	often
semper	always
sīc	thus, in this way
simul	at the same time
statim	at once, immediately
subitō	suddenly
tam	so
tamen	however
tandem	at last, finally
tum	then
umquam	ever
unde?	from where?
vehementer	violently, loudly

Verbs - 1st conjugation

aedificō	aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus	build
ambulō	ambulāre, ambulāvī	walk
amō	amāre, amāvī, amātus	love, like
appropinquō	appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + dat.	approach, come near to
cēlō	cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus	hide
clāmō	clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus	shout
cōgitō	cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	think, consider
cōnor	cōnārī, cōnātus sum	try
dō	dare, dedī, datus	give
expectō	expectāre, expectāvī, expectātus	wait for, expect
festinō	festināre, festināvī	hurry
habitō	habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus	live
hortor	hortārī, hortātus sum	encourage, urge
imperō	imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus + dat.	order, command
intrō	intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus	enter
invitō	invitāre, invitāvī, invitātus	invite
labōrō	labōrāre, labōrāvī	work, toil
lacrimō	lacrimāre, lacrimāvī	weep, cry
laudō	laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus	praise
līberō	līberāre, līberāvī, līberātus	free, set free
mīror	mīrārī, mīrātus sum	wonder at, admire
nārrō	nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus	tell, relate
nāvigō	nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	sail
necō	necāre, necāvī, necātus	kill
nūntiō	nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus	announce, report
oppugnō	oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus	attack
ōrō	ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus	beg
parō	parāre, parāvī, parātus	prepare, provide
poenās dō	dare, dedī, datus	pay the penalty, be punished
portō	portāre, portāvī, portātus	carry, bear, take
pugnō	pugnāre, pugnāvī	fight
putō	putāre, putāvī, putātus	think
rogō	rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus	ask, ask for
salūtō	salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus	greet
servō	servāre, servāvī, servātus	save, protect, keep
spectō	spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus	look at, watch
spērō	spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus	hope, expect
stō	stāre, stetī	stand
superō	superāre, superāvī, superātus	overcome, overpower
vocō	vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus	call
vulnerō	vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus	wound, injure

Verbs - 2nd conjugation

audeō	audēre, ausus sum	dare
dēbeō	dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus	owe, ought, should, must
dēleō	dēlere, dēlēvī, dēlētus	destroy
doceō	docēre, docuī, doctus	teach
faveō	favere, fāvī, fautus + dat.	favour, support
gaudeō	gaudēre, gāvīsus sum	be pleased, rejoice
habeō	habēre, habuī, habitus	have, hold
iaceō	iacēre, iacuī	lie (positional)
iubeō	iubēre, iussī, iussus	order
maneō	manēre, mānsī	remain, stay
moneō	monēre, monuī, monitus	warn, advise
moveō	movēre, mōvī, mōtus	move
persuādeō	persuādēre, persuāsī + dat.	persuade
respondeō	respondēre, respondi, respōnsus	reply
rīdeō	rīdēre, rīsī	laugh, smile
sedeō	sedēre, sēdī	sit
soleō	solēre, solitus sum	be accustomed
taceō	tacēre, tacuī, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
teneō	tenēre, tenuī, tentus	hold
terreō	terrēre, terruī, territus	frighten
timeō	timēre, timuī	fear, be afraid
videō	vidēre, vīdī, vīsus	see
videor	vidērī, vīsus sum	seem, appear

Verbs - 3rd conjugation

accidō	accidere, accidī	happen
accipiō	accipere, accēpī, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
addūcō	addūcere, addūxī, adductus	[lead to]
agō	agere, ēgī, āctus	do, act, drive
ascendō	ascendere, ascendī, ascēsus	climb
bibō	bibere, bibī	drink
cadō	cadere, cecidī, cāsus	fall
capiō	capere, cēpī, captus	take, catch, capture, make (a plan)
coepī	coepisse	began
cognōscō	cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus	get to know, find out
cōgō	cōgere, coēgī, coāctus	force, compel
cōnficiō	cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus	finish; wear out
cōnspiciō	cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspectus	catch sight of, notice
cōnstituō	cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus	decide
cōnsūmō	cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūmptus	eat
crēdō	crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus + dat.	believe, trust
cupiō	cupere, cupīvī, cupītus	want, desire
currō	currere, cucurrī, cursus	run

dēfendō	dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus	defend
dēscendō	dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus	go down, come down
dīcō	dīcere, dīxī, dictus	say, speak, tell
discēdō	discēdere, discessī	depart, leave
dūcō	dūcere, dūxī, ductus	lead, take
effugiō	effugere, effūgī	escape
ēgredior	ēgredī, ēgressus sum	go out
emō	emere, ēmī, ēemptus	buy
faciō	facere, fēcī, factus	make, do
fugiō	fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
gerō	gerere, gessī, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)
iaciō	iacere, iēcī, iactus (in compounds -iciō)	throw
incendō	incendere, incendī, incēnsus	burn, set on fire
ingredior	ingredī, ingressus sum	enter
inquit		he/she says, he/she said
intellegō	intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus	understand, realise
interficiō	interficere, interfēcī, interfectus	kill
legō	legere, lēgī, lēctus	read, choose
loquor	loquī, locūtus sum	speak, talk
mittō	mittere, mīsī, missus	send
morior	morī, mortuus sum	die
occīdō	occīdere, occīdī, occīsus	kill
opprimō	opprimere, oppressī, oppressus	crush, overwhelm
ostendō	ostendere, ostendī, ostentus	show
patior	patī, passus sum	suffer, endure
pellō	pellere, pepulī, pulsus	drive
petō	petere, petīvī, petītus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
pōnō	pōnere, posuī, positus	put, place, set up
prōcēdō	prōcēdere, prōcessī	advance, proceed
proficīscor	proficīscī, profectus sum	set out
prōgredior	prōgredī, prōgressus sum	advance
prōmittō	prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus	promise
quaerō	quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus	search for, look for; ask
rapiō	rapere, rapuī, raptus	seize, grab
reddō	reddere, reddidī, redditus	give back, restore
regō	regere, rēxī, rēctus	rule
regredior	regredī, regressus sum	go back, return
relinquō	relinquere, reliquī, relictus	leave, leave behind
resistō	resistere, restitī + dat.	resist
scribō	scribere, scrīpsī, scrīptus	write
sequor	sequī, secūtus sum,	follow
surgō	surgere, surrēxī	get up, stand up, rise
tollō	tollere, sustulī, sublātus	raise, lift up, hold up

trādō	trādere, trādidī, trāditus	hand over, hand down
trahō	trahere, trāxī, tractus	drag, draw, pull
vēndō	vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus	sell
vertō	vertere, vertī, versus	turn
vīncō	vīncere, vīcī, victus	conquer, win, be victorious
vīvō	vīvere, vīxī	live, be alive

Verbs - 4th conjugation

adveniō	advenīre, advēnī	arrive
audiō	audīre, audīvī, audītus	hear, listen to
conveniō	convenīre, convēnī	come together, gather, meet
custōdiō	custōdīre, custōdīvī, custōdītus	guard
dormiō	dormīre, dormīvī	sleep
inveniō	invenīre, invēnī, inventus	find
nesciō	nescīre, nescīvī	not know
pervenīō	pervenīre, pervēnī	[arrive, reach]
pūniō	pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus	punish
sciō	scīre, scīvī, scītus	know
sentiō	sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus	feel, notice
veniō	venīre, vēnī	come

Verbs - irregular

abeō	abīre, abīī	[go away, depart]
absum	abesse, āfuī	be absent, be away, be distant from
adeō	adīre, adīī	[go to, approach]
adferō	adferre, attulī, adlātus	[bring]
adsum	adesse, adfuī,	be here, be present
auferō	auferre, abstulī, ablātus	take away, carry off, steal
eō	īre, īī/ivī	go
exeō	exīre, exīī,	[come out of]
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātus	bring, carry, bear
mālō	mālle, māluī	prefer
nōlō	nōlle, nōluī	not want, refuse
offerō	offerre, obtulī, oblātus	offer
pereō	perīre, perīī	die, perish
possum	posse, potuī	can, be able
redeō	redīre, redīī	go back, come back, return
referō	referre, rettulī, relātus	bring back, carry back, report, tell
sum	esse, fuī	be
volō	velle, voluī	want, wish, be willing

Also

ecce		look!
quam	+ superlative adverb	as ... as possible
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back
-ne		(introduces question)
-que		and