

Headword	Further details	Meaning
ā, ab	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, away from, by (as prefix = away)
abeō	abīre, abī	[go away, depart]
absum	abesse, āfuī	be absent, be away, be distant from
ac		and
accidō	accidere, accidī	happen
accipiō	accipere, accēpī, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
ad	+acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
addūcō	addūcere, addūxī, adductus	[lead to]
adeō		so much, so greatly, to such an extent
adeō	adīre, adī	[go to, approach]
adferō	adferre, attulī, adlātus	[bring]
adsum	adesse, adfuī,	be here, be present
adveniō	advenīre, advēnī	arrive
aedificō	aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus	build
ager	agrī, m.	field
agō	agere, ēgī, āctus	do, act, drive
aliī ... aliī ...		some ... others ...
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two)
altus	alta, altum,	high, deep
ambulō	ambulāre, ambulāvī	walk
amīcus	amīcī, m.	friend
amō	amāre, amāvī, amātus	love, like
amor	amōris, m.	love
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, slave-woman
animus	animī, m.	spirit, soul, mind
annus	annī, m.	year
anteā		before
appropinquō	appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + dat.	approach, come near to
aqua	aquae, f.	water
arma	armōrum, n. pl.	arms, weapons
ars	artis, f.	art, skill
ascendō	ascendere, ascendī, ascēsus	climb
atque		and
audāx	audācis	bold, daring
audeō	audēre, ausus sum	dare
audiō	audīre, audīvī, audītus	hear, listen to
aufferō	aufferre, abstulī, ablātus	take away, carry off, steal
auxilium	auxiliī, n.	help
bellum	bellī, n.	war
bene		well
bibō	bibere, bibī	drink
bonus	bona, bonum	good
brevis	brevis, breve	short, brief

cadō	cadere, cecidī, cāsus	fall
caelum	caelī, n.	sky, heaven
capiō	capere, cēpī, captus	take, catch, capture, make (a plan)
captīvus	captīvī, m.	captive, prisoner
caput	capitis, n.	head
castra	castrōrum, n. pl.	camp
celer	celeris, celere	quick, fast
cēlō	cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus	hide
cēna	cēnae, f.	dinner, meal
centum		a hundred
cēterī	cēterae, cētera	the rest, the others
cibus	cibī, m.	food
circum	+ acc.	around
cīvis	cīvis, m./f.	citizen
clāmō	clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus	shout
clāmor	clāmōris, m.	shout, shouting, noise
clārus	clāra, clārum	famous, clear
coepī	coepisse	began
cōgitō	cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	think, consider
cognōscō	cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus	get to know, find out
cōgō	cōgere, coēgī, coāctus	force, compel
comes	comitis, m./f.	comrade, companion
cōnficiō	cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus	finish; wear out
cōnor	cōnārī, cōnātus sum	try
cōnsilium	cōnsilī, n.	plan, idea, advice
cōnspiciō	cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspectus	catch sight of, notice
cōnstituō	cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus	decide
cōnsul	cōnsulis, m.	consul
cōnsūmō	cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūmptus	eat
contrā	+ acc.	against
conveniō	convenīre, convēnī	come together, gather, meet
cōpia	cōpiārum, f. pl.	forces, troops
corpus	corporis, n.	body
crās		tomorrow
crēdō	crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus + dat.	believe, trust
crūdēlis	crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
cum		when, since
cum	+ abl.	with
cupiō	cupere, cupīvī, cupītus	want, desire
cūr		why?
cūra	cūrae, f.	care, worry
currō	currere, cucurrī, cursus	run
custōdiō	custōdīre, custōdīvī, custōdītus	guard
custōs	custōdis, m.	guard

dē	+ abl.	from, down from; about
dea	deae, f.	goddess
dēbeō	dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus	owe, ought, should, must
decem		ten
dēfendō	dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēsus	defend
deinde		then
dēleō	dēlere, dēlēvī, dēlētus	destroy
dēscendō	dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēsus	go down, come down
deus	deī, m.	god
dīcō	dīcere, dīxī, dictus	say, speak, tell
diēs	diēī, m.	day
difficilis	difficilis, difficile	difficult
diligēns	diligentis	careful
dīrus	dīra, dīrum	dreadful
discēdō	discēdere, discessī	depart, leave
diū		for a long time
dō	dare, dedī, datus	give
doceō	docēre, docuī, doctus	teach
domī		at home
domina	dominae, f.	mistress
dominus	dominī, m.	master
domus	domūs, f.	home
dōnum	dōnī, n.	gift, present
dormiō	dormīre, dormīvī	sleep
dūcō	dūcere, dūxī, ductus	lead, take
dum		while, until
duo	duae, duo,	two
dux	ducis, m.	leader
ē, ex	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of, out
ecce		look!
effugiō	effugere, effūgī	escape
ego	meī	I, me
ēgredior	ēgredī, ēgressus sum	go out
emō	emere, ēmī, ēmptus	buy
enim		for
eō	īre, īī/ivī	go
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
equus	equī, m.	horse
et		and, even
et ... et ...		both ... and ...
etiam		also, even
exeō	exīre, exīī,	[come out of]
exercitus	exercitūs, m.	army
exspectō	exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus	wait for, expect

facilis	facilis, facile	easy
faciō	facere, fēcī, factus	make, do
faveō	favere, fāvī, fautus + dat.	favour, support
fēlix	fēlicis	fortunate, happy
fēmina	fēminae, f.	woman
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātus	bring, carry, bear
ferōx	ferōcis	fierce, ferocious
festinō	festināre, festināvī	hurry
fidēlis	fidēlis, fidēle	faithful, loyal
fīlia	fīliae, f.	daughter
fīlius	fīliī, m.	son
flūmen	flūminis, n.	river
forte		by chance
fortis	fortis, forte	brave
forum	forī, n.	forum, market place
frāter	frātris, m.	brother
frūstrā		in vain
fugiō	fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
gaudeō	gaudēre, gāvīsus sum	be pleased, rejoice
gaudium	gaudiī, n.	joy, pleasure
gēns	gentis, f.	family, tribe, race, people
gerō	gerere, gessī, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)
gladius	gladiī, m.	sword
gravis	gravis, grave	heavy, serious
habeō	habēre, habuī, habitus	have, hold
habitō	habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus	live
heri		yesterday
hic	haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
hodiē		today
homō	hominis, m.	man, human being
hōra	hōrae, f.	hour
hortor	hortārī, hortātus sum	encourage, urge
hortus	hortī, m.	garden
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy
iaceō	iacēre, iacuī	lie (positional)
iaciō	iacere, iēcī, iactus (in compounds -iciō)	throw
iam		now, already
iānua	iānae, f.	door
ibi		there
īdem	eadem, idem	the same
igitur		therefore, and so
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
imperātor	imperātōris, m.	emperor, general, leader
imperium	imperīī, n.	empire, power, command
imperō	imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus + dat.	order, command

in	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
in	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
incendō	incendere, incendī, incēsus	burn, set on fire
īnfēlix	īnfēlicis	unlucky, unhappy
ingēns	ingentis	huge
ingredior	ingredī, ingressus sum	enter
inimicus	inimīcī, m.	enemy
inquit		he/she says, he/she said
īnsula	īnsulae, f.	island, block of flats
intelligō	intelligere, intellēxī, intellēctus	understand, realise
inter	+ acc.	among, between
intereā		meanwhile
interficiō	interficere, interfēcī, interfectus	kill
intrō	intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus	enter
inveniō	invenīre, invēnī, inventus	find
invītō	invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus	invite
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
īra	īrae, f.	anger
īrātus	īrāta, īrātum	angry
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
ita		in this way, to such an extent, so
itaque		and so, therefore
iter	itineris, n.	journey
iterum		again
iubeō	iubēre, iussī, iussus	order
iuvenis	iuvenis, m.	young man
labor	labōris, m.	work, toil
labōrō	labōrāre, labōrāvī	work, toil
lacrimō	lacrimāre, lacrimāvī	weep, cry
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
laudō	laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus	praise
legiō	legiōnis, f.	legion
legō	legere, lēgī, lēctus	read, choose
lentē		slowly
lentus	lenta, lentum	slow
libenter		willingly, gladly
liber	librī, m.	book
līberī	līberōrum, m. pl.	children
līberō	līberāre, līberāvī, līberātus	free, set free
lībertus	lībertī, m.	freedman, ex-slave
locus	locī, m.	place
longus	longa, longum	long
loquor	loquī, locūtus sum	speak, talk
lūx	lūcis, f.	light, daylight

magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
maior	maior, maius	bigger, larger, greater
mālō	mālle, māluī	prefer
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
maneō	manēre, mānsī	remain, stay
manus	manūs, f.	hand; group of people
mare	maris, n.	sea
marītus	marītī, m.	husband
māter	mātris, f.	mother
maximē		very greatly
maximus	maxima, maximum	the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great
medius	media, medium	middle
melior	melior, melius	better
meus	mea, meum	my
mīles	mīlitis, m.	soldier
mīlle	mīlia	thousand
minimē		very little, least, no
minimus	minima, minimum	very little, very small
minor	minor, minus	smaller, less
mīror	mīrārī, mīrātus sum	wonder at, admire
miser	miserā, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
mittō	mittere, mīsī, missus	send
modus	modī, m.	manner, way, kind
moneō	monēre, monuī, monitus	warn, advise
mōns	montis, m.	mountain
morior	morī, mortuus sum	die
mors	mortis, f.	death
moveō	movēre, mōvī, mōtus	move
mox		soon
multō		much
multum		much
multus	multa, multum	much, many
mūrus	mūrī, m.	wall
nam		for
nārrō	nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus	tell, relate
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
nāvigō	nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	sail
nāvis	nāvis, f.	ship
-ne		(introduces question)
nē	+ subjunctive	that ... not, so that ... not
nec		and not, nor, neither
necō	necāre, necāvī, necātus	kill
nēmō	nūllius, m./f.	no one, nobody
neque		and not, nor, neither
nesciō	nescīre, nescīvī	not know
nihil		nothing
nisi		unless, except

nōlō	nōlle, nōluī	not want, refuse
nōmen	nōminis, n.	name
nōn		not
nōnne		surely ... ?
nōnnūllī	nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla	some, several
nōs	nostrum	we, us
noster	nostra, nostrum	our
novem		nine
novus	nova, novum	new
nox	noctis, f.	night
nūllus	nūlla, nūllum	not any, no
num		whether; surely not ... ?
numquam		never
nunc		now
nūntiō	nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus	announce, report
nūntius	nūntiī, m.	messenger, message, news
occīdō	occīdere, occīdī, occīsus	kill
octō		eight
offerō	offerre, obtulī, oblātus	offer
ōlim		once, some time ago
omnis	omnis, omne	all, every
opprimō	opprimere, oppressī, oppressus	crush, overwhelm
oppugnō	oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus	attack
optimus	optima, optimum	the best, very good, excellent
ōrō	ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus	beg
ostendō	ostendere, ostendī, ostentus	show
paene		almost, nearly
parō	parāre, parāvī, parātus	prepare, provide
pars	partis, f.	part
parvus	parva, parvum	small
pater	patris, m.	father
patior	patī, passus sum	suffer, endure
patria	patriae, f.	country, homeland
paucī	paucae, pauca	few, a few
pāx	pācis, f.	peace
pecūnia	pecūniae, f.	money
peior	peior, peius	worse
pellō	pellere, pepulī, pulsus	drive
per	+ acc.	through, along
pereō	perīre, perī	die, perish
perīculum	perīculī, n.	danger
persuādeō	persuādēre, persuāsī + dat.	persuade
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
pervenīō	pervenīre, pervēnī	[arrive, reach]
pēs	pedis, m.	foot
pessimus	pessima, pessimum	the worst, very bad

petō	petere, petīvī, petītus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
plūs	plūris	more
poena	poenae, f.	punishment;
poenās dō	dare, dedī, datus	pay the penalty, be punished
pōnō	pōnere, posuī, positus	put, place, set up
porta	portae, f.	gate
portō	portāre, portāvī, portātus	carry, bear, take
possum	posse, potuī	can, be able
post	+ acc.	after, behind
posteā		afterwards
postquam		after, when
postrīdiē		on the next day
praemium	praemiī, n.	prize, reward, profit
prīmō		at first
prīmus	prīma, prīmum	first
prīnceps	prīncipis, m.	chief, emperor
prō	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for
prōcēdō	prōcēdere, prōcessī	advance, proceed
proelium	proeliī, n.	battle
proficīscor	proficīscī, profectus sum	set out
prōgredior	prōgredī, prōgressus sum	advance
prōmittō	prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus	promise
prope	+ acc.	near
propter	+ acc.	on account of, because of
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
puella	puellae, f.	girl
puer	puerī, m.	boy
pugnō	pugnāre, pugnāvī	fight
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
pūniō	pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus	punish
putō	putāre, putāvī, putātus	think
quaerō	quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus	search for, look for; ask
quālis?	quālis, quāle	what sort of?
quam	+ superlative adverb	as ... as possible
quam		than, how ... ? how ... !
quamquam		although
quandō?		when?
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
quattuor		four
-que		and
quī	quae, quod	who, which
quīdam	quaedam, quoddam	one, a certain, some
quīnque		five
quis?	quid	who? what?
quō?		where to?
quod		because
quōmodo?		how?

quoque		also, too
quot?		how many?
rapīō	rapere, rapuī, raptus	seize, grab
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back
reddō	reddere, reddidī, redditus	give back, restore
redeō	redīre, redī	go back, come back, return
referō	referre, rettulī, relātus	bring back, carry back, report, tell
rēgīna	rēgīnae, f.	queen
rēgnum	rēgnī, n.	kingdom
regō	regere, rēxī, rēctus	rule
regredior	regredī, regressus sum	go back, return
relinquō	relinquere, reliquī, relictus	leave, leave behind
rēs	rēi, f.	thing, matter, event
resistō	resistere, restitī + dat.	resist
respondeō	respondēre, respondī, respōnsus	reply
rēx	rēgis, m.	king
rīdeō	rīdēre, rīsī	laugh, smile
rogō	rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus	ask, ask for
Rōma	Rōmae, f.	Rome
Rōmae		at/in Rome
Rōmānus	Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
saepe		often
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
salūtō	salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus	greet
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood
scelestus	scelestus, scelestum	wicked
scelus	sceleris, n.	crime
sciō	scīre, scīvī, scītus	know
scribō	scribere, scrīpsī, scrīptus	write
sē	suī	himself, herself, itself, themselves
sed		but
sedeō	sedēre, sēdī	sit
semper		always
senātor	senātōris, m.	senator
senex	senis, m.	old man
sentiō	sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus	feel, notice
septem		seven
sequor	sequī, secūtus sum,	follow
servō	servāre, servāvī, servātus	save, protect, keep
servus	servī, m.	slave
sex		six
sī		if
sīc		thus, in this way
silva	silvae, f.	wood
simul		at the same time

simulac, simulatque		as soon as
sine	+ abl.	without
soleō	solēre, solitus sum	be accustomed
sōlus	sōla, sōlum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
spectō	spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus	look at, watch
spērō	spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus	hope, expect
spēs	spēs, f.	hope
statim		at once, immediately
stō	stāre, stetī	stand
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
sub	+ acc./abl.	under, beneath
subitō		suddenly
sum	esse, fuī	be
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
superō	superāre, superāvī, superātus	overcome, overpower
surgō	surgere, surrēxī	get up, stand up, rise
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
taceō	tacēre, tacuī, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
tālis	tālis, tāle	such, of such a kind
tam		so
tamen		however
tandem		at last, finally
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great
tempestās	tempestātis, f.	storm
templum	templī, n.	temple
tempus	temporis, n.	time
teneō	tenēre, tenuī, tentus	hold
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land, country
terreō	terrēre, terruī, territus	frighten
timeō	timēre, timuī	fear, be afraid
tollō	tollere, sustulī, sublātus	raise, lift up, hold up
tot		so many
tōtus	tōta, tōtum	whole
trādō	trādere, trādidī, trāditus	hand over, hand down
trahō	trahere, trāxī, tractus	drag, draw, pull
trāns	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	across
trēs	trēs, tria	three
trīstis	trīstis, trīste	sad
tū	tuī	you (singular)
tum		then
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours
ubi		where, when, where?
umquam		ever
unde?		from where?

ūnus	ūna, ūnum	one
urbs	urbis, f.	city
ut	+ indicative	as, when
ut	+ subjunctive	that, so that, in order that
uxor	uxōris, f.	wife
validus	valida, validum	strong
vehementer		violently, loudly
vēndō	vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus	sell
veniō	venīre, venī	come
verbum	verbī, n.	word
vertō	vertere, vertī, versus	turn
vester	vestra, vestrum	your (plural), yours
via	viae, f.	street, road, way
victōria	victōriae, f.	victory
videō	vidēre, vīdī, vīsus	see
videor	vidērī, vīsus sum	seem, appear
vīlla	vīllae, f.	house, country house
vīncō	vīncere, vīcī, vīctus	conquer, win, be victorious
vīnum	vīnī, n.	wine
vīr	vīrī, m.	man
vīrtūs	vīrtūtis, f.	courage, virtue
vīta	vītae, f.	life
vīvō	vīvere, vīxī	live, be alive
vocō	vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus	call
volō	velle, voluī	want, wish, be willing
vōs	vestrum	you (plural)
vōx	vōcis, f.	voice, shout
vulnerō	vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus	wound, injure
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound