|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Headword** | **Further details** | **Meaning** | **Part of speech** | **Chapter** |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ā, ab | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, away from, by (as prefix = away) | prep. + abl. | 6 |  |  |
| abeō | abīre, abiī | [go away, depart] | verb (irreg.) | 18 |  |  |
| absum | abesse, āfuī | be absent, be away, be distant from | verb (irreg.) | 11 |  |  |
| ac |  | and | conj. | 16 |  |  |
| accidō | accidere, accidī | happen | verb 3 | 11 |  |  |
| accipiō | accipere, accēpī, acceptus | accept, take in, receive | verb 3 | 10 |  |  |
| ad | +acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | to, towards, at | prep. + acc. | 4 |  |  |
| addūcō | addūcere, addūxī, adductus | [lead to] | verb 3 | 24 |  |  |
| adeō |  | so much, so greatly, to such an extent | adverb | 24 |  |  |
| adeō | adīre, adiī | [go to, approach] | verb (irreg.) | 20 |  |  |
| adferō | adferre, attulī, adlātus | [bring] | verb (irreg.) | 19 |  |  |
| adsum | adesse, adfuī, | be here, be present | verb (irreg.) | 4 |  |  |
| adveniō | advenīre, advēnī | arrive | verb 4 | 9 |  |  |
| aedificō | aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus | build | verb 1 | 29 |  |  |
| ager | agrī, m. | field | noun 2m | 28 |  |  |
| agō | agere, ēgī, āctus | do, act, drive | verb 3 | 8 |  |  |
| aliī … aliīi … |  | some … others … | adj. (irreg.) |  |  |  |
| alius | alia, aliud | other, another, else | adj. (irreg.) | 10 |  |  |
| alter | altera, alterum | the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two) | adj. (irreg.) | 20 |  |  |
| altus | alta, altum, | high, deep | adj. 1+2 | 11 |  |  |
| ambulō | ambulāre, ambulāvī | walk | verb 1 | 3 |  |  |
| amīcus | amīcī, m. | friend | noun 2m | 3 |  |  |
| amō | amāre, amāvī, amātus | love, like | verb 1 | 14 |  |  |
| amor | amōris, m. | love | noun 3m | 14 |  |  |
| ancilla | ancillae, f. | slave-girl, slave-woman | noun 1 | 3 |  |  |
| animus | animī, m. | spirit, soul, mind | noun 2m | 18 |  |  |
| annus | annī, m. | year | noun 2m | 10 |  |  |
| anteā |  | before | adverb | 15 |  |  |
| appropinquō | appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + dat. | approach, come near to | verb 1 | 7 |  |  |
| aqua | aquae, f. | water | noun 1 | 5 |  |  |
| arma | armōrum, n. pl. | arms, weapons | noun 2n | 31 |  |  |
| ars | artis, f. | art, skill | noun 3f | 27 |  |  |
| ascendō | ascendere, ascendī, ascēnsus | climb | verb 3 | 28 |  |  |
| atque |  | and | conj. | 20 |  |  |
| audāx | audācis | bold, daring | adj. 3 | 20 |  |  |
| audeō | audēre, ausus sum | dare | verb 2 | 29 |  |  |
| audiō | audīre, audīvī, audītus | hear, listen to | verb 4 | 5 |  |  |
| auferō | auferre, abstulī, ablātus | take away, carry off, steal | verb (irreg.) | 16 |  |  |
| auxilium | auxiliī, n. | help | noun 2n | 32 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| bellum | bellī, n. | war | noun 2n | 15 |  |  |
| bene |  | well | adverb | 11 |  |  |
| bibō | bibere, bibī | drink | verb 3 | 8 |  |  |
| bonus | bona, bonum | good | adj. 1+2 | 10 |  |  |
| brevis | brevis, breve | short, brief | adj. 3 | 16 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cadō | cadere, cecidī, cāsus | fall | verb 3 | 2 |  |  |
| caelum | caelī, n. | sky, heaven | noun 2n | 12 |  |  |
| capiō | capere, cēpī, captus | take, catch, capture, make (a plan) | verb 3 | 6 |  |  |
| captīvus | captīvī, m. | captive, prisoner | noun 2m | 30 |  |  |
| caput | capitis, n. | head | noun 3n | 12 |  |  |
| castra | castrōrum, n. pl. | camp | noun 2n | 31 |  |  |
| celer | celeris, celere | quick, fast | adj. 3 | 23 |  |  |
| cēlō | cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus | hide | verb 1 | 16 |  |  |
| cēna | cēnae, f. | dinner, meal | noun 1 | 15 |  |  |
| centum |  | a hundred | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| cēterī | cēterae, cētera | the rest, the others | adj. 1+2 | 15 |  |  |
| cibus | cibī, m. | food | noun 2m | 2 |  |  |
| circum | + acc. | around | prep. + acc. | 26 |  |  |
| cīvis | cīvis, m./f. | citizen | noun 3c | 9 |  |  |
| clāmō | clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus | shout | verb 1 | 3 |  |  |
| clāmor | clāmōris, m. | shout, shouting, noise | noun 3m | 3 |  |  |
| clārus | clāra, clārum | famous, clear | adj. 1+2 | 29 |  |  |
| coepī | coepisse | began | verb 3 | 13 |  |  |
| cōgitō | cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus | think, consider | verb 1 | 14 |  |  |
| cognōscō | cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus | get to know, find out | verb 3 | 15 |  |  |
| cōgō | cōgere, coēgī, coāctus | force, compel | verb 3 | 21 |  |  |
| comes | comitis, m./f. | comrade, companion | noun 3c | 15 |  |  |
| cōnficiō | cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus | finish; wear out | verb 3 | 14 |  |  |
| cōnor | cōnārī, cōnātus sum | try | verb 1 | 22 |  |  |
| cōnsilium | cōnsiliī, n. | plan, idea, advice | noun 2n | 14 |  |  |
| cōnspiciō | cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspectus | catch sight of, notice | verb 3 | 8 |  |  |
| cōnstituō | cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus | decide | verb 3 | 14 |  |  |
| cōnsul | cōnsulis, m. | consul | noun 3m | 31 |  |  |
| cōnsūmō | cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūmptus | eat | verb 3 | 13 |  |  |
| contrā | + acc. | against | prep. + acc. | 10 |  |  |
| conveniō | convenīre, convēnī | come together, gather, meet | verb 4 | 24 |  |  |
| cōpiae | cōpiārum, f. pl. | forces, troops | noun 1 | 28 |  |  |
| corpus | corporis, n. | body | noun 3n | 12 |  |  |
| crās |  | tomorrow | adverb | 30 |  |  |
| crēdō | crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus + dat. | believe, trust | verb 3 | 18 |  |  |
| crūdēlis | crūdēlis, crūdēle | cruel | adj. 3 | 12 |  |  |
| cum |  | when, since | conj. | 23 |  |  |
| cum | + abl. | with | prep. + abl. | 3 |  |  |
| cupiō | cupere, cupīvī, cupītus | want, desire | verb 3 | 5 |  |  |
| cūr |  | why? | adverb | 7 |  |  |
| cūra | cūrae, f. | care, worry | noun 1 | 22 |  |  |
| currō | currere, cucurrī, cursus | run | verb 3 | 3 |  |  |
| custōdiō | custōdīre, custōdīvī, custōdītus | guard | verb 4 | 29 |  |  |
| custōs | custōdis, m. | guard | noun 3m | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| dē | + abl. | from, down from; about | prep. + abl. | 8 |  |  |
| dea | deae, f. | goddess | noun 1 | 10 |  |  |
| dēbeō | dēbēre, dēbuī, dēbitus | owe, ought, should, must | verb 2 | 5 |  |  |
| decem |  | ten | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| dēfendō | dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus | defend | verb 3 | 29 |  |  |
| deinde |  | then | adverb | 10 |  |  |
| dēleō | dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus | destroy | verb 2 | 12 |  |  |
| dēscendō | dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus | go down, come down | verb 3 | 28 |  |  |
| deus | deī, m. | god | noun 2m | 4 |  |  |
| dīcō | dīcere, dīxī, dictus | say, speak, tell | verb 3 | 3 |  |  |
| diēs | diēī, m. | day | noun 5 | 6 |  |  |
| difficilis | difficilis, difficile | difficult | adj. 3 | 9 |  |  |
| diligēns | diligentis | careful | adj. 3 | 32 |  |  |
| dīrus | dīra, dīrum | dreadful | adj. 1+2 | 14 |  |  |
| discēdō | discēdere, discessī | depart, leave | verb 3 | 6 |  |  |
| diū |  | for a long time | adverb | 12 |  |  |
| dō | dare, dedī, datus | give | verb 1 | 5 |  |  |
| doceō | docēre, docuī, doctus | teach | verb 2 | 27 |  |  |
| domī |  | at home | adverb | 25 |  |  |
| domina | dominae, f. | mistress | noun 1 | 9 |  |  |
| dominus | dominī, m. | master | noun 2m | 4 |  |  |
| domus | domūs, f. | home | noun 4 | 8 |  |  |
| dōnum | dōnī, n. | gift, present | noun 2n | 4 |  |  |
| dormiō | dormīre, dormīvī | sleep | verb 4 | 1 |  |  |
| dūcō | dūcere, dūxī, ductus | lead, take | verb 3 | 2 |  |  |
| dum |  | while, until | conj. | 23 |  |  |
| duo | duae, duo, | two | adj. (irreg.) | 20 |  |  |
| dux | ducis, m. | leader | noun 3m | 11 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ē, ex | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, out of, out | prep. + abl. | 6 |  |  |
| ecce |  | look! | interj. | 32 |  |  |
| effugiō | effugere, effūgī | escape | verb 3 | 5 |  |  |
| ego | meī | I, me | pronoun | 1 |  |  |
| ēgredior | ēgredī, ēgressus sum | go out | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| emō | emere, ēmī, ēmptus | buy | verb 3 | 17 |  |  |
| enim |  | for | conj. | 20 |  |  |
| eō | īre, iī/ivī | go | verb (irreg.) | 15 |  |  |
| epistula | epistulae, f. | letter | noun 1 | 7 |  |  |
| equus | equī, m. | horse | noun 2m | 3 |  |  |
| et |  | and, even | conj. | 2 |  |  |
| et … et … |  | both … and … | conj. |  |  |  |
| etiam |  | also, even | adverb | 15 |  |  |
| exeō | exīre, exiī, | [come out of] | verb (irreg.) | 18 |  |  |
| exercitus | exercitūs, m. | army | noun 4 | 24 |  |  |
| exspectō | exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus | wait for, expect | verb 1 | 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| facilis | facilis, facile | easy | adj. 3 | 20 |  |  |
| faciō | facere, fēcī, factus | make, do | verb 3 | 6 |  |  |
| faveō | favere, fāvī, fautus + dat. | favour, support | verb 2 | 31 |  |  |
| fēlīx | fēlīcis | fortunate, happy | adj. 3 | 18 |  |  |
| fēmina | fēminae, f. | woman | noun 1 | 14 |  |  |
| ferō | ferre, tulī, lātus | bring, carry, bear | verb (irreg.) | 10 |  |  |
| ferōx | ferōcis | fierce, ferocious | adj. 3 | 15 |  |  |
| festīnō | festīnāre, festīnāvī | hurry | verb 1 | 3 |  |  |
| fidēlis | fidēlis, fidēle | faithful, loyal | adj. 3 | 10 |  |  |
| fīlia | fīliae, f. | daughter | noun 1 | 2 |  |  |
| fīlius | fīliī, m. | son | noun 2m | 2 |  |  |
| flūmen | flūminis, n. | river | noun 3n | 11 |  |  |
| forte |  | by chance | adverb | 21 |  |  |
| fortis | fortis, forte | brave | adj. 3 | 11 |  |  |
| forum | forī, n. | forum, market place | noun 2n | 2 |  |  |
| frāter | frātris, m. | brother | noun 3m | 1 |  |  |
| frūstrā |  | in vain | adverb | 11 |  |  |
| fugiō | fugere, fūgī | run away, flee | verb 3 | 11 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| gaudeō | gaudēre, gāvīsus sum | be pleased, rejoice | verb 2 | 27 |  |  |
| gaudium | gaudiī, n. | joy, pleasure | noun 2n | 21 |  |  |
| gēns | gentis, f. | family, tribe, race, people | noun 3f | 29 |  |  |
| gerō | gerere, gessī, gestus | wear (clothes), wage (war) | verb 3 | 8 |  |  |
| gladius | gladiī, m. | sword | noun 2m | 3 |  |  |
| gravis | gravis, grave | heavy, serious | adj. 3 | 9 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| habeō | habēre, habuī, habitus | have, hold | verb 2 | 2 |  |  |
| habitō | habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus | live | verb 1 | 2 |  |  |
| heri |  | yesterday | adverb | 18 |  |  |
| hic | haec, hoc | this, he, she, it | pronoun | 16 |  |  |
| hodiē |  | today | adverb | 11 |  |  |
| homō | hominis, m. | man, human being | noun 3m | 7 |  |  |
| hōra | hōrae, f. | hour | noun 1 | 1 |  |  |
| hortor | hortārī, hortātus sum | encourage, urge | verb 1 | 22 |  |  |
| hortus | hortī, m. | garden | noun 2m | 15 |  |  |
| hostis | hostis, m. | enemy | noun 3m | 9 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| iaceō | iacēre, iacuī | lie (positional) | verb 2 | 8 |  |  |
| iaciō | iacere, iēcī, iactus (in compounds -iciō) | throw | verb 3 | 10 |  |  |
| iam |  | now, already | adverb | 6 |  |  |
| iānua | iānuae, f. | door | noun 1 | 12 |  |  |
| ibi |  | there | adverb | 11 |  |  |
| īdem | eadem, idem | the same | pronoun | 32 |  |  |
| igitur |  | therefore, and so | conj. | 17 |  |  |
| ille | illa, illud | that, he, she, it | pronoun | 16 |  |  |
| imperātor | imperātōris, m. | emperor, general, leader | noun 3m | 9 |  |  |
| imperium | imperiī, n. | empire, power, command | noun 2n | 16 |  |  |
| imperō | imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus + dat. | order, command | verb 1 | 25 |  |  |
| in | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | in, on | prep. + abl. | 1 |  |  |
| in | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | into, onto | prep. + acc. | 6 |  |  |
| incendō | incendere, incendī, incēnsus | burn, set on fire | verb 3 | 8 |  |  |
| īnfēlīx | īnfēlīcis | unlucky, unhappy | adj. 3 | 3 |  |  |
| ingēns | ingentis | huge | adj. 3 | 7 |  |  |
| ingredior | ingredī, ingressus sum | enter | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| inimīcus | inimīcī, m. | enemy | noun 2m | 31 |  |  |
| inquit |  | he/she says, he/she said | verb 3 | 6 |  |  |
| īnsula | īnsulae, f. | island, block of flats | noun 1 | 1 |  |  |
| intellegō | intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus | understand, realise | verb 3 | 13 |  |  |
| inter | + acc. | among, between | prep. + acc. | 13 |  |  |
| intereā |  | meanwhile | adverb | 15 |  |  |
| interficiō | interficere, interfēcī, interfectus | kill | verb 3 | 29 |  |  |
| intrō | intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus | enter | verb 1 | 2 |  |  |
| inveniō | invenīre, invēnī, inventus | find | verb 4 | 11 |  |  |
| invītō | invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus | invite | verb 1 | 31 |  |  |
| ipse | ipsa, ipsum | himself, herself, itself, themselves | pronoun | 27 |  |  |
| īra | īrae, f. | anger | noun 1 | 26 |  |  |
| īrātus | īrāta, īrātum | angry | adj. 1+2 | 9 |  |  |
| is | ea, id | this, that, he, she, it, them | pronoun | 17 |  |  |
| ita |  | in this way, to such an extent, so | adverb | 24 |  |  |
| itaque |  | and so, therefore | adverb | 11 |  |  |
| iter | itineris, n. | journey | noun 3n | 9 |  |  |
| iterum |  | again | adverb | 12 |  |  |
| iubeō | iubēre, iussī, iussus | order | verb 2 | 15 |  |  |
| iuvenis | iuvenis, m. | young man | noun 3m | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| labor | labōris, m. | work, toil | noun 3m | 13 |  |  |
| labōrō | labōrāre, labōrāvī | work, toil | verb 1 | 1 |  |  |
| lacrimō | lacrimāre, lacrimāvī | weep, cry | verb 1 | 9 |  |  |
| laetus | laeta, laetum | happy | adj. 1+2 | 3 |  |  |
| laudō | laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus | praise | verb 1 | 4 |  |  |
| legiō | legiōnis, f. | legion | noun 3f | 18 |  |  |
| legō | legere, lēgī, lēctus | read, choose | verb 3 | 1 |  |  |
| lentē |  | slowly | adverb | 19 |  |  |
| lentus | lenta, lentum | slow | adj. 1+2 | 17 |  |  |
| libenter |  | willingly, gladly | adverb | 17 |  |  |
| liber | librī, m. | book | noun 2m | 27 |  |  |
| līberī | līberōrum, m. pl. | children | noun 2m | 9 |  |  |
| līberō | līberāre, līberāvī, līberātus | free, set free | verb 1 | 17 |  |  |
| lībertus | lībertī, m. | freedman, ex-slave | noun 2m | 15 |  |  |
| locus | locī, m. | place | noun 2m | 10 |  |  |
| longus | longa, longum | long | adj. 1+2 | 13 |  |  |
| loquor | loquī, locūtus sum | speak, talk | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| lūx | lūcis, f. | light, daylight | noun 3f | 16 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| magnus | magna, magnum | big, large, great | adj. 1+2 | 2 |  |  |
| maior | maior, maius | bigger, larger, greater | adj. 3 | 25 |  |  |
| mālō | mālle, māluī | prefer | verb (irreg.) | 31 |  |  |
| malus | mala, malum | evil, bad | adj. 1+2 | 18 |  |  |
| maneō | manēre, mānsī | remain, stay | verb 2 | 5 |  |  |
| manus | manūs, f. | hand; group of people | noun 4 | 24 |  |  |
| mare | maris, n. | sea | noun 3n | 11 |  |  |
| marītus | marītī, m. | husband | noun 2m | 6 |  |  |
| māter | mātris, f. | mother | noun 3f | 6 |  |  |
| maximē |  | very greatly | adverb | 23 |  |  |
| maximus | maxima, maximum | the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great | adj. 1+2 | 19 |  |  |
| medius | media, medium | middle | adj. 1+2 | 9 |  |  |
| melior | melior, melius | better | adj. 3 | 19 |  |  |
| meus | mea, meum | my | adj. 1+2 | 1 |  |  |
| mīles | mīlitis, m. | soldier | noun 3m | 7 |  |  |
| mīlle | mīlia | thousand | adj. (indecl.) | 25 |  |  |
| minimē |  | very little, least, no | adverb | 7 |  |  |
| minimus | minima, minimum | very little, very small | adj. 1+2 | 25 |  |  |
| minor | minor, minus | smaller, less | adj. 3 | 23 |  |  |
| mīror | mīrārī, mīrātus sum | wonder at, admire | verb 1 | 22 |  |  |
| miser | misera, miserum | miserable, wretched, sad | adj. 1+2 | 10 |  |  |
| mittō | mittere, mīsī, missus | send | verb 3 | 12 |  |  |
| modus | modī, m. | manner, way, kind | noun 2m | 26 |  |  |
| moneō | monēre, monuī, monitus | warn, advise | verb 2 | 27 |  |  |
| mōns | montis, m. | mountain | noun 3m | 14 |  |  |
| morior | morī, mortuus sum | die | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| mors | mortis, f. | death | noun 3f | 14 |  |  |
| moveō | movēre, mōvī, mōtus | move | verb 2 | 29 |  |  |
| mox |  | soon | adverb | 8 |  |  |
| multō |  | much | adverb | 19 |  |  |
| multum |  | much | adverb | 15 |  |  |
| multus | multa, multum | much, many | adj. 1+2 | 3 |  |  |
| mūrus | mūrī, m. | wall | noun 2m | 13 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| nam |  | for | conj. | 18 |  |  |
| nārrō | nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus | tell, relate | verb 1 | 7 |  |  |
| nauta | nautae, m. | sailor | noun 1m | 7 |  |  |
| nāvigō | nāvigāre, nāvigāvī | sail | verb 1 | 11 |  |  |
| nāvis | nāvis, f. | ship | noun 3f | 11 |  |  |
| -ne |  | (introduces question) | enclitic | 11 |  |  |
| nē | + subjunctive | that ... not, so that ... not | conj. | 25 |  |  |
| nec |  | and not, nor, neither | conj. | 14 |  |  |
| necō | necāre, necāvī, necātus | kill | verb 1 | 14 |  |  |
| nēmō | nūllius, m./f. | no one, nobody | noun 3c | 5 |  |  |
| neque |  | and not, nor, neither | conj. | 19 |  |  |
| nesciō | nescīre, nescīvī | not know | verb 4 | 14 |  |  |
| nihil |  | nothing | noun (indecl.) | 8 |  |  |
| nisi |  | unless, except | conj. | 29 |  |  |
| nōlō | nōlle, nōluī | not want, refuse | verb (irreg.) | 5 |  |  |
| nōmen | nōminis, n. | name | noun 3n | 13 |  |  |
| nōn |  | not | adverb | 1 |  |  |
| nōnne |  | surely … ? | adverb | 15 |  |  |
| nōnnūllī | nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla | some, several | adj. 1+2 | 28 |  |  |
| nōs | nostrum | we, us | pronoun | 4 |  |  |
| noster | nostra, nostrum | our | adj. 1+2 | 8 |  |  |
| novem |  | nine | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| novus | nova, novum | new | adj. 1+2 | 10 |  |  |
| nox | noctis, f. | night | noun 3f | 5 |  |  |
| nūllus | nūlla, nūllum | not any, no | adj. (irreg.) | 10 |  |  |
| num |  | whether; surely not … ? | adverb | 23 |  |  |
| numquam |  | never | adverb | 14 |  |  |
| nunc |  | now | adverb | 7 |  |  |
| nūntiō | nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus | announce, report | verb 1 | 15 |  |  |
| nūntius | nūntiī, m. | messenger, message, news | noun 2m | 9 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| occīdō | occīdere, occīdī, occīsus | kill | verb 3 | 10 |  |  |
| octō |  | eight | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| offerō | offerre, obtulī, oblātus | offer | verb (irreg.) | 12 |  |  |
| ōlim |  | once, some time ago | adverb | 7 |  |  |
| omnis | omnis, omne | all, every | adj. 3 | 3 |  |  |
| opprimō | opprimere, oppressī, oppressus | crush, overwhelm | verb 3 | 30 |  |  |
| oppugnō | oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus | attack | verb 1 | 17 |  |  |
| optimus | optima, optimum | the best, very good, excellent | adj. 1+2 | 19 |  |  |
| ōrō | ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus | beg | verb 1 | 16 |  |  |
| ostendō | ostendere, ostendī, ostentus | show | verb 3 | 14 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| paene |  | almost, nearly | adverb | 17 |  |  |
| parō | parāre, parāvī, parātus | prepare, provide | verb 1 | 13 |  |  |
| pars | partis, f. | part | noun 3f | 7 |  |  |
| parvus | parva, parvum | small | adj. 1+2 | 4 |  |  |
| pater | patris, m. | father | noun 3m | 1 |  |  |
| patior | patī, passus sum | suffer, endure | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| patria | patriae, f. | country, homeland | noun 1 | 31 |  |  |
| paucī | paucae, pauca | few, a few | adj. 1+2 | 9 |  |  |
| pāx | pācis, f. | peace | noun 3f | 10 |  |  |
| pecūnia | pecūniae, f. | money | noun 1 | 2 |  |  |
| peior | peior, peius | worse | adj. 3 | 26 |  |  |
| pellō | pellere, pepulī, pulsus | drive | verb 3 | 30 |  |  |
| per | + acc. | through, along | prep. + acc. | 3 |  |  |
| pereō | perīre, periī | die, perish | verb (irreg.) | 10 |  |  |
| perīculum | perīculī, n. | danger | noun 2n | 4 |  |  |
| persuādeō | persuādēre, persuāsī + dat. | persuade | verb 2 | 20 |  |  |
| perterritus | perterrita, perterritum | terrified | adj. 1+2 | 4 |  |  |
| perveniō | pervenīre, pervēnī | [arrive, reach] | verb 4 | 18 |  |  |
| pēs | pedis, m. | foot | noun 3m | 21 |  |  |
| pessimus | pessima, pessimum | the worst, very bad | adj. 1+2 | 26 |  |  |
| petō | petere, petīvī, petītus | make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for | verb 3 | 9 |  |  |
| plūs | plūris | more | adj. 3 | 23 |  |  |
| poena | poenae, f. | punishment; | noun 1 | 21 |  |  |
| poenās dō | dare, dedī, datus | pay the penalty, be punished | verb 1 | 21 |  |  |
| pōnō | pōnere, posuī, positus | put, place, set up | verb 3 | 19 |  |  |
| porta | portae, f. | gate | noun 1 | 8 |  |  |
| portō | portāre, portāvī, portātus | carry, bear, take | verb 1 | 5 |  |  |
| possum | posse, potuī | can, be able | verb (irreg.) | 5 |  |  |
| post | + acc. | after, behind | prep. + acc. | 13 |  |  |
| posteā |  | afterwards | adverb | 23 |  |  |
| postquam |  | after, when | conj. | 8 |  |  |
| postrīdiē |  | on the next day | adverb | 21 |  |  |
| praemium | praemiī, n. | prize, reward, profit | noun 2n | 13 |  |  |
| prīmō |  | at first | adverb | 27 |  |  |
| prīmus | prīma, prīmum | first | adj. 1+2 | 3 |  |  |
| prīnceps | prīncipis, m. | chief, emperor | noun 3m | 16 |  |  |
| prō | + abl | in front of, for, in return for | prep. + abl. | 11 |  |  |
| prōcēdō | prōcēdere, prōcessī | advance, proceed | verb 3 | 8 |  |  |
| proelium | proeliī, n. | battle | noun 2n | 31 |  |  |
| proficīscor | proficīscī, profectus sum | set out | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| prōgredior | prōgredī, prōgressus sum | advance | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| prōmittō | prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus | promise | verb 3 | 18 |  |  |
| prope | + acc. | near | prep. + acc. | 6 |  |  |
| propter | + acc. | on account of, because of | prep. + acc. | 21 |  |  |
| proximus | proxima, proximum | nearest, next to | adj. 1+2 | 22 |  |  |
| puella | puellae, f. | girl | noun 1 | 4 |  |  |
| puer | puerī, m. | boy | noun 2m | 7 |  |  |
| pugnō | pugnāre, pugnāvī | fight | verb 1 | 7 |  |  |
| pulcher | pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful, handsome | adj. 1+2 | 5 |  |  |
| pūniō | pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus | punish | verb 4 | 30 |  |  |
| putō | putāre, putāvī, putātus | think | verb 1 | 15 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| quaerō | quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus | search for, look for; ask | verb 3 | 2 |  |  |
| quālis? | quālis, quāle | what sort of? | adj. 3 | 23 |  |  |
| quam | + superlative adverb | as … as possible |  | 17 |  |  |
| quam |  | than, how ... ? how ... ! | adverb | 10 | 18 |  |
| quamquam |  | although | conj. | 13 |  |  |
| quandō? |  | when? | adverb | 30 |  |  |
| quantus? | quanta, quantum | how big? how much? | adj. 1+2 | 23 |  |  |
| quattuor |  | four | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| -que |  | and | enclitic | 11 |  |  |
| quī | quae, quod | who, which | pronoun | 13 |  |  |
| quīdam | quaedam, quoddam | one, a certain, some | pronoun | 28 |  |  |
| quīnque |  | five | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| quis? | quid | who? what? | pronoun | 12 |  |  |
| quō? |  | where to? | adverb | 16 |  |  |
| quod |  | because | conj. | 4 |  |  |
| quōmodo? |  | how? | adverb | 13 |  |  |
| quoque |  | also, too | adverb | 2 |  |  |
| quot? |  | how many? | adj. (indecl.) | 21 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| rapiō | rapere, rapuī, raptus | seize, grab | verb 3 | 16 |  |  |
| re- | (prefix used with verbs) | back | prefix | 24 |  |  |
| reddō | reddere, reddidī, redditus | give back, restore | verb 3 | 24 |  |  |
| redeō | redīre, rediī | go back, come back, return | verb (irreg.) | 12 |  |  |
| referō | referre, rettulī, relātus | bring back, carry back, report, tell | verb (irreg.) | 19 |  |  |
| rēgīna | rēgīnae, f. | queen | noun 1 | 16 |  |  |
| rēgnum | rēgnī, n. | kingdom | noun 2n | 31 |  |  |
| regō | regere, rēxī, rēctus | rule | verb 3 | 29 |  |  |
| regredior | regredī, regressus sum | go back, return | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| relinquō | relinquere, relīquī, relictus | leave, leave behind | verb 3 | 17 |  |  |
| rēs | rēī, f. | thing, matter, event | noun 5 | 7 |  |  |
| resistō | resistere, restitī + dat. | resist | verb 3 | 16 |  |  |
| respondeō | respondēre, respondī, respōnsus | reply | verb 2 | 5 |  |  |
| rēx | rēgis, m. | king | noun 3m | 4 |  |  |
| rīdeō | rīdēre, rīsī | laugh, smile | verb 2 | 1 |  |  |
| rogō | rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus | ask, ask for | verb 1 | 6 |  |  |
| Rōma | Rōmae, f. | Rome | noun 1 | 12 |  |  |
| Rōmae |  | at/in Rome | noun 1 | 21 |  |  |
| Rōmānus | Rōmāna, Rōmānum | Roman | adj. 1+2 | 4 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| sacer | sacra, sacrum | sacred | adj. 1+2 | 10 |  |  |
| saepe |  | often | adverb | 7 |  |  |
| saevus | saeva, saevum | savage, cruel | adj. 1+2 | 11 |  |  |
| salūtō | salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus | greet | verb 1 | 2 |  |  |
| sanguis | sanguinis, m. | blood | noun 3m | 9 |  |  |
| scelestus | scelesta, scelestum | wicked | adj. 1+2 | 25 |  |  |
| scelus | sceleris, n. | crime | noun 3n | 28 |  |  |
| sciō | scīre, scīvī, scītus | know | verb 4 | 16 |  |  |
| scrībō | scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus | write | verb 3 | 18 |  |  |
| sē | suī | himself, herself, itself, themselves | pronoun | 15 |  |  |
| sed |  | but | conj. | 2 |  |  |
| sedeō | sedēre, sēdī | sit | verb 2 | 6 |  |  |
| semper |  | always | adverb | 13 |  |  |
| senātor | senātōris, m. | senator | noun 3m | 3 |  |  |
| senex | senis, m. | old man | noun 3m | 8 |  |  |
| sentiō | sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus | feel, notice | verb 4 | 16 |  |  |
| septem |  | seven | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| sequor | sequī, secūtus sum, | follow | verb 3 | 22 |  |  |
| servō | servāre, servāvī, servātus | save, protect, keep | verb 1 | 12 |  |  |
| servus | servī, m. | slave | noun 2m | 1 |  |  |
| sex |  | six | adj. (indecl.) | 26 |  |  |
| sī |  | if | conj. | 16 |  |  |
| sīc |  | thus, in this way | adverb | 19 |  |  |
| silva | silvae, f. | wood | noun 1 | 7 |  |  |
| simul |  | at the same time | adverb | 30 |  |  |
| simulac, simulatque |  | as soon as | conj. | 26 |  |  |
| sine | + abl. | without | prep. + abl. | 16 |  |  |
| soleō | solēre, solitus sum | be accustomed | verb 2 | 27 |  |  |
| sōlus | sōla, sōlum | alone, lonely, only, on one’s own | adj. (irreg.) | 11 |  |  |
| spectō | spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus | look at, watch | verb 1 | 2 |  |  |
| spērō | spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus | hope, expect | verb 1 | 24 |  |  |
| spēs | spēī, f. | hope | noun 5 | 25 |  |  |
| statim |  | at once, immediately | adverb | 9 |  |  |
| stō | stāre, stetī | stand | verb 1 | 6 |  |  |
| stultus | stulta, stultum | stupid, foolish | adj. 1+2 | 12 |  |  |
| sub | + acc./abl. | under, beneath | prep. + abl. | 10 |  |  |
| subitō |  | suddenly | adverb | 4 |  |  |
| sum | esse, fuī | be | verb (irreg.) | 1 |  |  |
| summus | summa, summum | highest, greatest, top (of) | adj. 1+2 | 13 |  |  |
| superō | superāre, superāvī, superātus | overcome, overpower | verb 1 | 12 |  |  |
| surgō | surgere, surrēxī | get up, stand up, rise | verb 3 | 8 |  |  |
| suus | sua, suum | his, her, its, their (own) | adj. 1+2 | 13 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taberna | tabernae, f. | shop, inn | noun 1 | 12 |  |  |
| taceō | tacēre, tacuī, tacitus | be silent, be quiet | verb 2 | 5 |  |  |
| tālis | tālis, tāle | such, of such a kind | adj. 3 | 24 |  |  |
| tam |  | so | adverb | 24 |  |  |
| tamen |  | however | adverb | 13 |  |  |
| tandem |  | at last, finally | adverb | 8 |  |  |
| tantus | tanta, tantum | so great, such a great | adj. 1+2 | 24 |  |  |
| tempestās | tempestātis, f. | storm | noun 3f | 27 |  |  |
| templum | templī, n. | temple | noun 2n | 4 |  |  |
| tempus | temporis, n. | time | noun 3n | 14 |  |  |
| teneō | tenēre, tenuī, tentus | hold | verb 2 | 4 |  |  |
| terra | terrae, f. | ground, land, country | noun 1 | 12 |  |  |
| terreō | terrēre, terruī, territus | frighten | verb 2 | 14 |  |  |
| timeō | timēre, timuī | fear, be afraid | verb 2 | 5 |  |  |
| tollō | tollere, sustulī, sublātus | raise, lift up, hold up | verb 3 | 4 |  |  |
| tot |  | so many | adj. (indecl.) | 24 |  |  |
| tōtus | tōta, tōtum | whole | adj. (irreg.) | 6 |  |  |
| trādō | trādere, trādidī, trāditus | hand over, hand down | verb 3 | 9 |  |  |
| trahō | trahere, trāxī, tractus | drag, draw, pull | verb 3 | 12 |  |  |
| trāns | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | across | prep. + acc. | 8 |  |  |
| trēs | trēs, tria | three | adj. (irreg.) | 20 |  |  |
| trīstis | trīstis, trīste | sad | adj. 3 | 6 |  |  |
| tū | tuī | you (singular) | pronoun | 1 |  |  |
| tum |  | then | adverb | 7 |  |  |
| turba | turbae, f. | crowd | noun 1 | 1 |  |  |
| tuus | tua, tuum | your (singular), yours | adj. 1+2 | 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ubi |  | where, when, where? | conj. | 1 |  |  |
| umquam |  | ever | adverb | 25 |  |  |
| unde? |  | from where? | adverb | 21 |  |  |
| ūnus | ūna, ūnum | one | adj. (irreg.) | 20 |  |  |
| urbs | urbis, f. | city | noun 3f | 3 |  |  |
| ut | + indicative | as, when | conj. | 19 |  |  |
| ut | + subjunctive | that, so that, in order that | conj. | 24 |  |  |
| uxor | uxōris, f. | wife | noun 3f | 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| validus | valida, validum | strong | adj. 1+2 | 23 |  |  |
| vehementer |  | violently, loudly | adverb | 7 |  |  |
| vēndō | vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus | sell | verb 3 | 5 |  |  |
| veniō | venīre, vēnī | come | verb 4 | 4 |  |  |
| verbum | verbī, n. | word | noun 2n | 14 |  |  |
| vertō | vertere, vertī, versus | turn | verb 3 | 30 |  |  |
| vester | vestra, vestrum | your (plural), yours | adj. 1+2 | 21 |  |  |
| via | viae, f. | street, road, way | noun 1 | 1 |  |  |
| victōria | victōriae, f. | victory | noun 1 | 25 |  |  |
| videō | vidēre, vīdī, vīsus | see | verb 2 | 2 |  |  |
| videor | vidērī, vīsus sum | seem, appear | verb 2 | 28 |  |  |
| vīlla | vīllae, f. | house, country house | noun 1 | 15 |  |  |
| vincō | vincere, vīcī, victus | conquer, win, be victorious | verb 3 | 3 |  |  |
| vīnum | vīnī, n. | wine | noun 2n | 2 |  |  |
| vir | virī, m. | man | noun 2m | 9 |  |  |
| virtūs | virtūtis, f. | courage, virtue | noun 3f | 30 |  |  |
| vīta | vītae, f. | life | noun 1 | 9 |  |  |
| vīvō | vīvere, vīxī | live, be alive | verb 3 | 13 |  |  |
| vocō | vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus | call | verb 1 | 2 |  |  |
| volō | velle, voluī | want, wish, be willing | verb (irreg.) | 5 |  |  |
| vōs | vestrum | you (plural) | pronoun | 4 |  |  |
| vōx | vōcis, f. | voice, shout | noun 3f | 12 |  |  |
| vulnerō | vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus | wound, injure | verb 1 | 27 |  |  |
| vulnus | vulneris, n. | wound | noun 3n | 19 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |