

| Headword | Further details | Meaning |
|-------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| ā, ab | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, by (as prefix = away) |
| abeō | abīre, abī | [go away, depart] |
| absum | abesse | be out, be absent, be away |
| ac | | and |
| accidō | accidere, accidī | happen |
| accipiō | accipere, accēpī, acceptus | accept, take in, receive |
| ad | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | to, towards, at |
| addūcō | addūcere, addūxī, adductus | [lead to] |
| adeō | | so much, so greatly |
| adeō | adīre, adī | [go to, approach] |
| adferō | adferre, attulī, adlātus | [bring] |
| adiuvō | adiuvāre, adiūvī, adiūtus | help |
| adsum | adesse | be here, be present |
| adveniō | advenīre, advēnī | arrive |
| agō | agere, ēgī, āctus | do, act, drive |
| aliquis | aliquid | someone, something |
| alius | alia, aliud | other, another, else |
| alter | altera, alterum | the other, another, the second of two |
| altus | alta, altum | high, deep |
| ambulō | ambulāre, ambulāvī | walk |
| amīcus | amīcī, m. | friend |
| amō | amāre, amāvī, amātus | love, like |
| amor | amōris, m. | love |
| ancilla | ancillae, f. | slave-girl, maid |
| animus | animī, m. | spirit, soul, mind |
| annus | annī, m. | year |
| ante | + acc. | before, in front of |
| anteā | | before |
| aperiō | aperīre, aperuī, apertus | open |
| appāreō | appārēre, appāruī | appear |
| appropinquō | appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + dat. | approach, come near to |
| apud | + acc. | among, with, at the house of |
| aqua | aquae, f. | water |
| atque | | and |
| audāx | audācis | bold, daring |
| audiō | audīre, audīvī, audītus | hear, listen to |
| auferō | auferre, abstulī, ablātus | take away, carry off, steal |
| aut ... aut | | either ... or ... |
| bellum | bellī, n. | war |
| bene | | well |
| benignus | benigna, benignum | kind, generous |
| bibō | bibere, bibī | drink |
| bonus | bona, bonum | good |
| brevis | brevis, breve | short, brief |
| cadō | cadere, cecidī, cāsus | fall |

| | | |
|-----------|---|---|
| caelum | caelī, n. | sky, heaven |
| canis | canis, m. | dog |
| capīō | capere, cēpī, captus | take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan) |
| caput | capitis, n. | head |
| cārus | cāra, cārum | dear |
| celer | celeris, celere | quick, fast |
| cēlō | cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus | hide |
| cēna | cēnae, f. | dinner, meal |
| centum | | a hundred |
| cēterī | cēterae, cētera | the rest, the others |
| cibus | cibī, m. | food |
| circum | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | around |
| cīvis | cīvis, m./f. | citizen |
| clāmō | clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus | shout |
| clāmor | clāmōris, m. | shout, shouting, noise |
| coepī | coepisse, coeptus (past tenses only) | began |
| cōgitō | cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus | think, consider |
| cognōscō | cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus | get to know, find out, learn |
| cōgō | cōgere, coēgī, coāctus | force, compel |
| comes | comitis, m./f. | comrade, companion |
| cōnficiō | cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus | finish; wear out, exhaust |
| cōnor | cōnārī, cōnātus sum | try |
| cōnsilium | cōnsiliī, n. | plan, idea, advice |
| cōnspiciō | cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspēctus | catch sight of, notice |
| cōnstituō | cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus | decide |
| cōnsūmō | cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūmptus | eat |
| contrā | + acc. | against |
| conveniō | conveniēre, convēnī | come together, gather, meet |
| corpus | corporis, n. | body |
| crēdō | crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus | believe, trust, have faith in |
| crūdēlis | crūdēlis, crūdēle | cruel |
| cum | | when, since |
| cum | + abl. (as prefix col-, com-, con-, cor-) | with (as prefix = together) |
| cupiō | cupere, cupīvī | want, desire |
| cūr? | | why? |
| cūra | cūrae, f. | care, worry |
| cūrō | cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus | look after, care for, supervise |
| currō | currere, cucurrī, cursus | run |
| custōs | custōdis, m./f. | guard |
| dē | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, down from; about (as prefix = down) |
| dea | dae, f. | goddess |
| dēbeō | dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus | owe, ought, should, must |
| decem | | ten |
| deinde | | then |
| dēleō | dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus | destroy |
| dēspērō | dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātus | despair |
| deus | deī, m. | god |

| | | |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| dīcō | dīcere, dīxī, dictus | say |
| diēs | diēī, m. | day |
| difficilis | difficilis, difficile | difficult |
| dīrus | dīra, dīrum | dreadful |
| discēdō | discēdere, discessī | depart, leave |
| diū | | for a long time |
| dīves | dīvitis | rich |
| dō | dare, dedī, datus | give |
| domī | | at home |
| domina | dominae, f. | mistress |
| dominus | dominī, m. | master |
| domus | domūs, f. | home, house |
| dōnum | dōnī, n. | gift, present |
| dormiō | dormīre, dormīvī | sleep |
| dūcō | dūcere, dūxī, ductus | lead, take |
| dum | | while |
| duo | duae, duo | two |
| dūrus | dūra, dūrum | hard, harsh |
| dux | ducis, m. | leader |
| ē, ex | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, out of (as prefix = out, away) |
| effugiō | effugere, effūgī | escape |
| ego | meī | I, me |
| ēgredior | ēgredī, ēgressus sum | go out |
| emō | emere, emī, emptus | buy |
| enim | | for |
| eō | īre, īī | go |
| epistula | epistulae, f. | letter |
| equus | equī, m. | horse |
| et | | and |
| etiam | | also, even |
| exeō | exīre, exīī | [come out of] |
| expectō | expectāre, expectāvī, expectātus | wait for |
| facilis | facilis, facile | easy |
| faciō | facere, fēcī, factus | make, do |
| fēmina | fēminae, f. | woman |
| ferō | ferre, tulī, lātus | bring, carry, bear |
| ferōx | ferōcis | fierce, ferocious |
| festīnō | festīnāre, festīnāvī | hurry |
| fidēlis | fidēlis, fidēle | faithful, loyal |
| filia | filiae, f. | daughter |
| filius | filiī, m. | son |
| flūmen | flūminis, n. | river |
| forte | | by chance |
| fortis | fortis, forte | brave |
| forum | forī, n. | forum, market place |
| frangō | frangere, frēgī, frāctus | break |

| | | |
|-----------|---|---------------------------------|
| frāter | frātris, m. | brother |
| frūstrā | | in vain |
| fugiō | fugere, fūgī | run away, flee |
| gerō | gerere, gessī, gestus | wear (clothes), wage (war) |
| gladius | gladiī, m. | sword |
| gravis | gravis, grave | heavy, serious |
| habeō | habēre, habuī, habitus | have, hold |
| habitō | habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus | live |
| heri | | yesterday |
| hic | haec, hoc | this, he, she, it |
| hīc | | here |
| hodiē | | today |
| homō | hominis, m. | man, human being, person |
| hōra | hōrae, f. | hour |
| hortus | hortī, m. | garden |
| hostis | hostis, m. | enemy |
| iaceō | iacēre, iacuī | lie (positional) |
| iaciō | iacere, iēcī, iactus | throw |
| iam | | now, already |
| iānuā | iānuae, f. | door |
| ibi | | there |
| igitur | | therefore, and so |
| ignis | ignis, m. | fire |
| ille | illa, illud | that, he, she, it |
| imperātor | imperātōris, m. | emperor, commander, general |
| imperium | imperīi, n. | empire, power, command |
| imperō | imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus | order, command |
| in | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | in, on |
| in | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | into, onto |
| incendō | incendere, incendiī, incēsus | burn, set on fire |
| īnfēlix | īnfēlicis | unlucky, unhappy |
| ingēns | ingentis | huge |
| ingredior | ingredī, ingressus sum | enter |
| inquit | | say, said |
| īnsula | īnsulae, f. | island, block of flats |
| intellegō | intellegere, intelligēxī, intelligēctus | understand, realise |
| inter | + acc. | among, between |
| intereā | | meanwhile |
| intrō | intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus | enter |
| inveniō | īvenīre, invēnī, inventus | find |
| īra | īrae, f. | anger |
| īrātus | īrāta, īrātum | angry |
| is | ea, id | this, that, he, she, it, them |
| ita | | in this way, so; ita vērō = yes |
| itaque | | and so, therefore |

| | | |
|-----------|--|---|
| iter | itineris, n. | journey, route, way |
| iterum | | again |
| iubeō | iubēre, iussī, iussus | order |
| iuvenis | iuvenis, m. | young; young man |
| labor | labōris, m. | work |
| labōrō | labōrāre, labōrāvī | work |
| lacrimō | lacrimāre, lacrimāvī | weep, cry |
| laetus | laeta, laetum | happy |
| lātus | lāta, lātum | wide |
| laudō | laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus | praise |
| lēgātus | lēgātī, m. | commander |
| legiō | legiōnis, f. | legion |
| legō | legere, lēgī, lēctus | read, choose |
| lentē | | slowly |
| libenter | | willingly, gladly |
| līberī | līberōrum, m. pl. | children |
| līberō | līberāre, līberāvī, līberātus | free, set free |
| lībertus | lībertī, m. | freedman, ex-slave |
| locus | locī, m. | place |
| longus | longa, longum | long |
| loquor | loquī, locūtus sum | speak |
| lūx | lūcis, f. | light, daylight |
| magnopere | | greatly, very much |
| magnus | magna, magnum | big, large, great |
| maior | maior, maius (irregular comparative) | bigger, larger, greater |
| malus | mala, malum | evil, bad |
| maneō | manēre, mānsī | remain, stay |
| manus | manūs, f. | hand; group of people |
| mare | maris, n. | sea |
| marītus | marītī, m. | husband |
| māter | mātris, f. | mother |
| maximus | maxima, maximum | the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great |
| medius | media, medium | middle, middle of |
| melior | melior, melius (irregular comparative) | better |
| meus | mea, meum | my |
| mīles | mīlitis, m. | soldier |
| mīlle | pl. = mīlia | thousand |
| minimē | | very little, least, no |
| minimus | minima, minimum | very little, very small |
| minor | minor, minus | smaller, less |
| miser | miserā, miserum | miserable, wretched, sad |
| mittō | mittere, mīsī, missus | send |
| modus | modī, m. | manner, way, kind |
| mōns | montis, m. | mountain |
| morior | morī, mortuus sum | die |
| mors | mortis, f. | death |

| | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| mox | | soon |
| multō | | much |
| multum | | much |
| multus | multa, multum | much, many |
| mūrūs | mūrī, m. | wall |
| nam | | for |
| nārrō | nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus | tell, relate |
| nauta | nautae, m. | sailor |
| nāvigō | nāvigāre, nāvigāvī | sail |
| nāvis | nāvis, f. | ship |
| -ne | (added to end of a word) | <i>introduces question</i> |
| nē | | that ... not, so that ... not |
| nec ... nec ...; | | neither ... nor ... |
| neque ... neque | | |
| ... | | |
| necesse | | necessary |
| necō | necāre, necāvī, necātus | kill |
| nēmō | nēminis, m./f. | no one, nobody |
| nesciō | nescīre, nescīvī | not know |
| nihil | | nothing |
| nōlō | nōlle, nōluī | not want, refuse |
| nōmen | nōminis, n. | name |
| nōn | | not |
| nōnne? | | surely? |
| nōs | nostrum | we, us |
| noster | nostra, nostrum | our |
| novem | | nine |
| novus | nova, novum | new |
| nox | noctis, f. | night |
| nūllus | nūlla, nūllum | not any, no |
| num | | whether; surely not? |
| numquam | | never |
| nunc | | now |
| nūntiō | nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus | announce, report |
| nūntius | nūntiī, m. | messenger, message, news |
| occīdō | occīdere, occīdī, occīsus | kill |
| octō | | eight |
| offerō | offerre, obtulī, oblātus | offer |
| ōlim | | once, some time ago |
| omnis | omnis, omne | all, every |
| oppugnō | oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus | attack |
| optimus | optima, optimum | the best, very good, excellent |
| ōrō | ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus | beg, beg for |
| ostendō | ostendere, ostendī, ostentus | show |
| paene | | almost, nearly |
| pāreō | pārēre, pārūī + dat. | obey |

| | | |
|-------------|---|--|
| parō | parāre, parāvī, parātus | prepare |
| pars | partis, f. | part |
| parvus | parva, parvum | small |
| pater | patris, m. | father |
| paucī | paucae, pauca | few, a few |
| pāx | pācis, f. | peace |
| pecūnia | pecūniae, f. | money |
| peior | peior, peius (irregular comparataive) | worse |
| per | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | through, along |
| pereō | perīre, perī | die, perish |
| perīculum | perīculī, n. | danger |
| persuādeō | persuādēre, persuāsī (+ dat.) | persuade |
| perterritus | perterrita, perterritum | terrified |
| pervenīō | pervenīre, pervēnī | [arrive, reach] |
| pēs | pedis, m. | foot, paw |
| pessimus | pessima, pessimum | the worst, very bad |
| petō | petere, petīvī, petītus | make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for |
| placeō | placēre, placū + dat. | please |
| plēnus | plēna, plēnum | full |
| plūs | plūris (irregular comparative) | more |
| poena | poenae, f. | punishment |
| poenās dō | poenās dare, dedī, datus | pay the penalty, be punished |
| pōnō | pōnere, posuī, positus | put, place, put up |
| porta | portae, f. | gate |
| portō | portāre, portāvī, portātus | carry |
| possum | posse | can, be able |
| post | + acc. | after, behind |
| posteā | | afterwards |
| postquam | | after, when |
| postrīdiē | | on the next day |
| postulō | postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus | demand |
| praebeō | praebēre, praebuī, praebitus | provide |
| praemium | praemīi, n. | prize, reward, profit |
| prīmus | prīma, prīmum | first |
| prīnceps | prīncipis, m. | chief, chieftain, emperor |
| prō | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | in front of, for, in return for (as prefix = forwards) |
| prōcēdō | prōcēdere, prōcessī | advance, proceed |
| prōgredior | prōgredī, prōgressus sum | advance |
| prōmittō | prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus | promise |
| prope | + acc. | near |
| propter | + acc. | because of |
| proximus | proxima, proximum | nearest, next to |
| puella | puellae, f. | girl |
| puer | puerī, m. | boy |
| pugnō | pugnāre, pugnāvī | fight |
| pulcher | pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful, handsome |
| putō | putāre, putāvī, putātus | think |

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| quaerō | quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus | search for, look for; ask |
| quālis | quālis, quāle | what sort of? |
| quam | | than, how ... ? how ... ! |
| quamquam | | although |
| quantus | quanta, quantum | how big? how much? |
| quattuor | | four |
| -que | (added to end of a word) | and |
| quī | quae, quod | who, which |
| quīnque | | five |
| quis? | quid? | who? what? |
| quō? | | where to? |
| quod | | because |
| quōmodo? | | how? in what way? |
| quoque | | also, too |
| quot? | | how many? |
| | | |
| rapiō | rapere, rapuī, raptus | seize, grab |
| re- | (prefix used with verbs) | back |
| reddō | reddere, reddidī, redditus | give back, restore |
| redeō | redīre, rediī | go back, come back, return |
| referō | referre, rettulī, relātus | bring back, carry back, report, tell |
| rēgīna | rēgīnae, f. | queen |
| regredior | regredī, regressus sum | go back, return |
| relinquō | relinquere, reliquī, relictus | leave, leave behind |
| rēs | rēi, f. | thing, business, matter |
| resistō | resistere, restitī + dat. | resist |
| respondeō | respondēre, respondi, respōnsus | reply |
| rēx | rēgis, m. | king |
| rīdeō | rīdēre, rīsī | laugh, smile |
| rogō | rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus | ask, ask for |
| Rōma | Rōmae, f. | Rome |
| Rōmae | | at/in Rome |
| Rōmānus | Rōmāna, Rōmānum | Roman |
| | | |
| sacer | sacra, sacrum | sacred |
| saepe | | often |
| saevus | saeva, saevum | savage, cruel |
| salūtō | salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus | greet |
| sanguis | sanguinis, m. | blood |
| sciō | scīre, scīvī, scītus | know |
| scribō | scribere, scripsī, scriptus | write |
| sē | suī | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| sed | | but |
| sedeō | sedēre, sedī | sit |
| semper | | always |
| senātor | senātōris, m. | senator |
| senex | senis, m. | old; old man |
| sentiō | sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus | feel, notice |

| | | |
|---------|--|---|
| septem | | seven |
| sequor | sequī, secūtus sum | follow |
| servō | servāre, servāvī, servātus | save, look after |
| servus | servī, m. | slave |
| sex | | six |
| sī | | if |
| sīc | | thus, in this way |
| sīcut | | just as, like |
| signum | signī, n. | sign, signal, seal |
| silva | silvae, f. | wood |
| simulac | | as soon as |
| sine | + abl. | without |
| sōlus | sōla, solum | alone, lonely, only, on one's own |
| soror | sorōris, f. | sister |
| spectō | spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus | look at, watch |
| spēs | spēī, f. | hope |
| statim | | at once, immediately |
| stō | stāre, stetī | stand |
| stultus | stulta, stultum | stupid, foolish |
| sub | + acc./abl. (also used as a prefix with verbs) | under, beneath (as prefix = under, up to) |
| subitō | | suddenly |
| sum | esse, fuī | be |
| summus | summa, summum | highest, greatest, top (of) |
| superō | superāre, superāvī, superātus | overcome, overpower |
| surgō | surgere, surrēxī | get up, stand up, rise |
| suus | sua, suum | his, her, its, their (own) |
| taberna | tabernae, f. | shop, inn |
| taceō | tacēre, tacuī, tacitus | be silent, be quiet |
| tālis | tālis, tāle | such |
| tam | | so |
| tamen | | however |
| tandem | | at last, finally |
| tantus | tanta, tantum | so great, such a great, so much |
| templum | templī, n. | temple |
| tempus | temporis, n. | time |
| teneō | tenēre, tenuī, tentus | hold, keep, possess |
| terra | terrae, f. | ground, land |
| terreō | terrēre, terruī, territus | frighten |
| timeō | timēre, timuī | fear, be afraid |
| tollō | tollere, sustulī, sublātus | raise, lift up |
| tot | | so many |
| tōtus | tōta, tōtum | whole |
| trādō | trādere, trādidī, trāditus | hand over |
| trahō | trahere, trāxī, tractus | drag, draw, pull |
| trāns | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | across |
| trēs | trēs, tria | three |
| trīstis | trīstis, trīste | sad |

| | | |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| tū | tuī | you (singular) |
| tum | | then |
| turba | turbae, f. | crowd |
| tūtus | tūta, tūtum | safe |
| tuus | tua, tuum | your (singular), yours |
| ubi | | where, when, where? |
| umquam | | ever |
| unde | | from where |
| ūnus | ūna, ūnum | one |
| urbs | urbis, f. | city |
| ut | + indicative | as |
| ut | + subjunctive | that, so that, in order that |
| uxor | uxōris, f. | wife |
| vehementer | | violently, loudly, strongly |
| vēndō | vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus | sell |
| veniō | venīre, venī | come |
| verbum | verbī, n. | word |
| vērus | vēra, vērum | true, real |
| vester | vestra, vestrum | your (plural), yours |
| vestīmenta | vestīmentorū, n. pl. | clothes |
| via | viae, f. | street, road, way |
| videō | vidēre, vīdī, vīsus | see |
| vīlla | vīllae, f. | house, country house |
| vincō | vincere, vīcī, victus | conquer, win, be victorious |
| vīnum | vīnī, n. | wine |
| vir | virī, m. | man |
| vīta | vītae, f. | life |
| vīvō | vīvere, vīxī | live, be alive |
| vīvus | vīva, vīvum | alive, living |
| vix | | scarcely, hardly, with difficulty |
| vocō | vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus | call |
| volō | velle, volū | want |
| vōs | vestrum | you (plural) |
| vōx | vōcis, f. | voice, shout |
| vulnus | vulneris, n. | wound |
| vultus | vultūs, m. | expression, face |